Index

Aalborg Charter, Europe 152
abolition of slavery in US 85
Abu-Lughod, Janet
   Cairo: 1001 Years of the City Victorious 236–7
ACT UP, high quality graphic art 63
Adelaide, planned city, ‘grand model’ 251
adoption rights to sexual minorities 59
affordable housing 260–61
Africa, large cities 22
African-American activist, Sojourner Truth 85
African Americans, locations closer to parks 161
African Centre for Cities 225
African city literature
   critical social theorists 224–5, 229
African countries
categorised by urbanization, fertility transition, economic transformation 219
African countries landlocked
   Niger, Chad, Malawi 219
African ‘life forms’ 225
African urbanization 8
Agache, Alfred, French architect
urban plans for cities in Brazil 184
Agenda for Sustainable Development (2015) 151–62
agricultural land consumption, China 128
agricultural protectionism, Asia 102
AIDS and HIV, North America 58, 60
AIDS crisis in 1980s, anti-gay prejudice 54, 58
alien civilizations, possible, three-stage model 38
Al-Nakib, Farah, Kuwait Transformed 239
‘Americanization’ of London’s post-war society 118–19
Anglo-American definition of urban studies 207
Anthropocene, human impact on planet Earth 38
anti-discrimination legislation 71
Antipode 1984, women and urban issues 82
anti-retroviral medications for HIV 58, 60
Arab Gulf cities, oil-rich region 233
architectural styles in early Australia 250
architecture
   and modernism, Brazil 183
   of city 137
visible form of built environment 233
asexual groups 59, 61
Asian /Singaporean urban values 212
Asia-Pacific region, Australia 261
astronomers, interest in life on other planets 38
Australia 8–9
   key research issues since 2000s 257–9
Australia Futures Task Force (2007) 261
‘Australian Cities in the 21st century’
   (Hamnett and Maginn, 2016) 261
Australian cities, livability of 252–3
research agenda 249–63
Australian Housing and Urban Research Institute (AHURI) 256
Australian Institute of Urban Studies, 1966 256
Australian National University (ANU) 256
Australian Planner 262
Australian Research Council funding 256–7
Australian Urban Research Information Network (AURIN) 261
Australian urbanism, distinctiveness 250–53
authoritarian model of urban development
   Singapore 214
avant-garde artistic and cultural production
   queer association 63
Bayet, Assef
   Street Politics: Poor People’s Movements in Iran (1998) 240
Beaux-Arts architectural movement 184
Beirut energy networks 241
benchmarking exercises
   for sustainability measurement 19, 156
‘better Cities’ programme 256
‘big-data’ approach 30–32
birth control access 85
black market in Tokyo 105–6
black migrants from South, Baltimore 2
BlackLivesMatter 86

John R. Short - 9781785363429
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 01/17/2019 11:46:54AM
via free access
body-type, conformity to 86
Boserup, Ester, Danish economist 90, 93
Women’s Role in Economic Development 82
boundaries and borders 43–6
bourgeoisie rise, mercantile and corporate 234
Brasília, capital city of Brazil, 1960 183
Brazil cities and urban growth, outpacing 182
Curitiba, showcase for successful policies 5
major ports, goods and slave trading 185
military authoritarianism 188
Brazilian people, Portuguese colonization 188
Brazilian urbanism, symbolic, idealist 184
Bristol is Open 30
British convict’s arrival in Australia, 1788 250
British Eugenics Society 120
brothels and sex shops 73
Browne, Simon, Dark Matters (2015) 42
built environment 262
appearance of, meaning of place 239
Business Improvement Association (BIA) Toronto 71
Butler, Judith, feminism 86
C02 emissions, China, global climate change 128
C40 Cities Climate Change Agreement 6
Calí, Colombia 251
unsafe city, violence problem 170, 172
CalibrANDO (2015) population survey for Cali, Colombia 175
cancers and depression, research needs 262
capital accumulation, global 18
Capital Mode of Exchange over Mode of Production 41
capitalism 271
cognitive urban bias 4
new form 91, 244, 251
Capitalism-Nation-State 41, 42
car and bike sharing in Europe 153
car demonstrations in Riyadh 241
car dependency reduction 260
‘car riot’, young Saudi men, in Riyadh 240
carbon sinks, promotion 5
car-centred suburbanization, modern Australia 252
Cardoso, Henrique Fernando
former president of Brazil 188 Cardoso and Faletto
Dependence and Development in Latin America 188–9
Castells, Manuel
The Informational City 27
The Rise of the Network Society (1916) 26–7
central business district (CBD) 141–2
changing tendencies in meaning of urban space 274
‘Chemsex’, gay subculture 60–61
Chicago climate policies 5
failed bid, Summer Olympic Games 19
hosting global events 20–21
public housing 202
Chicago School 3, 184–5
child-friendly cities 260–61
China cities in 195–203
denial of citizenship 3
hukou system, restriction of
country-to-urban migration 195
illicit street food vendors 105
intense urban growth 128
strong state, weak civil society 203
China and India 8, 201
Chinese and Indian urbanism
need for comparisons 201
Chinese, Brazilian, Mexican, Russian, Indian
cities 33
Chinese New Year celebrations in Hong Kong
arrests and injuries 98
chronology of key events in Australian urban
research and federal urban policy 254–255
Church and Wellesley, gay village of Toronto 71–2
cities
China and India 195–203
command and control centers 17
crisis of socio-political system 272–5
global North, modernism characterisation 87
global South, in need of development 8, 87
mobile, 206–215
sustainable 151–62
citizenship, denial of, in authoritarian societies
City Economy, Australian cities 258
City Environment research paper
environmental issues, climate change, resilience 257
city gentrification, and suburban poverty 131
City Governance, City Society
research papers in Australia 257
city in Brazil, The 182–93
city living, Chinese choice 128
INDEX

City Movement research
  urban transport, infrastructure provision 257
  city of global flows 26–34
  city ranking
    global importance, urban network 16
    greenness of environment 6
  City Structure, Australian cities 253, 258
  city-making in the twenty-first century 262
  city-state 42–3
  ‘city-types’, four possible 127
  civic surveys, Australia, for town planning 256
  class-consciousness in industrial Britain 3
  class succession and class relations 115, 147, 244
  climate action plans in Europe 153
  climate change 5, 31, 128, 151, 156, 260–61
  coastal environment challenges 5, 261
  coastal settlements, of Australia 250
  Colombia
    Bogotá is capital 171
    Cali and Medellín capital cities 171
    violent country, Cali most violent city 178
  colonial planning of African cities 221
  Combahee River Collective, 1974
    black lesbian 85
  Commonwealth of Australia (1901) 251
  communication technologies, Australia 256–7
  community farms, urban farming Japan 102
  comparison with cities in other countries
    China and India 202–3
  competition among cities 6, 118, 132
  consumption, communications, advertising 118–19
  contemporary cultural economy, ‘supercreatives’ 148
  contemporary globalisation in cities
    nationalism, ethnicity, sexuality 75–6
    continuity and change
    urban renewal from Shanghai to Guangzhou 197
  ‘Control Society’ 39
  convenience store eating in Asian cities 106
  cosmopolitanism, embodied, Asian cities 102–4
  Costa, Lúcio, designing of Brazil, 1950s 183
    on significant policy issues for Australian cities 262
  craft production in Kyoto 139
  creative cities 137–48
    beyond the Atlantic sphere 144–6
    Paris, New York, London 137–8
  space and place in the metropolis 140–43
  suburban and exurban cultures 146–7
  creative industries 145
  creative queer life 63
  crime 260–61
  Colombia 169, 178
  culinary Occidentalism today 103–4
  culinary place-making, authentic foodways 104–6
  ‘cult of domesticity’, challenge to 85
  cultural assets of city 137
  cultural diversity
    in London, Paris, New York, Los Angeles 144
  cultural economy of city 139–40
  cultural histories, non-Western, in Asia 122
  cultural industries in Cali
    ‘World capital of salsa music’ 170–71
  culture and creativity in the city
    development and discontents 146–8
  Curitiba, Brazil 184
  custody of their children, for women 85

Dar es Salaam, car ownership, high levels 128
  data and narrative
    replacing metal shaping, car manufacturing 4
  data on international airline passengers 16
  ‘death of distance’, digital communications 138
  Deeb, Lara
    Enchanted Modern: Gender and Public Piety in Shi’i Lebanon (2006) 238–9
    Leisurely Islam: negotiating Geography and morality in Shi’ite South Beirut (2013) 238–9
  Deleuze, Gilles (1992) 44
  ‘Postscript on the Societies of Control’ 39
  demographic ageing 89, 262
  demographic trends for select regions
    and South Africa (1950–2050) 223
  demolition of old housing stock, China
    despite opposition from residents 197–8
  density of Australian cities 126, 260
  dieting and weight control in Asian cities 100
  digital communication technologies, new
  61 sexual relations in society
  digital geosocial hook-up apps 65
  digital, online and mobile communication 74
  dirt and dereliction in gay neighbourhoods 62
  ‘Disneyfication’ of Times Square 56
  distributional equity, green space inequity 159–60
  divorce for women 85
  Dreams of the Queer City 64–5
  drug trade violence, Cali, Colombia 170–71
Dubai, city of Arab Middle East 238
population explosion and ‘urban revolution’ 234
property slumps 4

Earth on Kardashev scale 39
East Asian cities, ‘orthogenetic’ or ‘heterogenetic’ 18, 145
Eastern Europe, post-socialist 9
East Germany to Russia’s Far East 267–8
Ebola outbreak, West Africa 22
ecological urbanism
natural-social assemblages of city 228–9
Economic and Social Research Council, UK 30
economic systems in Africa, informality 220
egalitarian public culture, queer 55
egalitarian social order 242
energy consumption of world 151
energy sources, alternative 5
environmental amenities, quality of
accessibility and safety 158–9, 161–2, 208, 256
environmental and heritage protection
Australia 260
environmental problems 21
epidemic of chronic diseases 262
epistemological fields in urban studies 226
Equal Franchise Act (1928), Britain 85
equity in process 159–62
erotic in urban studies 7
Euro-American centrism
West at the cost of the Rest 268
Eurocentric world-view 8
privileging white middle-class males 76–7
European Sustainability City Award 152
European towns, sources of capitalism 233–4
Everyday Sexism Project 90
on internet 86
everyday urbanism, southern urbanism, Africa 227
evolution of gentrification 121–2
experimentalism 229–30
E-zines, ‘cybergirls’, ‘netgirls’ 86

Facebook and Twitter 74
fear of international air connections, Africa 22
female-headed households in urban areas 89
feminism
and the urban 82–94
first-wave 85
fourth-wave feminism
post global financial crash (2007) 86
second-wave feminism
women’s liberation (1960s to 1980s) 85
third-wave feminism (1990s), Rebecca Walker 86
feminist dress codes 86
feminist research on gender
in urban global north and south 83, 84
feminist theory
neo-Marxist and psychoanalytical theory 85
fertility rate across Africa, high 222, 219
Filipino domestics in Hong Kong 3
finance and financial globalization 27
financial centers, airline hubs 18
financial district of London 29
financial service sectors 142
fiscal policy, Cali, Medellín, Colombia 174–5
fishball revolution, food in Asian metropolis 98
fish market, Tokyo 102
flash floods, Singapore, prime shopping district 213
flooding and monsoons, Jakarta, Indonesia 5
Florida, Richard
The Rise of the Creative Class (2002) 137
food and energy waste 106
food and feelings of revulsion 99–100
food and social identity 102
‘food deserts’, in cities, USA and UK 106 161
food importation, massive, London, Singapore 101
food safety scares, China 100
‘foodways’, organization of food production and
consumption 98
Foucault, Michel, ‘Disciplinary Society’ 39
Freiburg Charter for Sustainable Urbanism 152
French Society for Urban Studies 184
frequency of keywords in paper titles
(2000–2015) SOAC conferences
Urban Policy and Research, Australian Planner 260
Friedmann, John, world city hypothesis 13
Fuccaro, N
Comparative Studies of South, Asia, Africa and
the Middle East (2013) 242
gated communities, rise of 130–31
‘gay neighbourhoods’ 58, 61–2, 69
gay pride parades, US (1990)
I Hate Straights 54–5
Gay Shame 57
gay village, ‘moving’ 70–72
Geddes, Patrick, Cities in Evolution (1915) 14
Gender and Development (GAD) 53, 90–91
gender and urban in twenty-first century
urbanization through industrial revolution 88
gender boundary crossing 86
gender in MENA urbanism 235–6
gentrification 1, 7, 63, 69, 113–15, 162
Northern/Western neocolonial imposition 117
word coined by 115
gentrification and redevelopment 2
transnational elites 142
geographic information systems (GIS) 156–7
Ghannam, Farha
Remaking the Modern: Space, Location, and the Politics of Identity in a Global Cairo 237, 240
Glass, Ruth, on gentrification 115–19
Global South of Africa, Asia, Latin America 15
global cities 33, 13, 16, 17, 18
status 7, 13–23
vulnerability to global risks 21
global North and global South 87, 130, 132
global power transition 261
global suburbs, diversity of 133–4
global urban metabolism, city as body 101–2
globalization 1, 256, 260–61
in MENA urbanism 235
Globalization and World Cities (GaWC) Research Network 16, 26, 28–9
globalization forces, urban issue for Brazil 193
Goulart Reis Filho, Nestor
Urban Evolution of Brazil 1500–1720 (2006) 185
Goulart, João, President of Brazil 191
Goulart Reis Filho, Nestor 185
Notes About Urban Sprawl (2006) 185
São Paulo: Village, City, Metropolis (2004) 184
Urban Evolution of Brazil 1500–1720 (1968) 185
governments, Africa, ineffective, unresponsive 221
government structure, tri-level, Australia 253
Greater London Plan 1944, Patrick Abercrombie 119
‘green cities’, Malmö, Copenhagen 152–3
greenhouse gas emissions 5, 151–2, 156–8
green space connectivity in cities 156, 158–60
group sexual activity enhancements, drugs 61
Guangzhou urban villages 202
‘gutter oil’ for cooking, recycled from food restaurant refuse, China 100
Hall, Peter, The World Cities (1966) 14
happiness in Cali, Colombia 169, 175
Hayek, Friedrich von
theory of human competition 120
heart disease, research needs 262
heat waves, droughts, floods 156
Heresies (1979) on urban public space 82
heritage buildings, adaptive re-use 141
heterosexual landscapes 53, 70, 72–4
high-volume urban farming, South Africa 102
highway construction, Africa, traffic congestion 221
historical imaginaries, reconstruction of Clerkenwell in London, Brooklyn in New York, and on 142
historic urban centres, Europe 147
Holocaust horrors 45
Holston, James anthropologist (1989)
The Modernist City: An Anthropological Critique of Brasilia 183, 240
homicide rate, Cali, Colombia 170
homicides rate per 100,000 habitants (2004–2014)
Cali and Medellín, Colombia 172
homonormative expressions 59
of lesbian and gay cultures 65
Hong Kong, fishball riots 104–5
Hong Kong working class, street food 98
housing
environmental protection 195
gentrification process 141
homelessness and gentrification 84
and human settlements 83
markets, new, urban space 276
reform in China, privatized housing takeover 195
Housing Development Board (HDB) Singapore 209
Howard, Ebenezer, garden city concept 184
hukou, China 195
and exclusion of migrant population 198
IBM Smarter Cities projects 44
identifications or identities 45
immigrant communities 3, 23
immigrant Muslim communities, France 129
immigration growth, planned, Australia 252
imperial rule abroad, legacy of immigrants from Commonwealth 118
importing/exporting
Singapore model of urban development 210–13
Import Substitution Industrialization (ISI) 132
income distribution in Brazil (2002–2013) 190
Index of society progress (2009–2014)
Cali, Medellín, Bogota 173
Indian cities 195–203
diaspora in Dubai 238
single-city’s studies 201
urban restructuring, neo-liberalism, post-colonialism 196
Indian Prime Minister Modi
‘hundred smart cities’ 46–7
Indian rapid urbanization
slums and housing inequality, water access 196
‘indie’ music (sub)culture, suburban Toronto 146
Indigenous Australians 261
dispossession, marginalization of 250
Indonesian domestics in Hong Kong 3
industrial city, classic
nineteenth and mid-twentieth centuries 147–8
industrialization in Brazil 188
industrial upgrading, SOMA, San Francisco 143
industries, contemporary, software innovation 147
inequality in Australian cities
income, health, mobility 260
infectious diseases, high exposure 21
Informational City 32
infrastructure, experience of 240
in MENA urban scholarship 239
infrastructure funding, Australia 258–9
infrastructures, theme, neoliberalism 244
input and waste outputs, world increase 101
International Civil Aviation Organization (2016)
statistics on inter-city passengers 22
international gateway cities for Africa or Asia
public health emergencies 22
International Journal of Urban and Regional Research (1978)
on Women and the City 82
International Telecommunications Union
global standards body 43
internet as tool of communication 86
‘Internet of Things’, Information Society 43
interpersonal connection and exchange
digital, mobile, online 70, 75
intra-city flows 26–7, 30
investment attracting, China 196
Islamic city, the 8, 233–6
mosques, markets, public baths 234
‘Islamic culture’ 237
Italian Autonomist Marxists 47
Jacobs, Jane, imaginary city New Obsidian (1969) 15

Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, Singapore, China
and Southeast Asia 144–5
Karafuti, Kojin, Japanese philosopher 41
Kardashev scale 39
Keynes, John Maynard 120
Kuwaiti experiences, state-led oil-modernity 239
Kyoto protocol 152
labour, skilled
electronics, gun manufacture, precision instruments, tailoring 39, 141
Land Acquisition Act (1966) Singapore 209
land use mix 89, 126
learning through play 57
Leiden University
‘Garbage matters ... waste in East Asia’ 102
Lerner, James (2014), mayor of Curitiba, Brazil 184
lesbian and gay identities 53, 54, 62
lesbian city councillor, Kriste Wong-Tam 72
lesbian and gay life, visibility in Western cities 69
LGBT (lesbian, gay, bisexual, trans) 53–4, 63, 70
people, experience in cities in West 72
‘liberalization’ (Infitah) opening, Cairo 237–8
life satisfaction needs, Cali, Colombia 177
Limbert, Mandana
In the Time of Oil Piety, Memory and Social Life in an Omani Town (2010) 242–3
LinkedIn, social media corporation, in SOMA 143
Little India riots (2013) Singapore 213
life satisfaction for general population, Cali 177
Local Government for Sustainability 151–2
locations and populations of Australia’s largest cities 251
London population, decline to (1991) 1
London School of Economics 120
London sustainability plan, Blueprint for Change 153
Los Angeles School 133, 184–5
Malthus, Father, Lamarckianism 120
manufacturing growth in China 132
manufacturing job loss, Baltimore 2
manufacturing, traditional
collapse of cities as ‘entertainment machine’ 139
Maoist program, culinary nationalism, Shanghai 103
‘mappings’ of sex in the city 77
marginal groups
sex workers, drug addicts, unemployed 70
Marx, Karl, Capital 240
Marxist conceptions of production
social reproduction, urban form 83–4
Marxist ideas, increasing influence 3, 256
massive-scale urbanization
challenges for local governments 195
Mass Movement class-based politics, failed 41
Mattrick, Don, of Zynga social media company
113
measurement standards for sustainability 157–8
meat-eating in Japan, Western gastronomy 103
MENA
see Middle East/North Africa region
Menoret, Pascal
Joyriding in Riyadh: Oil Urbanism and Road Revolt (2014) 240
middle class invasion of working-class London
gentrification 115–18
Middle East and North Africa
contemporary urban studies 233–45
Middle East/North Africa region (MENA)
233–6
migrant laborers, food safety scares, China 100
migration of people to cities 192
militancy of young female migrants, China 4
military dictatorship of Brazil 191
Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) 88
misogyny, role of internet 86
Mitchell, Timothy
Carbon Democracy: Political Power in the Age of Oil (2011) 241
mobile phone systems 47
mobile street vendors, unlicensed
in Bangkok, Hong Kong 98
modelling policies 206–15
modern city, site of spatial segregation 92
modernization, 'non-developmentalist'
post-socialists 266
Modi, Indian Prime Minister
'hundred smart cities' 46–7
'moral geography' 73
multiculturalism 102, 260–1
multiethnic societies in Brazil 182
Mumbai
airport slum redevelopment project 199–200
urban entrepreneurialism 199–201
Murakami Wood, David
Geoforum, Global City Challenges 40
Muslim-majority countries 235
Nairobi, suburban tract housing
for white settlers 131
national identity effacement
in urban development 212
national identity in East Asia 145
nationalization of industries, Brazil 189
natural and physical sciences 32
natural disasters 5, 89
natural resource-based countries in Africa
219–20
natural resource management, food security
Australian research 257
natural resources, increasing scarcity 261
Nazi extermination camps 45
neighbourhoods once derelict
Castro in San Francisco and others 70
neoliberal city 92, 225
neoliberalism 44, 59–60, 120, 199, 269, 271, 273
networked computer communications,
ARPANET became Internet 39
neurological research 99
Newcomb, Rachel
New Social Movement critiques 41
New Urban Agenda (2016) 88
New York City sustainability plan 153
One Million Trees program 157
New York University
Center for Urban Science and Progress 30
Niemeyer, Oscar, Brazilian architect 183–4
Nineteenth Amendment to US Constitution
(1919) 85
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 91, 138
obesity as public health issue
Washington D.C. sustainability plan 155–6
obsidian, Paleolithic period 15
Occupy, concern on capitalism, unemployment
86–7
odors and emotions 99
OECD countries, Australia fourth of 40 253
office networks of producer service firms 28–9
O'Hare international airport, Chicago 19
Oil Shock 39
oil urbanism 242–3
old villages, redevelopment, China 198
Olympic hosting, expense of,
public frustration 19–20
Olympic Summer Games, Brazil (2016) 182
online dating sites 61
open space per thousand people
New York City 159
oral histories, of perverse possibilities, queer 55
Osanloo, Arzoo
The Politics of Women’s Rights in Iran (2009) 238
Paris and Berlin, population growth 1
Park, Robert, city pioneer 184
Parker, S
Urban Theory and Urban Experience 268
parks and open space, mapping
or disamenities, mapping 158, 160
Pearl River Delta, south China 198
People’s Action Party, Lee Kuan Yew 209
People’s Republic of China (PRC)
urban growth machine 121
permanent residency, ineligibility, Hong Kong 3
urban space 56, 62
 petty crime in Bogotá 172
philosopher, Japanese, Kojin Karatani 40
pioneers in sustainability plans
Paris, Freiburg, Helsinki, Oslo, London 152
place making, urban 92–3
planetary
computing 46
globalization era over 38
surveillance 42
urban surveillance 1, 40, 43–7
and computing 47
Planning Institute of Australia (PIA)
Through the Lens: Megatrends Shaping Our
Future (2016) 261
polarization, inequality and dislocation 7
policing, aggressive 2
political citizenship, for (white) women 85
political rights’ denial 3
politics of policy transfer 213
pollution 208
poor, displacement of 4
population change in ten largest
municipalities in Brazil 187
population growth
in Australia 252–3
explosive in MENA 234–5
migration flows 170
populations of poor immigrants
cheap or dilapidated housing 132
pornification of everyday life 86
pornography sites online 73, 75
Portuguese mercantile economy, feudal regime 185
post-Fordic economic restructuring
effect on world 132
‘post industrial city’ 137, 141, 148
postmodernism 256
post-socialist city
lack of attention to 268
radical societal change 266–78
poverty
alleviation policies, Cali, Colombia 170
and unemployment 89
and wealth 162
elimination 151
suburbanization 4, 131
private residential enclaves, Singapore 214
privatization 256
property ownership, status symbol 277
prostitution 69, 73
Proust, Marcel, In Search of Lost Time 99
public discontent with global city 18–21
public housing model, low cost, Singapore 214
public infrastructure, water and sanitation 92
public sex environments in North America 56
queer
interventions in modes of urban life 60
orientation to world 53
space, autonomous, creation of 56–7
theory, neoliberal times 65
urban life-worlds 76
queer activism
AIDS crisis in 1980s 54
neoliberal times 65
SexPanic! 56
queer city
origin in North American cities 53–66
queer friendly neighbourhoods 63
in London, Berlin, Sydney, Toronto 63
‘Queer Mutiny’ events, British-based 57
Queer Nation activist group 55
Queer Nation, high quality graphic art 63
queer/trans people of colour 86
racism or prejudice 65, 85, 145, 162
radio frequency identification (RFID) 45
rapid transit system in Curitiba, Brazil 184
Reclaim the Night marches 90
remote sensing data 156–7
use on land cover 127
rent-seeking behaviour, patronage 222
Representation of the People Act, 1918
Britain 85
research collaboration
Suburbanisms: Governance, Land and Infrastructure in the 21st Century, Toronto 134
research need
on urban cities in Global South 22
research on women in cities, urban south 82
resident eviction in China 197–8
residential developments, mixed-income 162
residents of global cities, anxiety and terror 21
Bogotá, Medelin, Cali 174
Rio de Janeiro 182
Christ the Redeemer statue 182
favelas 202
global city network 40
plan, city as tropical Paris 184
population (1920) one million 186
Smart City project 43–4
roadmaps for future research, Australia 259–62
road system of Saudi modernity 240
Rockefeller, John D., American billionaire 120
rural countries in Africa 219
rural-urban migration, increase among women 89
Russia and Eastern Europe 266
Russian astronomer, Nikolai Kardashev 38
safety in urban environments, for women 92
Sagan, Carl, US astronomer 39
San Francisco, ‘creative city’ of America 143
sanitation 208
Santos, Milton 185
on Brazilian metropolis 186
Shared Space (1979) 185
Vautrin Lud Prize geography 186
São Paulo, Cosmopolitan City 182
Sassen, Saskia
study of New York, London, Tokyo 13
science fiction interest, exobiology 38
Second Urban Revolution, subjectivity of class 3
Second World and Third World 270
security in Colombian cities
Cali and Medellin, most violent 171
security/surveillance 1
security threats, globalization 21
self-imposed exile
among urban India specialists 201
Seneca Falls Convention (1848) in US 85
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS)
in developing world 21–2
sex
and differentiation 85
and sexuality, importance as class, race, gender 69
and the city 69–77
class, gender, age, ethnicity 77
industries, visibility in Western cities 69
sexual and gender minorities 53, 65
‘sexual dissidence’ study 55–6
sexual ethics, shift 73
sexuality and urban order/disorder 69
sexual politics changes 58
Shanghai, culture and global city formation 145–6
Shannon, Claude, Information Theory (1948) 39
shopping-mall cities, rise in East Asia 105
Shoreditch, London
site of technological innovation 143
Short and Kim
Globalization and the City (1999) 26
Signs, feminist women 82
Silicon Valley capitalism 113–14
Sinclair, Upton,
The Jungle, unsanitary meat markets 100
Singapore ‘model’ of development 206–8, 211
Singapore small city-state 8, 208–9
authoritarian regime 209
blueprint for Asian urbanism 213
ethnic division of 145
expulsion from Federation of Malaya 208–9
varying views on 207–8
Singerman, Diane
Avenues of Participation: Family, Politics and Networks in Urban quarters of Cairo (1996) 237
skyscraper building conglomerate 114
slum housing policies, China and India
comparison with Brazil 202
slum settlements, favelas, Brazil 191
Slut Walks 86, 90
‘smart cities’, ecocities, Singapore 215
Smart City initiatives, surveillant assemblages 44
Smith, D.M.
Geography and Social Justice (1994) 266
snapshot of urban research issues since the early 2000s 258
social attitude change to sexual difference 58
social cohesion 260–61
social-cultural dislocation, Africa
anti-colonial struggles 218
Social Darwinism 119, 122
social engineering and control, Singapore 215
social function, of post-social society 275–7
socialist city, post-socialist city 274
social justice, city growth tool 191–2
social media 23, 27, 147
communication and action 31
culinary journalism 103
‘Society of Control’ 44
socio-cultural characteristics of suburbs
conformist, consumer-driven 129
socio-economic changes, China 266
sociology of food, relating to emotions 101
socio-political surveillance, Singapore 215
socio-politics of technology, Karl Marx 240
socio-spatial class divisions, ‘enclavism’ 45
solar energy from sun to Earth 39
South Asian workers, in Gulf States 3
Soviet cities, flourishing, post-socialist 270
Soviet State, hierarchically ordered space 272
space of flows 27–8
London and Frankfurt 29
specific groups of workers 83
Spencer, Herbert, American philosopher 120
sports events, and global city status 19
sprawl, global phenomenon 128, 133, 189
Sproutworks, vegetarian restaurant, Shanghai 100
State of Australian Cities (SOAC) Conference 257
state socialism 266, 270, 272
distinctive type of urbanization 278
imprints on urban environment 268
State-Owned Enterprises (SOEs), China 195
street assaults, thefts, in Cali and Medellín 172
Sub-Saharan Africa, the city in 218–30
slum housing 220
suburban dystopia, US
social exclusivity, fear of crime 129
suburban living in Australia 251–3
suburban sprawl
increased use of automobiles 128, 133
measurement and processes 126–9
suburban studies
Africa, Latin America, Asia, North America, Europe 125, 134
suburbs 125–34
in France, working class 129
some poorer in UK 131
Suffragettes and Suffragists, Britain 85
Summer Olympics 19
‘Supergentrification’ of rich by super-rich 116
surveillance 41–6
sub-Saharan Africa city-system 33
sustainability for cities
information and best practices 152–4
Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) 88, 151
Taylor, Peter
Globalization and World Cities (GaWC) Research Network 14
*World City Network* (2004) 26
technological determinism 40–41, 148
technological worship, mindless modernism 118
technology and communication 26, 32, 41
technocratic-financial-managerial elite 27
terrorist groups 21–2
‘The Singapore Model’ 208
Third Urban Revolution, urban civil societies 4
Thompson, E.P., *The Making of the English Working Class* 3
Tianenmen Square, Beijing 145
total SOAC conference papers by stream
(2003–2005) 259
Town and Country Planning Act, 1947, 252
‘anti-planning’ legislation 119
traffic congestion in Singapore, growing 213
transnational companies in Santa Fe, Mexico 133
transnational feminist praxis (TFP) 93
transnational lifestyles 74, 114
transportation in the city 92, 260
tree canopy measurement methods 157
tree planting programs
for resident engagement in US 160
Trotsky, Leon, biography 235
type 2 diabetes, research needs 262
‘umbrella revolution’, Hong Kong 98
United Arab Emirates (UAE) citizens
Western architecture imitation 233
United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UN DESA) 222
‘universal womanhood’ 86
University College, London, Urban Laboratory 33
Urban 45 summit, Australia, policy proposals 260–61
urban
after globalization 38–48
China introversion 201
city density increase 252
consciousness, Australia 253–7
economy of Brazil 188–9
farming, class and political bias 102 201
foodways 101, 98−107
form, of Singapore, state-imposed 210
gendered geographies 7, 42, 92−3, 186
governance in China
  powerful territorial actors 195
governance in India
  weak municipal authorities 195
growth 1−2
  speed in Sub-Saharan Africa 220
infrastructures, Africa, failure to invest 220−21
journals, Australian, Urban Policy and Research, Australian Planner 259
land management 260−61
population growth, China and India 125, 195
poverty 83, 84
pulse of global South, Cali, Colombia 169−79
renewal in China remaking old city 197−8
slum redevelopment in India 201−2
Urban Research Unit at (ANU), Australia (1965) 256
risk, for poor, infants, elderly 5
sexualities, study methods 76−7
space 122, 274, 275
studies 225, 238
surveillance 38−48
theory and policy 94
Urban Theory Lab, ‘planetary urbanization’ 33
village redevelopment, Guangzhou, China 198
violence, domestic and economic 83
urbanization
  Africa 218
  Brazil, 50 million population (1950) 186−9
    social process, colonial history 185
  East Asia, 600 urban areas in China 99
    gendered process 89−90
    non-formal 218−21
    poverty 89
  promotion in China
    75 per cent by 2020 196
  shaping of sexual practice 69
urbanism, Brazilian tradition 183, 189
urbanity as planetary condition 43
urban-rural interfaces, Africa 222
US cities, expansive-growth cities 128
US Conference of Mayors
  Climate Change Agreement 6
US Department of Defense
  ‘new map’ of the world 45
US dominated models 8
US Mayor’s Climate Protection Agreement 152
vitalist ontology 227−8
Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada
  Downtown Eastside 115
  real estate market 113
video surveillance cameras 45
violence and corruption, in Brazil 191
violence in urban settings, factors on 173
Vora, Neha
  Impossible Citizens: Dubai’s Indian Diaspora (2013) 238
voting, women’s right to 85

Wall Street capitalism 113
walled fortresses in Brazil 191
war and conflict 89
Washington DC, Casey Trees, non-profit 160−61
waste pickers in Cali, life satisfaction need 177
waste pickers, street vendors, general
  population, Cali 176
water resource management 208
waves of feminism 85
wealth concentration, poor urban communities 89
Weber, Max, ‘Western’ versus ‘Local’ 233−4
Western cuisine
  Oriental, International cuisine 103
Western food as source of power
  indigenized in East Asian global cities 104
  Japan and China 103−4
Western foodways in Asia nineteenth century
  symbol of colonial power 103
Whitlam Labour Government (1972−1975)
  Australia 256
womanism 85
Women and Development (WAD) 90−91
Women and Environments journal 82
women
  of colour and white women 85
  farmers in urban areas 83
  fear and urban places 84
  right to the city 92
  and urban politics 84
  of working poor in global south 91−2
Women in Development (WID) 90−91
women’s rights, Lebanon and Iran 238
working class communities in industrial districts 141
World Conference on Environment and Population, Stockholm 39
World Business Chicago 19
world cities, hierarchical network 14, 17, 28
tables and maps 16
world cities of sex 74–6
World Health Organization (WHO) 262
world population growth 125

World Resources Institute
reporting greenhouse gas emissions 158
World War II London, changes in 115
‘zones of vice’ 69
Zweig, Stefan (1941)
modernism movement, Brazil 184
Zynga-Natural Motion-Oxford, narrative 114