
Index

- 9/11 226, 234–5, 238
27F disaster 58–9
- Abers, R. 420
- activism 11–12, 47, 50, 110–11, 370, 470–71
see also social movements
neighbourhood 411–24
right to the city 396–409
- actor-network theory 8, 36, 41, 47, 49, 148, 331
- Affolderbach, J. 114
- Agamben, G. 53, 134–5, 225, 238
- age 256, 299, 311, 314, 322, 341, 358, 372, 379
- agencements 54–5, 151
- agglomeration 4–5, 22, 56, 78, 164–6, 169–70, 172, 174–6, 181–3, 192, 198, 464
- Agier, M. 135
- Ai, W. 408–9
- Airbnb 69, 304
- Alberti, G. 130
- Alderson, A. S. 81
- Alinsky, S. 412, 418
- Allen, J. 108
- Allport, G. 341
- Amazon 182, 193
- amenity migration 40–41
- America2050 initiative 172
- American Community Survey 262
- Amin, A. 51, 149, 156, 334, 341–2, 344–5
- Anderson, B. 331
- Anderson, C. 63
- Andersson, R. 10, 250, 281, 283–4
- Anjaria, J. 421
- Anthropocene 39, 41, 56
- apartheid 248–9
- Appadurai, A. 331
- Apple 182
- Arab Spring 11, 413, 421
- Argentina
activism/social movements 401
global urban connectivity 89
migrant division of labour 124
- Arribas-Bel, D. 63
- Askins, K. 347–8
- assemblage 3, 6, 26, 28, 33, 35–6, 40–41, 47–52, 55–60, 113, 164–5, 172, 187, 226, 333–4, 336–7, 362, 389, 433, 469, 471
- asylum seeking 134, 137–43, 348
see also migration; refugees
- atmosphere 55–6, 60
- austerity 7, 142, 196, 215, 243, 251, 389, 429
- Australia
activism/social movements 402, 419
eco-cities 447
global urban connectivity 85, 88–90
smart urbanism 211
- Austria, global urban connectivity 88–9
- autogestion 11, 399, 401
- Badiou, A. 373–4, 378
- Bailey, C. 199
- Baker, T. 8, 13, 103, 113
- Balducci, V. 169
- Balibar, E. 374, 376
- Bangladesh, global urban connectivity 89
- Barca Report 170
- Barnett, C. 4–5
- Barton, M. 66
- Bassens, D. 79
- Basu, R. 418
- Batty, M. 1
- Bauman, Z. 340–41
- Bayat, A. 413, 421
- Beck, U. 52
- Bedi, T. 112
- Beekmans, J. 67

- Belgium
 global urban connectivity 93
 infrastructures 172
- Bell, D. 180
- Benjamin, W. 149, 157, 330
- Bennett, J. 41, 331
- Berlant, L. 153–4
- Bianchini, F. 188
- big data 1, 8, 13, 63–72, 211, 213
- BioRegional 447
- Black Lives Matter 11
- Blok, A. 13, 47
- Boeing, G. 69
- Bok, R. 113
- Bolivia, migrant division of labour
 124–7
- Booth, C. 242
- Bosnia, activism/social movements
 369
- Bostic, R. W. 66
- Bouazizi, M. 369
- Bourdieu, P. 128, 184, 250, 313, 332
- Braconi, F. 67
- Braun, B. 432
- Brazil 302, 401
 activism/social movements 369, 400,
 420
 children's geographies 357
 global urban connectivity 87–90
 infrastructures 148–9, 151, 155–9
 migrant division of labour 124
 smart urbanism 212
 sociality and materiality 334
- Brenner, N. 3–4, 19, 21–2, 397, 408
- Brexit 141–2
- Bridge, G. 4–5
- Brown, A. 400, 402
- Brown, L. A. 258
- Brundtland Report 386
- Buck, N. 168
- Buckley, M. 25, 27
- Bulkeley, H. 155, 466–7, 471
- Bunge, W. 354
- Burrows, R. 333
- Business Improvement District models
 110
- Cadieux, K. V. 41
- Cambodia, global urban connectivity
 93
- Canada
 activism/social movements 418
 comparative urbanism 27, 29
 cultural economy 187, 190–91
 global urban connectivity 81, 85, 90
 migrant division of labour 128–9
 capitalism 10, 13, 19–23, 25, 28–9, 34,
 49, 53, 120, 130, 137, 141, 147,
 151, 234, 242, 244, 249–50, 297,
 299–300, 302, 307–8, 316, 329,
 372–3, 396–7, 399, 401–4, 406,
 416, 452
- Caprotti, F. 452
- carbon emissions 437–8, 449, 463, 470
- Carter, P. 200
- Castán Broto, V. 12, 461
- Castells, M. 8, 82, 370–71, 397, 412,
 420
 activism/social movements 372
- Caulfiend, J. 300
- CCTV 154, 226, 228–9, 231–4
- census data 65–8, 168, 200, 259, 262,
 264
- Central Business Districts 184, 186, 190
- Centre for Cultural Studies 330–31
- Cesafsky, L. 13, 19
- Chadwick, A. 318
- Chadwick, G. F. 385
- Chakrabarty, D. 19
- charity 249
- Chicago School 20–21, 105, 184, 329,
 354, 386, 412–13
- children's geographies 8, 11, 354–64
- Chile 52–3, 58–9
 activism/social movements 420
 migrant division of labour 120,
 124–7
- China
 activism/social movements 398,
 402–8, 422–3, 435–6
 cultural economy 183, 185, 187
 digital divides 321
 eco-cities 446–9, 452–4
 global urban connectivity 85, 87,
 89–90, 95
 inequalities 244, 249
 refugee mobility 139–40, 143
- Choi, J. H. 80–81
- Choy, T. 42
- Christensen, P. 357

- Chung, S-Y. 258
 Cisco 211
 citizenship 121–2, 126–7, 213, 219, 348,
 390, 397, 400, 402, 405, 456
 city of fears 340
 city of hopes 340–41
 Civil Rights movement 416
 Clark, E. 305
 Clark, N. 58
 Clarke, J. 392
 class 25, 52, 56, 65, 206, 243, 246, 248,
 250, 298–301, 303, 305, 308, 313,
 322–3, 329, 341–3, 345–7, 371,
 377–8, 404, 408, 412, 417–18,
 421–2
 climate change 7, 12, 47, 57, 59, 147,
 155, 210–11, 429
 governance 461–72
 Coaffee, J. 8–9, 225
 Cochrane, A. 108, 113
 Cocola-Gant, A. 8, 10, 297
 Coenen, L. 435, 439
 Cohen, D. 113
 Cold War 136
 Collins, T. W. 38
 Colombia
 infrastructures 151
 migrant division of labour 125
 colonialism 3, 19, 125, 137, 147, 248
 Comaroff, J. 27
 Comaroff, J. L. 27
 communism 386
 comparative urbanism 19–30
 competition 21, 90, 150, 177, 182,
 196–8, 235, 420, 447, 453
 Comunian, R. 198
 connectivity *see* global urban
 connectivity
 constructivism 106–7, 171–3, 176, 332,
 354, 359
 consumerism 150, 403, 406, 462
 Cook, I. R. 8, 13, 28, 103, 110, 113
 cosmopolitics 47–60
 Cousins, J. J. 8, 13, 33, 40, 42
 Cowley, R. 12, 445
 Cox, K. 413
 Craig, D. 419
 Craigslist 69
 Crang, M. 315
 Cranshaw, J. 63
 Creative Foundation 200, 203–4, 207
 Cresswell, T. 332
 crime 170, 191, 225, 235, 282–3, 285–6,
 288, 333, 343
 see also terrorism
 Critical Mass 11
 Cronon, W. 35
 Cultural Geography 10–11
 culture 256, 331, 337, 341–2, 344, 408
 cultural capital 128, 189, 198
 cultural economy in cities 180–93
 urban regeneration through 195–207
 Currid, E. 205
 cycling 155–9, 451
 Darling, J. 341, 345
 Datta, A. 218
 Davis, A. 389
 Davis, D. E. 20
 Davis, M. 335
 De Haan, R. 200, 203–4
 Deleuze, G. 28, 41, 47, 332, 362
 Denmark
 global urban connectivity 82, 89
 infrastructures 150, 155
 refugee mobility 134
 Denton, N. A. 248, 257–8
 deprivation 67–8, 200, 203–4, 242, 247,
 285
 Derickson, K. D. 4, 13, 19, 24
 Derudder, B. 8, 77, 82, 84, 91
 DeVerteuil, G. 306
 Dewey, J. 53, 55
 Dickens, C. 185
 digital divides 10, 311–23
 digital technologies 10, 210, 212–13,
 218, 311–16, 451
 see also smart technologies
 Dijkstra, L. 168
 Dikeç, M. 398
Dingpolitik 51–2, 59
 see also cosmopolitics
 discrimination 126, 128–30, 140, 142,
 248, 329, 349, 376, 397, 406–7,
 412, 415
 see also inequalities
 displacement 10, 39, 64–7, 70–71, 134,
 136, 152, 199, 204, 206, 230, 249,
 297–308, 441, 454
 divergences 5–6

- division of labour 181, 193, 195, 329
 migrant division of labour 119–25
 DIY urbanism 196
 Doherty, J. 153
 Domènech, L. 40
 Dorling, D. 247
 Dowling, R. 419
 Downton, P. F. 449
 Drake, G. 190
 droughts 58
 Du Gay, P. 392
 DuBois, W. E. B. 412, 415
 Dugdale, A. 322
- earthquakes 58–9
 eco-cities 12, 435, 437, 445–7
 economic growth 125, 138, 165, 167–8,
 199, 211, 416, 447, 452, 465
 economies of scale 198
 eco-urbanisms 435–7
 ecovillages 450
 Ecuador 40
 global urban connectivity 89–90
 migrant division of labour 123
 education 65, 128, 164, 203, 242–4,
 246, 251, 255, 281, 283–6, 292,
 299, 311, 313, 316, 318, 341, 344,
 348–9, 354–5, 361, 407–8, 417–19,
 470–71
 e-governance 10, 317–23
 Egypt
 activism/social movements 369,
 378–9, 421
 global urban connectivity 89, 93
 Elwood, S. 344
 emerging city regions 164–77
 Emin, T. 201
 energy 147, 149–50, 154, 215, 431, 433,
 437–8, 447–8, 451, 470–71
 Engels, F. 9, 185, 242, 329
 Engwicht, D. 449
 entrepreneurship 23, 28, 57, 129–30,
 135, 152, 195, 197, 202, 216, 218,
 301, 373, 436, 453
 environmental concerns 12, 37, 150,
 170, 448, 450
 epistemic cultures 5–7, 14
 equality 374–6
 see also inequalities
 ethics 71, 206
- ethnicity 25, 52, 65, 121, 125, 128, 243,
 246–8, 255, 261–7, 276, 281–5,
 311, 313–14, 322–3, 337, 340,
 342, 344–5, 347–9, 358, 360, 372,
 377–8, 412
 see also segregation
 European Spatial Planning
 Observation Network 168
 European Union 121, 127–9, 142,
 168–9, 171, 211, 244, 318, 388
 Brexit 141
 Eurostat 168
 Evans, M. 112
 Ewbank, N. 200
 expert knowledge 108–9
 exploitation 27, 69, 120–22, 125–8,
 130, 135, 139, 142, 153, 186, 199,
 202, 205–6, 261, 329, 396, 402,
 404, 406–7
- Faber, J. W. 284, 287
 Facebook 69–70, 182, 193, 319
 Faludi, A. 385
 Farías, I. 13, 47
 Fedeli, A. 169
 Feldman, J. 289
 feminism 2, 150, 329–31, 354, 372, 470
 Fernandes, L. 421
 financial crisis 150, 243, 251
 1997 400
 2008 121, 359, 389, 400
 Finland
 children's geographies 362
 digital divides 321
 fires 38–9
 Flickr 70
 floods 38–9, 57–9, 154
 Florida, R. 192
 Flynn, A. 452
 Flyvbjerg, B. 173
 Fordism 10, 126, 180, 469
 Fortmann, L. 41
 Foth, M. 320
 Foucault, M. 28, 53, 215, 225–6, 330,
 466
 Fountain, J. 321
 Foursquare 67–70
 France
 activism/social movements 396
 cultural economy 182–3, 188–9, 193

- eco-cities 447
 global urban connectivity 81, 85, 89, 95
 inequalities 247, 251
 infrastructures 168, 170
 mobile urbanism 103–5, 114, 116
 Freeman, L. 66–7
 Freire-Trigo, S. 11, 383
 Friedmann, J. 8, 21, 77–8, 307
 Froud, J. 391
 Fujita, K. 88
 Fullilove, M. T. 307
 Functional Urban Areas 168
- Gabriel, N. 39
 Galster, G. 10, 250, 281, 284, 287, 290–92
 gaming 217
 Gandy, M. 35, 40
 Garden City movement 455
 Gartman, D. 468–9
 gated communities 330
 gateway functions 82, 88, 90, 164, 170
 Gawlewicz, A. 346
gemeinschaft 330
 gender 25, 29, 52, 119, 121, 123–5, 151, 158–9, 243, 248–9, 256, 288, 313, 329, 332–3, 340–41, 358, 372, 377–9, 418
 General Electric 211
 gentrification 8, 10, 13, 39–40, 63–72, 149, 187, 196, 198, 203, 206, 297–308, 401, 437
 origins of 297–9
 Germany
 cultural economy 182–3, 185, 190
 eco-cities 447
 global urban connectivity 81–2, 89, 93
 infrastructures 155, 167–8, 170, 172, 174
 mobile urbanism 104
 power relations 386
 refugee mobility 134
 super-diversity 348
 urban regeneration through culture 195
gesellschaft 330
 GHG emissions 1, 12, 461–2
see also carbon emissions
- Ghilardi, L. 188
 Gibson-Graham, J. K. 344
 Gilbert, M. 313
 Glass, R. 297–8, 305
 Gleason, P. 292
 global care chains 119, 123–4
 global cities 20–25, 77–8, 125, 187, 250, 302
see also world cities
 Global North 27, 29, 38, 42, 47, 85, 112–13, 119–20, 124–5, 130, 217, 220, 297–8, 302–4, 356–7, 396, 408, 411, 451
see also individual countries
 Global South 23–4, 26–7, 29, 38, 42, 47, 85, 112–13, 119–21, 124–7, 130, 134, 137, 217–18, 220, 302–4, 308, 363, 396, 408, 422, 451
see also individual countries
 global urban connectivity 77–95
 globalization 9, 20, 26, 48, 78, 82, 87, 91, 110, 126, 136, 142, 150, 169–71, 174, 193, 302, 383, 388–90, 400, 414
 glocalism 151
 Goetz, E. 414
 Goffman, E. 341–3
 Goldfarb, A. 315
 Gonzalez, S. 303
 Goodchild, M. 319
 Google 65, 70, 211, 216
 Gottmann, J. 172
 Gough, K. V. 356, 358, 363
 GPS 154, 320
 Grabher, G. 190
 Graham, S. 41, 150–51, 311
 Greece
 activism/social movements 369
 digital divides 321
 global urban connectivity 93, 95
 refugee mobility 134
 Grimm, N. B. 33
 Grydehøj, A. 453
 Guattari, F. 41, 332
 Gugler, J. 244
 Guibrunet, L. 42
 Guimera, R. 80
- Habermas, J. 53, 388
 hackers 212, 220

- Hackworth, J. 301
 Haddad, E. 137
 Hagemans, I. W. 307
 Hagerman, C. 39
 Häkli, J. 364
 Hall, P. 172, 187, 192–3
 Hall, S. 30, 330
 Hammel, D. J. 64–5
 Hamnett, C. 10, 242, 300
 Hankins, K. B. 12, 411, 414
 Hart, G. 28, 30
 Harvey, D. 21, 34–5, 136, 188, 195, 243, 247, 251, 300, 329, 346–7, 371, 396–7
 Houghton, G. 467
 hazards 38–9
 He, S. 12, 396
 health 153, 170, 198, 200, 244–6, 250, 255, 282, 285, 356, 420, 448
 Hedman, L. 292
 Heidegger, M. 26, 52, 149
 Hemming, P. J. 344, 348–9
 Heng, Y. 235
 Hesse, M. 9, 164, 174
 Heynen, N. 37
 high-rise developments 8, 104–5, 114–16, 468
 Hill, R. C. 88
 Hirst, D. 202
 Hitachi 211
 Ho, K. C. 190–91
 Hodson, M. 154–5, 453
 Hoggart, R. 330
 Holden, E. 469
 homelessness 249, 336
 Hong Kong
 activism/social movements 369, 405
 global urban connectivity 81, 90, 95
 inequalities 247
 refugee mobility 136, 139–41, 143
 smart urbanism 212, 217
 Hooimeijer, P. 284
 HOPE VI programme 301
 Hopkins, P. 359
 housing 65, 69, 164, 170, 181, 183, 187–8, 204, 243–51, 262, 285, 297–8, 301, 304, 306, 329, 333, 359, 361, 373, 401, 404, 407, 417, 419–20, 423, 447
 public 290–91, 301, 401, 403, 422
 social 106, 116, 249, 336, 348
 Hristova, D. 68
 Hubbard, P. 9, 195
 Hudson-Smith, A. 311
 Hulme, M. 452
 human rights 135–6
 Hurley, P. T. 41
 Hutton, T. 9, 180
 Hwang, J. 65
 Hyndman, J. 134
 hyper-diversity 10, 363, 390
 IBM 211–12, 216
 income 37, 64–5, 140, 157–9, 244–51, 255–7, 267, 282, 284, 286–9, 292, 297–9, 301–3, 305–7, 311, 313–14, 316, 321, 333
 see also socioeconomic status
 India
 activism/social movements 421
 climate change governance 470–71
 cosmopolitics 50, 57–9
 eco-cities 446–7
 global urban connectivity 87–90
 inequalities 248
 mobile urbanism 104, 112
 smart urbanism 218
 urban political ecologies 39
 Indonesia, global urban connectivity 89
 industrial districts 185
 Industrial Revolution 180, 242
 industrialization 21, 180, 416
 inequalities 9–10, 12, 242–51, 307, 331
 digital divides 311–23
 gentrification and displacement 297–308
 infrastructures 9, 38, 40, 42, 47, 49, 79–80, 147–60, 180, 185, 195, 198, 210–11, 215, 313, 328, 337, 437–9
 innovation 1, 110, 181, 433, 437, 456
 Instagram 70–71
 interlocking network model 83–4, 91
 IPCC 461
 Iran, activism/social movements 421
 Iraq
 activism/social movements 421
 refugee mobility 135
 Ireland

- inequalities 248
 migrant division of labour 129
 Israel, activism/social movements 369
 Istanbul, activism/social movements 369
 Italy
 cultural economy 183, 185
 global urban connectivity 89–90
 infrastructures 168
 Jackson, M. 418
 Jacobs, J. 82, 330
 James, W. 3
 Japan
 eco-cities 447
 global urban connectivity 78, 81, 83, 88–9, 95
 Jarvis, H. 190
 Jeanneret, C-E. *see* Le Corbusier
 Johnston, R. 258
 Joss, S. 447, 452–3

 Kaika, M. 149–50
 Kallianos, Y. 154
 Kallio, K. P. 364
 Karaliotas, L. 11, 13, 369
 Katz, C. 361
 Kear, M. 39
 Kelman, I. 453
 Kenworthy, J. R. 449
 Kenya, global urban connectivity 89, 93
 Kern, L. 29
 Kojève, A. 467
 Kosovo, inequalities 248
 Kraftl, P. 8, 11, 354
 Krätke, S. 82, 183
 Kreichauf, R. 134
 Kullman, K. 362
 Kuymulu, M. B. 401–2
 Kwan, M-P. 287–8, 346
 Kyoto protocol 465–6

 labour markets 119–30, 313
 land use 58, 180, 431, 448
 Landry, C. 197
 language 25, 50, 58, 85, 88, 127–9, 140, 173, 195, 211, 216, 255, 319, 340, 342, 412, 446
 Large Urban Zones 168

 Larner, W. 419
 Latham, A. 331
 Latour, B. 13, 47–9, 51–2, 55, 59, 331
 Law, J. 50
 Lawhon, M. 42
 Lawson, V. 344
 Layne, K. 319
 Le Corbusier 103–7, 114–15
 Lebanon 135
 Lee, J. 319
 Lees, L. 305
 Lefebvre, H. 3–4, 19, 21–2, 34–6, 147, 166, 205, 370–71, 397–400
 Lehmann, S. 449
 Leick, A. 174
 Leitner, H. 348
 Lewhon, M. 151–2
 Lewis, R. 185
 Ley, D. 299
 Lieberson, S. 258
 Linders, D. 319
 LinkedIn 182, 193
 Linnerud, K. 469
 Lipsky, M. 385
 Liu, C. 423
 living conditions 170, 243, 431, 470
 Lloyd, C. D. 256
 Lloyd, R. 190
 Local Agenda 21 463
 localism 196
 Lofland, L. H. 341–3
 London Living Wage 127
 Lopdrup-Hjorth, T. 392
 Luque-Ayala, A. 9, 210
 Lynn, J. 114–15

 Madden, D. 22
 Malaysia, global urban connectivity 89
 Malkki, L. H. 135
 Malmberg, B. 283–4
 manufacturing 187, 201
 Marcuse, P. 306, 397–8
 Marsh, D. 112
 Marshall, D. J. 364
 Martin, D. G. 12, 411, 414–15, 423
 Martin, R. W. 66, 177
 Marvin, S. 9, 41, 150–51, 154–5, 210, 311, 453
 Marx, K. 21, 185, 329

- Marxism 2, 4, 7, 20–21, 24–5, 28, 36,
120, 148–9, 157, 166, 329, 361, 371
- Massey, D. 30, 108, 248, 257–8, 387–8,
392
- Matejskova, T. 348
- materiality 328–38, 360–63, 440
- Matthews, H. 358, 360–61
- Matthiessen, C. W. 80
- May, C. 318
- Mayblin, L. 349
- McCann, E. 48, 106–7, 111–12
- McCarthy, J. J. 413
- McCormack, D. 331
- McFarlane, C. 50, 150
- McGuirk, P. 113, 419
- McIlwaine, C. 9, 119
- McLoughlin, J. B. 385
- McManus, P. 467
- Merrifield, A. 19, 22, 25
- metropolization 167–72
- Mexico, global urban connectivity 87,
89
- Microsoft 182
- migrant division of labour 119–25
- migration 9, 25, 105, 119–30, 175, 245,
248, 250, 256, 286, 298, 306, 314,
336, 340–41, 343, 346, 348, 390,
398, 403–8, 420, 429, 454
see also refugees
laws 137–8, 141, 143, 390
refugee migration and mobility
134–44
- Mikkelsen, M. R. 357
- militarization 226
- Miller, D. 331
- Minca, C. 134
- minimum wage 127, 142
- Miraftab, F. 416, 422
- MML framework 466
- mobile urbanism 103–16
- mobilities 8, 50, 63, 69, 166, 202,
311–12, 316, 336, 346, 356–8, 363
- mobile urbanism 103–16
refugee mobility 134–44
transnational urban labour markets
119–30
- modifiable area unit problem (MAUP)
258, 283–4
- Mol, A. 50
- Molella, A. 452
- Molotch, H. 334
- Monstadt, J. 41
- Moon, M. 321
- more-than-human processes 7, 30, 41,
49, 56, 59–60, 331, 441
- mortgages 65, 123
- Moses, R. 385
- Mouffe, C. 11, 387, 393
- MTO programme 291
- Mullings, B. 29
- multiculturalism 341, 346
see also super-diversity
- multi-level perspective 433
- multinational enterprises 81, 182, 193,
211
- multiple globalizations 82, 91
- Murray, C. 188
- museums 182, 192, 197, 407
- Musterd, S. 10, 250, 281, 283–4, 287–8
- Myanmar, inequalities 248
- Mykhnenko, V. 169
- Næss, P. 463
- Nagar, R. 29
- Neal, S. 344
- neighbourhood activism 411–24
- neighbourhood effects 281–93
- Neighbourhood Planning Units 418
- neogeography 319–21
- neoliberalism 10, 29, 37, 53, 113, 126,
150, 177, 182, 195, 214, 216,
218, 220, 243, 249, 297, 301–3,
305, 308, 313, 344, 361, 364, 372,
383–93, 400, 402–3, 416, 419–20,
423, 453, 467
- neo-Marxism 53
- Nepal 40
global urban connectivity 93
- Netflix 193
- Netherlands 284
activism/social movements 369
global urban connectivity 81, 85,
93, 95
inequalities 251
infrastructures 155, 170, 172
refugee mobility 136
- networks of equivalence 402
- New Economic Geography 165, 170,
175–6
- new materialisms 148

- New Social Studies of Childhood 354
 New Towns 455
New Urbanisms, New Citizens 355–7, 359–61
 New Zealand, activism/social movements 419
 Newell, J. 13, 33, 40, 42
 Newman, J. 392
 Newman, K. 306, 414
 Nicaragua, global urban connectivity 93
 Nieuwenhuis, J. 284
 Nigeria, global urban connectivity 88–90
 Nijman, J. 27, 422
 NIMBY-ism 147
 Nixon, D. V. 9, 147
 non-governmental organizations 12, 84, 91–3, 152, 398, 400, 404–8, 416, 450, 470
 Noren, L. 334
 Norway, global urban connectivity 88

 Oakley, K. 201
 O'Brien, M. 358
 Occupy movement 11, 55, 369, 376, 379
 Ocejo, R. 189
 Odendaal, N. 218
 OECD 168, 171
 oil shocks 385
 Oka, M. 10, 255
 Olympics 201, 236–7
 Ong, A. 26–7, 56
 Ono, Y. 201
 Oosterlynck, S. 413
 OpenStreetMap 67
 Ostrom, E. 386
 O'Sullivan, D. 257–8

 Pain, K. 172
 Pain, R. 359
 Pakistan, global urban connectivity 89–90
 Palestine, children's geographies 364
 Papachristos, A. V. 67
 Park, R. 412
 Park Hill 114–16
 parks 37–8, 242, 412
 Parreñas, R. S. 123

 path dependency 169
 patriarchy 299–300, 313, 329
 Peck, J. 20, 25, 30, 113, 116, 243, 251
 Peru
 global urban connectivity 93
 migrant division of labour 124–5
 Peterson, M. 342
 Phelps, N. A. 112
 philanthropy 196
 Pickett, S. T. A. 33
 Pickvance, C. 29
 Pierce, J. 414
 Pincetl, S. 42
 Pinkster, F. 285–6, 289
 Piore, M. J. 120
 planetary urbanization 3–4, 6–7, 10, 13, 19–24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 40, 57–9, 372–3, 377
 pluralism 6, 112, 300, 462
 Poland
 global urban connectivity 89
 super-diversity 346
 police 112, 378
 political movements 369–80, 412
 politics of nature 51
 see also cosmopolitics
 pollution 33, 38–9, 57–9, 111, 170, 185, 283, 417, 431
 Poorthuis, A. 8, 13, 63
 population growth 431
 Posner, P. 420
 post-colonialism 2, 6, 9, 13, 19–20, 24–6, 29, 150, 330, 372
 post-Fordism 169, 183, 186
 post-industrialism 180–81, 199–201
 post-structuralism 35–6, 47
 poverty 142, 159, 242, 245, 247, 263, 267–8, 272, 274, 329, 331, 343–4, 400, 419
 see also socioeconomic status
 Pow, C-P. 402
 power relations 3, 29, 33, 35, 41–2, 54, 149, 152, 173, 180, 213, 216, 226, 250, 313, 329, 331, 333–4, 344, 348, 350, 354, 371, 383–93, 396–7, 399, 405, 408, 424, 439, 441
 bottom up 383–4, 386, 388–90, 392–3
 top down 383–6, 388–93
 Pratt, A. 190, 193, 198–9

- precarity 9, 20, 24, 119–20, 125–30,
 135, 142, 181, 198, 205–6, 403,
 407, 420
 Pred, A. R. 79, 82
 Prince, E. 315
 privacy 71
 Private Finance Initiatives 389
 privatization 391–2, 453
 privilege 24, 111–12, 140, 151, 248,
 333, 343–4, 347, 378
 protectionism 234–7
 Provisional IRA 227–30, 232
 Public Choice theory 386
 public housing 290–91, 301, 401, 403,
 422
 Purcell, M. 399, 402, 417–18, 421

 Qian, J. 12, 396
 Quantitative Revolution 1
 Quark, A. A. 113

 race 37, 65, 119, 121, 124–5, 128–9,
 151, 246, 248–9, 255–6, 261–8,
 270, 272, 274, 276, 311, 316, 333,
 337, 341–7, 349, 372, 412, 415,
 417–18
 see also segregation
 Raco, M. 11, 383
 Rademacher, A. 33
 Radiant City model 103, 105
 Radical Right 10–11
 Rancière, J. 11, 374–5, 377
 rape 333
 Rapoport, E. 111, 447
 Real IRA 234
 Reardon, S. F. 257–8
 recession 122–3
 refugee camps 134–6, 138, 140, 142–3
 refugees 9, 134–44, 348
 see also migration
 regeneration 195–207
 regional development banks 152
 Register, R. 449–50, 455
 religion 243, 246, 248, 256, 336–7, 340,
 342, 344, 347–9, 360, 377–9, 418
 Ren, X. 448–9
 rent gap 71, 300
 reproductive labour *see* global care
 chains
 resilience 225–38

 resource flows 40–41
 retrofitting 154, 156, 436, 447–8
 Rhodes Must Fall 11
 Richardson, T. 173
 right to the city 12, 396–409
 Right to the City Alliance 400, 402
 Ring of Steel 228–34, 236–7
 risks 38–9
 riskscapes 57, 59
 Rizzo, M. 152
 Robinson, J. 2–3, 19–20, 23, 25, 29,
 109–10
 Rothuizen, J. 135
 Roy, A. 2–3, 20, 26–7, 48
 Russia, global urban connectivity 87,
 89, 95
 Rutherford, J. 12, 81–2, 150, 429,
 469–70
 Ryburn, M. 9, 119, 125–6

 Sabatier, P. 384
 Sadgrove, J. 345–6
 Sailstorfer, M. 203
 Salais, R. 183
 Samara, T. R. 408
 Sampson, R. J. 65, 291
 Sassen, S. 8, 21, 78, 82–3, 141–2,
 245
 Saudi Arabia, inequalities 248
 Saunders, P. 243
 Sayer, A. 243
 Schaefer, B. 67
 Schäfer, A. 389
 Schmid, C. 19, 21–2
 Schmidt, D. 423
 Schuermans, N. 11, 340, 343, 346
 Schulz, C. 114
 Schwanen, T. 1, 9, 147
 science and technology (STS) studies
 13, 36, 47, 50, 52, 59, 433
 Science of Cities 1, 13
 Scott, A. 2–3, 166, 169, 183–4, 193,
 197–8
 Second Life 320
 security 9, 138, 154, 225–38
 segregation 255–76, 313, 329, 340, 350,
 418
 Sen, A. 244, 386
 Senegal, global urban connectivity 93
 Serbia, inequalities 248

- service economy 39, 189, 245, 250, 308, 316
 sexuality 25, 340, 344–5, 347, 372
 Shank, S. 29
 Shannon, C. E. 258
 Sharkey, P. 284, 287, 290–91
 Shaw, K. S. 307
 Shelton, T. 8, 13, 63
 Sheppard, E. 23, 29–30
 Shin, H. B. 402
 Shortell, T. 193
 shrinking cities 195
 Simmel, G. 330
 Simone, A. M. 27, 153
 Simpson, P. 333–4
 Singapore
 cultural economy 190–91
 digital divides 321
 eco-cities 447
 global urban connectivity 81, 95
 mobile urbanism 112
 super-diversity 340, 343
 Skelton, T. 356, 358, 363
 Skrivankova, K. 126
 Slater, T. 305
 slavery 248
 Sloterdijk, P. 55–6
 slums 50, 302
 Small, M. L. 289
 smart cities 210, 212–13, 215, 217, 219
 see also smart urbanism
 smart technologies 9, 13
 smart urbanism 9, 210–21
 smartphones 316, 319, 322
 Smith, I. 114–15
 Smith, N. 34, 300, 397
 Smith, T. D. 385
 Smithson, A. 115
 Smithson, P. 115
 social capital 195, 197, 313
 social constructivism 106–7, 171–3, 332, 354, 359
 social housing 106, 116, 249, 336, 348
 social media 63–4, 67–71, 182, 193, 217, 319, 414
 social movements 11, 369–80, 401
 see also activism
 social networks 261, 285–8, 307
 social outcomes 281–93
 socialism 242, 244, 250
 sociality 328–38
 socioeconomic status 262, 264–8, 270, 272, 274, 282, 284–5, 292, 340–41, 344
 see also income
 Socrata 212
 Söderström, O. 113
 Soja, E. 184
 South Africa
 activism/social movements 421–3
 children's geographies 357
 cosmopolitics 50
 global urban connectivity 87–90
 inequalities 248–9
 smart urbanism 218
 super-diversity 340, 343, 346
 South Korea
 digital divides 321
 eco-cities 451
 global urban connectivity 81, 89
 Soviet Union 386
 Spain
 activism/social movements 369, 371
 cosmopolitics 55
 cultural economy 183, 185, 188
 eco-cities 448
 global urban connectivity 89–90, 95
 infrastructures 168
 migrant division of labour 121, 123
 smart urbanism 212
 urban regeneration through culture 197
 spatial development policy 174–5, 177
 spatial solidarity 411–24
 Spivak, G. C. 26, 29
 Sri Lanka, inequalities 248
 St. Mary Axe bombing 227–30
 Standing, G. 126
 Standing Rock 147
 Star, S. L. 149
 start-ups 186–7
 Stengers, I. 5, 48, 51–2
 stereotypes 121, 343–4, 347
 Stiglitz, J. 403
 Storper, M. 3, 166, 169, 183, 193
 Stree Mukti Sanghatana 470–71
 Streeck, W. 389
 Sudan, children's geographies 361
 Sugrue, T. J. 417
 Sui, D. 320

- Sun, H. 405
 super-diversity 10, 340–50, 363–4
 supply chains 42
 sustainability 12, 429–41, 463, 471
 see also eco-cities
Sustainable Communities plan 359
 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) 5
 Swanson, K. 112
 Swanton, D. 348
 Sweden 287
 cultural economy 183
 eco-cities 448, 454
 global urban connectivity 81
 inequalities 251
 Switzerland
 global urban connectivity 89, 93
 inequalities 248
 Swyngedouw, E. 11, 13, 36, 40, 149–50, 369
 Sykes, B. 284
 symbolic capital 128
 Széleányi, I. 244, 250
- Taiwan
 activism/social movements 405
 smart urbanism 212, 217
 Tang, W-S. 422
 Tasan-Kok, T. 390
 taxation 121, 251
 Taylor, P. J. 8, 21, 77, 82, 84, 88, 91
 Techno-City 455
 telework 317, 321–2
 Temenos, C. 8, 13, 103, 110
 terrorism 8–9, 154, 225–38
 Thatcher, M. 419
 Theodore, N. 113, 116, 243
 think tanks 109, 113
 Thrift, N. 332
 Tilly, C. 28
 Tolia-Kelly, D. 331
 Tonkiss, F. 333
 Tonnies, F. 330
 Toshiba 211
 tourism 23, 81, 110, 140–41, 197, 302–4, 318, 331
 trade unions 371, 373, 420
 traffic congestion 111, 170, 229, 237, 362
 trafficking 127
Transantiago 52–3
 transnational urban labour markets 119–30
 transparency 173, 238, 318, 320
 transport 79–81, 136, 147, 149–52, 154–5, 186, 211, 242, 245–6, 249, 251, 317, 420, 431, 438, 447–8, 450
 Truffer, B. 435, 439
 Tsing, A. 42
 tsunamis 58–9
 Tunisia, activism/social movements 369, 378
 Turkey
 activism/social movements 421
 global urban connectivity 88–90
 Turner, S. P. 391–2
 Turok, I. 169, 185
 Twitter 67–8, 70–71, 217, 319
- Uganda, infrastructures 152–3
 unemployment 121, 137, 200, 248, 263, 267, 275, 282, 286, 293, 298
Unité d'Habitation 103–5, 107, 114–16
 Unite the Right 11
 United Arab Emirates
 comparative urbanism 27
 eco-cities 446–7
 global urban connectivity 87
 United Kingdom 202, 419
 activism/social movements 369, 417
 children's geographies 355–6, 358–9, 361
 cultural economy 180, 182–3, 185, 187–8, 191
 eco-cities 446, 448, 455
 gentrification 297–9, 301
 global urban connectivity 78, 81, 85, 87–9, 93, 95
 inequalities 242, 246–7, 249, 251
 infrastructures 148, 150, 155–9, 168–9, 172
 London Olympics 2012 201, 236–7
 migrant division of labour 120–21, 123–5, 127–30
 mobile urbanism 106, 114–16
 power relations 385, 389, 391
 refugee mobility 136, 139–43
 security 227–38
 segregation 255, 258

- sociality and materiality 329, 332–4, 336–7
 super-diversity 340, 342–4, 346, 348–9
 urban regeneration through culture 195, 197–202, 204–7
 United Nations 85, 165, 388, 408
 Population Fund 164–5
 UNESCO 400, 402
 UN-Habitat 400, 402, 429
 UNHCR 136
 United States 334
 activism/social movements 369, 400, 403, 412–13, 415–16, 418–19, 421–4
 big data 65, 67
 children's geographies 361
 climate change governance 468
 comparative urbanism 28–9
 cultural economy 182, 185, 187, 189–91, 193
 digital divides 312–14, 316, 318, 321–2
 eco-cities 446, 448, 451, 453
 gentrification 298–9
 global urban connectivity 78, 81–3, 85, 87–91, 93, 95
 inequalities 247–9, 251
 infrastructures 147, 168, 170, 172
 neighbourhood effects 291
 power relations 385
 segregation 257–8, 262, 268, 270
 smart urbanism 211–12, 217
 sociality and materiality 330, 336
 super-diversity 340, 344
 urban political ecologies 35, 38–42
 urban regeneration through culture 195
 universities 80, 82, 250, 335
 Urban Age 1, 4
 urban expansion 164–77
 urban heat island 33
 urban inequality *see* inequalities
 urban metabolism concept 39–42
 urban operating systems 211
 urban political ecologies 4, 8, 13, 33–36, 195
 urban regeneration 195–207
 Urban Splash 115
 Urbanization 1 13, 19–20, 25, 28, 30
 Urbanization 2 2, 13, 19–20, 23–5, 30
 Ureta, S. 52
 Ursin, M. 357
 Valentine, G. 343, 345–7, 358
 value added 28
 van Blerk, L. 357
 Van Liempt, I. 9, 134
 Van Meeteren, M. 23–4, 79
 van Tol, M. 135
 Vartanian, T. 292
 Vasudevan, A. 29
 Vecchio, F. 9, 134
 Vella-Burrows, T. 198
 Venerandi, A. 67
 Vertovec, S. 340
 Vietnam, global urban connectivity 89–90
 Vigdor, J. L. 66–7
 Vincent, C. 344
 violence 20, 23–4, 29, 48, 125, 137, 153, 159, 232, 234, 283, 285, 329, 333, 376, 380, 417
 virtual realities 320
 Visser, D. J. 135
 Vogel, N. 463
 Wachsmuth, D. 69
 Waddell, P. 69
 Waite, L. 347
 Waley, P. 303
 Walker, P. 41
 Wallinger, M. 201
 Walsh, C. 389
 Walter, A. 413–14
 Wang, D. 405
 Ward, D. 247
 Ward, J. 9, 195
 Ward, K. 28, 48, 107, 110, 112–13
 Warf, B. 8, 10, 311
 waste management 38, 431, 449
 water 34, 36, 40, 42, 147, 149–50, 154, 215, 420, 448
 Watson, S. 10, 328
 Watson, V. 454
 Web 2.0 319–23
 Webber, R. 333
 Weichhart, P. 177
 welfare state 242, 249, 251, 283, 389, 419

- Whitehead, M. 432, 453
wicked problems 464, 467, 471
Wikipedia 320
Williams, S. 205
Wilson, H. F. 341–2, 344–5, 349
Wilson, W. 248
Wirth, L. 20
Wong, D. W. S. 10, 255, 256, 259, 276
Wood, A. 152
working conditions 121–3, 126–7
World Bank 147, 152, 165, 388
World Charter for the Right to the City 400
world cities 77–8, 80–82, 87
 see also global cities
World Social Forum (WSF) 400–401, 408
World Trade Organization 171
World Urban Forum 402
worlding cities 19–30
- Wu, F. 448
Wylie, J. 331
Wyly, E. K. 64–5, 306
- Xu, Y. 404
- Yao, J. 256, 276
Ye, J. 343
Yeatman, A. 391
Yelp 69–70
Young, I. M. 341
YouTube 193
- zero-tolerance policing 112
Zillow 69
Žižek, S. 11, 369
Zolberg, A. R. 137
zoning 185, 418
Zook, M. 8, 13, 63
Zoopla 69
Zukin, S. 189, 193, 303