Contributors

**Martin Binder** is Associate Professor in International Relations at the University of Reading, UK. His research focuses on international institutions and international security. His work has been published in *International Studies Quarterly, International Theory*, the *Journal of Peace Research* and in other journals. Martin’s most recent publication is *The United Nations and the Politics of Selective Humanitarian Intervention* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2017).

**Alan Boyle** was Professor of International Law at the University of Edinburgh, UK from 1995 until his retirement in 2017. He is co-author with Patricia Birnie and Catherine Redgwell of *International Law and the Environment* (4th edn, OUP, 2018) and with Christine Chinkin of *The Making of International Law* (OUP, 2007). As a barrister at Essex Court Chambers, London, he practises in the International Court of Justice and other international tribunals, mainly in environmental and law of the sea cases.

**Paul F. Diehl** is Associate Provost, Ashbel Smith Professor of Political Science, and Director of the Center for Teaching and Learning at the University of Texas-Dallas, USA. Previously, he was Henning Larsen Professor of Political Science at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA. He served as President of the International Studies Association for the 2015–16 term. He is the author or editor of more than 20 books (including *The Puzzle of Peace*, Oxford University Press, 2016) and the author of over 150 journal articles and book chapters. His areas of expertise include the causes of war, UN peacekeeping, and international law.

**Shahrazad Far** is currently a research fellow at Bonn International Center for Conversion (BICC), Germany, leading a multidisciplinary, multi-country research project on sustainable electricity trajectories in the Middle East and North Africa region. She is also a PhD candidate at the University of Bonn. Her work focuses on energy transition, decarbonization politics, climate–energy–development nexus and Euro–Mediterranean relations.
Contributors

Jacques Hartmann is Senior Lecturer at the School of Law, University of Dundee, UK, where he is Postgraduate Director of Studies for research degrees and Programme Director of the Masters in International Law and Security. Prior to joining Dundee University, he worked as Legal Advisor at the Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Jacques holds a PhD from Cambridge University, where he also worked as Research Associate at the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law.

Monika Heupel is Junior Professor for International and European Politics at the University of Bamberg, Germany. Her current research focuses on the legitimacy of international institutions and on the accountability of international organizations and advanced democracies for extraterritorial human rights violations. She has published articles in, amongst others, *European Journal of International Relations*, *International Affairs*, *International Studies Quarterly* and *Security Dialogue*.

Patrick J. Keenan is Professor of Law at the University of Illinois College of Law, USA, where his research and scholarship focuses on international criminal law, human rights, and economic development. He has published articles examining conflict minerals and the law of pillage, the purposes of international criminal law, human trafficking and tourism, China’s role in Africa, the human rights potential of sovereign wealth funds, the International Finance Corporation’s investments in Africa and the Caribbean, and many other issues. He has taught courses on international criminal law, counter-terrorism law, human rights, business and human rights, and the responsibilities of lawyers. He also created, and for ten years directed, the Human Rights Law Clinic, in which students worked directly with lawyers and advocates in Africa and the Caribbean on human rights issues. Before entering law teaching, Professor Keenan litigated death penalty cases in Georgia and Alabama as an attorney with the Southern Center for Human Rights. He graduated from Yale Law School and Tufts University, clerked for Judge Myron H. Thompson of the US District Court for the Middle District of Alabama, and served in the Peace Corps in the Democratic Republic of Congo.

Charlotte Ku is Professor of Law and Associate Dean for Global Programs at the Texas A&M University School of Law, USA. Previously, she was Professor of Law and Assistant Dean for Graduate and International Legal Studies at the University of Illinois College of Law. She served as Acting Director of the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge and was Executive Director and Executive Vice-President of the American Society of International Law from 1994...
to 2006. Her research focuses on international law and global governance. She is the author of *International Law, International Relations, and Global Governance* (Routledge, 2012).

**Benoît Mayer** is an Assistant Professor in the Faculty of Law at the Chinese University of Hong Kong. He was previously an Associate Professor in the International Law Institute and Research Institute in Environmental Law in the School of Law of Wuhan University, China. He studied at Sciences Po Lyon and the Sorbonne University, France, McGill University, Canada, and the National University of Singapore. His research focuses on international climate change law and governance, in particular with regard to human mobility, loss and damage, and adaptation.

**Frédéric Mégret** is an Associate Professor of Law. In March 2015, he was made a William Dawson Scholar by McGill University, Canada. He held the Canada Research Chair on the Law of Human Rights and Legal Pluralism from 2006 to 2015. Before joining the University of McGill, Professor Mégret was an Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Law of the University of Toronto, a Boulton fellow at McGill University and a research associate at the European University Institute in Florence, Italy.

**Mallory Orme** is a Water Resources Specialist working for the Arizona Department of Water Resources in Phoenix, USA. She received her Master of Laws (LLM) from the University of Strathclyde, UK in International Law and Sustainable Development. The focus of her research is transboundary water law and conflict pertaining to both surface water and groundwater supplies. Mallory’s primary goal is to identify the core tenets of equitable transboundary water management by interpreting the reactive relationships between conflict, culture and law. In addition to her academic research, Mallory has professional working experience in both the public and private sectors.

**Christopher K. Penny** is an Associate Professor at the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs at Carleton University, located in Ottawa, Canada. His teaching and research focus on the content and role of international legal principles governing the use of force, in particular those applicable to the conduct of hostilities and the authority of the Security Council. His first article examining a possible Council role in addressing climate change was published in 2007 (‘Greening the Security Council: Climate change as an emerging “threat to international peace and security”’, *International Environmental Agreements, Volume 7, Issue 1*).
Contributors

**Annalisa Savaresi** is Lecturer in Environmental Law at the University of Stirling, UK, where she co-directs the Masters in Environmental Policy and Governance. Prior to joining the University of Stirling, Annalisa worked at the University of Edinburgh, UK and the University of Copenhagen, Denmark, where she obtained her doctoral degree. Annalisa is a member of the IUCN World Commission on Environmental Law and associate editor of the *Review of European, Comparative and International Law*.

**Shirley V. Scott** is Head of the School of Humanities and Social Sciences and Professor of International Relations at the University of New South Wales Canberra, Australia. She works at the intersection of international law and international relations on key aspects of international security, including climate change and changing geopolitics. Shirley’s publications include *International Law, US Power: The United States Quest for Legal Security* (CUP, 2012), *International Law in the Era of Climate Change* (edited with Rosemary Rayfuse, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2012) and *International Law in World Politics* (Lynne Rienner, 3rd edition, 2017).

**Francesco Sindico** is a Reader in International Environmental Law at the University of Strathclyde in Glasgow, UK where he is also the Director of the Strathclyde Centre for Environmental Law and Governance and programme leader of the Strathclyde LLM in Climate and Energy Law. Francesco has been working on different areas of international climate change law and policy, including climate change and security, an area on which he has published articles in the past in the *New Zealand Journal of Environmental Law* (2005, Volume 9) and *Carbon and Climate Law Review* (2007, Volume 1). Francesco is also very active in other areas of international environmental law, such as sustainable development and water.

**Richard Youngs** is senior fellow at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace and Professor of International Relations at the University of Warwick, UK. He is author of 11 books, including *European Security and Climate Change* (Routledge, 2014).