

Abbreviations

BC or Berne Convention:	Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works (as amended on September 28, 1979)
BGH:	German Supreme Court (Bundesgerichtshof)
BVerfG:	German Federal Constitutional Court (Bundesverfassungsgericht)
CDR:	COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) No 6/2002 of 12 December 2001 on Community designs, [2002] <i>OJ L</i> , 1–24, amended by Council Regulation No 1891/2006 of 18 December 2006 amending Regulations (EC) No 6/2002 and (EC) No 40/94 to give effect to the accession of the European Community to the Geneva Act of the Hague Agreement concerning the international registration of industrial designs, [2006] <i>OJ L</i> 386, 14–16
CJEU:	Court of Justice of the European Union
DDir:	Directive 98/71/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 October 1998 on the legal protection of designs, [1998] <i>OJ L</i> 289, 28–35
EEC:	European Economic Community
EU:	European Union
EUIPO:	European Union Intellectual Property Office
EUTMR:	Regulation (EU) 2017/1001 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 June 2017 on the European Union trade mark, [2017] <i>OJ L</i> 154, 1–99
GCEU:	General Court of the European Union
GRUR:	Gewerblicher Rechtsschutz und Urheberrecht
GRUR Int:	Gewerblicher Rechtsschutz und Urheberrecht Internationaler Teil
IIC:	International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law

IPR:	Intellectual property right
MPI	Max-Planck-Institute for Foreign and International Patent, Copyright and Competition Law, Towards A European Design Law, (Max Planck Institute 1991).
Proposal:	See the Proposal including the explanatory memorandum in German, [1990] <i>GRUR Int</i> , 566 and for an English language version of the proposed Regulation, [1991] <i>IIC</i> , 523
PC or Paris Convention:	Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property (as amended on September 28, 1979)
RCD:	Registered Community Design
TEEC:	Treaty establishing the European Community (Consolidated version 2002), [2002] <i>OJ C</i> 325, 33–184
TFEU:	Consolidated version of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, [2012] <i>OJ C</i> 326, 47–390
TMD:	Directive (EU) 2015/2436 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 December 2015 to approximate the laws of the Member States relating to trade marks, [2015] <i>OJ L</i> , 1–26
TRIPS:	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
WIPO:	World Intellectual Property Organization

