Contributors

**Rob Atkinson** is Professor of Urban Policy in the Department of Geography and Environmental Management, University of the West of England, Bristol, UK, and a member of the Centre for Sustainable Planning and Environments. For the last 30 years he has been involved in research, teaching and policy work related to cities.

**Bas Denters** is Full Professor of Public Administration in the Faculty of Behavioural, Management & Social Sciences at the University of Twente, the Netherlands. He is the Scientific Director of the Netherlands Institute for Government (NIG), the KNAW accredited Dutch-Flemish graduate school for Political Science and Public Administration. He has published on issues of urban governance, citizen initiatives, citizen participation and local democracy more generally.

**Frank Fischer** was until recently Professor of Politics and Global Affairs at Rutgers University, USA. Currently he is Research Scholar at Humboldt University in Berlin. He is also co-editor of the journal *Critical Policy Studies* and editor of this Handbooks of Research on Public Policy series. In addition to widely lecturing around the world on environmental politics and policy analysis, he has conducted research in the United States and Germany, as well as field research on environmental policy in India, Nepal and Thailand, with a focus on citizen participation and local ecological knowledge.

**Brigitte Geißel** is Professor of Political Science and Political Sociology and head of the Research Unit ‘Democratic Innovations’ at Goethe University Frankfurt, Germany. Her research interests include democratic innovations, new forms of governance and political actors (new social movements, associations, civil society, parties, political elites, citizens).

**Michael Haus** is Professor of Modern Political Theory at the Institute for Political Science, Heidelberg University, Germany. His research interests are democracy, social justice, governance, urban politics and communitarian thinking.

**Hubert Heinelt** is Professor of Public Administration, Public Policy and Urban Research at the Institute for Political Science, Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany. His research covers various policies (particularly labour market, environment, climate policy) in multi-level
systems. Furthermore, he is interested in how the shift from government to governance can be turned in a participatory form meeting standards of democratic self-determination.

**Pamela Heß** is external Associate at the Institute of Political Science, Goethe University Frankfurt, Germany. Her research and teaching interests include political participation, citizen engagement and political extremism as well as methods.

**Pieter-Jan Klok** is Assistant Professor of Policy Science in the Department of Public Administration in the School of Behavioural, Management and Social Sciences at the University of Twente, the Netherlands. Current research includes creating cooperation and innovation through different modes of governance, such as citizen participation.

**Nele Kortendiek** is a PhD candidate at the Institute for Political Science, Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany. Her main research interests are global migration, participatory global governance and the role of knowledge and professions in international organizations. She is generally interested in international political sociology and international political theory.

**Karl-Oskar Lindgren** is Associate Professor of Political Science at the Department of Government, Uppsala University, Sweden. His main research interests are political representation and participation, democratic governance and labour market politics.

**Spencer McKay** is a PhD candidate in Political Science at the University of British Columbia, Canada. His research focuses on referendums, initiatives, and other types of popular votes, as well as the study of democratic innovations and democratic theory more broadly.

**Thomas Persson** is Associate Professor of Political Science at the Department of Government, Uppsala University, Sweden. His main research interests are European Union politics, civil society participation, democratic governance and parliamentary democracy.

**Thamy Pogrebinschi** is a Senior Researcher at the Berlin Social Science Center (Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin/WZB), faculty member of the Berlin Graduate School of Social Sciences (BGSS) at Humboldt University, Germany, and Adjunct Professor of Political Science at the Institute of Social and Political Studies of the State University of Rio de Janeiro (IESP-UERJ), Brazil.

**Thomas Saretzki** is Professor of Political Theory and Public Policy at the Institute of Political Science and head of the research unit on participation...
and public policy at the Center for the Study of Democracy, Leuphana University Lueneburg, Germany.

**Rainer Schmalz-Bruns** is Professor of Political Theory and the History of Political Ideas at the Institute for Political Science, Leibniz University Hannover, Germany. His research interests cover democratic theory, state theory and the denationalization of politics in democratic, legal and constitutional terms.

**Wolfgang Schroeder** is Professor of Political Science at the University of Kassel and Research Fellow at the Berlin Social Science Center (Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin/WZB), Germany. His research interests are focused on the political system of Germany, social welfare and industrial relations.

**Stephen J. Silvia** is Professor of International Relations and Affiliate Professor of Economics at American University in Washington, DC, USA. His research covers comparative industrial relations with a focus on Germany and the United States.

**Jens Steffek** is Professor of Transnational Governance at the Institute for Political Science, Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany, and Principal Investigator in the Cluster of Excellence ‘The Formation of Normative Orders’. His research is currently focused on international organizations, the history of international thought and international political theory.

**Jürg Steiner** is Professor Emeritus of Political Science at both the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA, and the University of Bern, Switzerland. He held the Swiss Chair at the European University Institute at Florence. His current research interest is in the application of the deliberative model to deeply divided societies like Colombia, Brazil and Bosnia-Herzegovina.

**Philipp Stolzenberg** is advisor for administrative modernization and better regulation of the ‘Arbeitsgemeinschaft für wirtschaftliche Verwaltung (AWV)’. He was a Researcher at the Institute for Political Science, Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany. His main fields of research are local government finance and democratic innovations at the local level.

**Brian Wampler** is a Professor in the Department of Political Science at Boise State University, USA. His main area of research focuses on participatory institutions at the subnational level in Brazil and Latin America. He has published extensively on participatory institutions, with a focus on explaining the variation in institutional performance and impact.
Mark E. Warren holds the Harold and Dorrie Merilees Chair for the Study of Democracy at the University of British Columbia, Canada. He is especially interested in democratic innovations, civil society and democratic governance, and political corruption. He is currently working with an international team on a project entitled Participedia (www.participedia.net), which uses a web-based platform to collect data about democratic innovation and participatory governance around the world.

Karsten Zimmermann is Professor for European Planning Cultures at the Faculty of Spatial Planning at the Technical University of Dortmund, Germany. Currently, he is also Dean of this faculty. He is educated as a political scientist and dedicated most of his academic work to the study of cities and regions.