
Index

- 2020 Strategy 36–7
- Abrams, P.K. 26
- Access to Medicines movement 143
- ACP countries 266
- ActionAid 142
- activism 3, 12, 57, 62, 70, 128, 135, 138, 141–3, 145, 147–8, 249, 253, 270, 286, 289, 334–9.
See also lobbying
- Adidas 160
- Adriaensen, Johan 3, 70
- AETR* case 43–6
- Africa, Caribbean, Pacific group 4–5, 11, 29–30, 49, 67, 81, 140, 145, 180, 206–20, 252–3, 263–5, 268–71, 275, 287, 289. *See also individual countries*
- African Union 264, 266, 269
- Aggarwal, V. 275
- aggressive legalism 334
- agriculture 27, 31, 65, 111, 135, 140, 142–3, 146, 152, 157, 159, 193, 286–7, 320, 334, 361, 370
- Aid for Trade 81, 288, 291
- AIDS crisis 143
- Aitken, N. 26
- Albania 29
- Algeria 29, 89, 267–8, 303
- Alliance for Affordable Solar Energy 162
- Alons, Gerry 111–12
- Amazon 392
- Amsterdam Treaty 42, 60, 79, 86, 119
- Andean Community 5, 29, 263, 266, 270–73, 275
- ANDESTAD 266
- Andorra 396
- Android 395
- Angola 215, 218
- Ansip, Andrus 393
- Anti-Counterfeiting Trade Agreement 70, 113, 118, 123–4, 126, 128, 130
- anti-dumping 27, 65, 101, 154, 158, 161–2, 267, 315, 321, 324–5, 327, 339–40, 342–7, 370
- APIR 266
- APRIS I 266
- Arab Spring 182, 304
- Argentina 90, 396
- Armenia 191
- Ashton, Catherine 174, 249
- Asian financial crisis 327, 375
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation 161, 359–60
- Associated African States 29
- Association Agreements 49, 88, 195–7, 200, 270, 273, 302–3
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations 5, 29, 82, 161, 183, 211, 249, 263, 266, 271–5, 328, 337, 359–61, 363
- ARISE project 266
- Australia 10, 84, 94, 289, 298–9, 358, 360
- Austria 25–6, 127, 299, 319–20
- Autonomous Trade Preferences 302
- Azarov, Mykola 198
- Azerbaijan 191
- Azevêdo, Roberto 379
- Azmeh, S. 304
- Bahrain 343
- Balassa, B. 21, 317
- Baldwin, R. 327
- Bangladesh 258, 291, 309, 343, 354, 368
- Bangladesh Sustainability Compact 285, 291
- Barcelona Declaration 304
- Barrientos, S. 308–9
- barriers to trade. *See* trade barriers
- Barroso, José Manuel 80, 246, 248–9
- Barzel, Yoram 355
- Battle in Seattle 117, 138, 248, 289
- Bauer, M. 391
- Bayoumi, T. 26
- behind-the-border regulations 32, 58, 80, 82, 161, 163, 298, 303
- Belarus 191, 194
- Belgium 8, 39, 152, 208, 299
- Benin 215
- Bergstrand, J.H. 26
- Better Regulation Agenda 84, 92–3
- beyond the border 305
- Bidegain, Zalba 125, 131
- big data 386, 392
- bilateralism 5–6, 28–30, 33–4, 37, 46, 58, 68, 79–84, 90–91, 93, 100–101, 107, 112–13, 117, 124, 126, 137, 154–5, 161, 173, 176, 183, 225, 228, 232–8, 247, 249, 263–4, 266–8, 270, 273–6, 289–90, 309, 322–3, 326, 328, 336, 380, 386

- Bolivia 234–5, 273
 Botswana 215, 217–18, 269
 Brada, J.C. 26
 Brazil 28, 83, 89–90, 143, 180–81, 183, 249, 264, 296, 326, 334, 336, 345
 Bretton Woods agreements 1
 Brexit 7–12, 17, 33, 48, 72, 112, 258, 269
 BRICS countries 26, 28, 33, 249, 264, 326, 345.
See also individual countries
 Brittan, Leon 138, 246–8
 Brunei 274, 343, 359–60
 Bulgaria 17, 26, 267, 299, 320
 Burkina Faso 215
 Burma. *See* Myanmar
 Burundi 215, 269
 Bush, George W. 28, 334
- Cambodia 274, 343, 354, 359
 Cameroon 215, 217, 272
 Canada 8, 10, 29, 39, 70, 81, 86, 90–91, 93, 117, 126, 147, 180, 254, 289, 291, 328–9, 333, 358, 360, 362–3, 367, 374, 396. *See also* Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement
 Canada-US Trade Agreement 374, 377
 capacity building 212, 220, 232, 237–8
 Cape Verde 215
 capitalism 1, 66, 72, 142, 144–5, 190, 297–8
 car industry 124–5, 130, 253
 CARIFORUM 232, 271, 309
 CARIS 236
 Carstensen, Martin 253
 Casas-Cortés, M. 303
 Catholic Agency for Overseas Development 142
 Catholic Institute for International Relations 137
 Central African Republic 215
 Chad 215
 Chaisse, J. 47–8
 Cheung, Steven 355
 Cheysson, Claude 209
 child labour 226, 230, 357
 Chile 29, 84, 94, 158, 195, 263, 270, 359–60
 China 1, 6–8, 10–11, 17, 26, 28, 32, 34, 41–2, 65, 68, 82–3, 86, 89–90, 112, 162, 173, 175, 178, 180–81, 184, 190, 192–5, 198, 249, 256–7, 263–4, 268, 274, 296, 299, 321–30, 333–4, 338–40, 343–7, 354–5, 358–60, 368, 397, 399
 Choukroune, Leïla 7, 9
 Christian, M. 306
 Christian Aid 137
 Cipollina, M. 95
 Civil Society Dialogue 60, 71, 85, 92–3, 138–44, 147
 civil society organisations 135–48
 classical economics 1, 243, 245, 316–17
 Clean Clothes Campaign 308
 Clinton, Bill 28
 Clinton, Hillary 8, 255
 cloud computing 386–7, 391–2, 397
 Coase, Ronald 355
 co-decision procedure. *See* Ordinary Legislative Procedure
 Coe, N. 306
 Cold War 173, 182
 College of Commissioners 79, 92
 collusive delegation 63, 65, 70, 243
 Colombia 90, 93, 101, 125–6, 228, 234, 236, 272–3, 289
 colonialism 11, 29–30, 180, 207–8, 252, 287
 Committee of European Economic Co-operation 18
 Committee of Permanent Representatives 62, 105
 Committee on Application of Standards 230–31
 Committee on International Trade. *See* International Trade Committee
 Common Accord 102, 109–10
 Common Agricultural Policy 26, 120, 142, 362
 Common Commercial Policy 24, 36–9, 41–2, 44–5, 49–53, 57, 99–101, 103, 106–7, 109–10, 118, 171, 229, 315, 319–21, 328–30. *See also* EU trade policy
 Common Economic Space 192
 common external tariff 22, 29
 Common Fisheries Policy 143
 Common Foreign and Security Policy 49, 175, 179
 Common Market of Eastern and Southern Africa 213, 218, 266, 269
 Common Security and Defence Policy 175, 179
 Common Transport Policy 44
 Community of Latin American and Caribbean States 270
 Comoros 215, 217
 competences 38–9, 44–5, 47–9, 53–4, 99, 102, 109–10
 competition 1, 4, 6–7, 64–5, 67, 82, 95, 110, 140, 152, 156, 163, 172, 178, 181, 189–90, 199, 206, 210, 245–7, 257, 274, 285, 289, 305, 308, 315–30, 367–8, 375–7, 380–81, 394. *See also* Singapore issues
 compradors 353–4, 357

- Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement 8, 10–12, 39, 48, 70, 81, 109–10, 152–3, 157, 159, 163, 254, 289, 328, 333, 362–3, 367
- conflict diamonds 284
- Congo 216–17
- consumer protection 86, 256, 387, 398
- Convention Against Torture 235
- Convention on the Rights of the Child 235
- Cooper, Richards 171
- Copeland, David 190
- Core Labour Standards 225–7, 229–30, 233, 236, 238, 257
- corporate social responsibility 82, 136–7, 282, 284–5, 292
- corruption 30, 83, 356–8, 378
- Cotonou Agreement 11, 30, 180, 183, 206, 210–13, 216, 219, 228, 271, 276, 287
- COTRA 106
- Council of Ministers 154, 174, 208
- Council of the European Union 3, 61, 79–80, 86–8, 91, 94, 99–114, 117–19, 122–31, 155, 231–2, 273, 291, 321
- Court of Justice of the European Union 36, 38, 42–6, 48–51, 53, 99, 109, 390, 396
- AETR* case 43–6
- Kramer* case 44
- Open Skies* case 46
- Rhine Navigation* case 44–6
- Cremona, Marisa 41
- Crimea 177, 180, 182, 195
- Croatia 299
- crony capitalism 376, 378
- culture 39, 49, 60, 192, 353–4, 357
- customs union 11, 18–23, 57, 112, 182, 198, 213, 264, 266, 272, 305, 361, 384
- Cyprus 26, 299, 321
- Czech Republic 26, 299, 301
- Dahlsrud, A. 284
- Damro, Chad 9, 63, 68–9, 177–8
- data localisation 389, 391–3, 399
- data protection 128–9, 384, 389–92
- De Gucht, Karel 60, 66, 122, 249, 251, 256, 289, 298, 325, 362
- De Lombaerde, Philippe 5, 209, 211, 214
- De Ville, Ferdi 5, 12, 39, 62, 253–4
- Deardorff, A.V. 159
- death penalty 178, 291
- Dec, P. 26
- Decent Work Agenda 226–7
- Deep and Comprehensive FTA 4, 182, 191, 196–8, 200–201, 302, 304–5
- deep integration 28, 264, 303
- democracy 10, 41, 51, 67–8, 81, 121, 177, 196, 256
- Denmark 25, 299, 301, 319–21, 392
- Derbez, L.E. 372
- DEVCO 176
- developing countries 4, 7, 11–12, 31, 43, 47, 50, 62, 67, 101, 103, 143, 180–81, 206–20, 228, 288–9, 333, 335–7, 339, 346–7, 368, 370–71, 373–81. *See also* Least Developed Countries; *individual countries*
- development aid 62, 137, 180, 209, 239, 266, 273
- DG DEVCO 37
- DG Enterprise and Industry 106
- DG Trade 60–61, 64, 68, 70–71, 88, 106, 108, 128, 138–41, 154, 172–4, 176, 178, 200, 216, 290–91, 307
- Dicaprio, A. 289
- dictatorships 25
- Digital Single Market 7, 384–99
- dignity 32, 67, 190
- dispute settlement 7, 81, 90–91, 161, 234, 247, 333–47
- Dispute Settlement Body 337–8, 344, 346
- Investor-State Dispute Settlement 48, 54, 90–91, 126–7, 256–7, 306–7
- division of labour 60, 245, 301
- Djibouti 215
- Doha Round 1, 24, 28, 33, 66, 81–2, 140, 183, 210, 226, 328, 336–7, 368, 371, 373, 379
- due diligence 284
- Duke University Global Value Chain Initiative 297
- Dür, Andreas 65, 70, 158
- Eagleton-Pierce, Matthew 3
- East African Community 215–19, 266, 269, 271
- Eastern Partnership 182, 191, 194, 196–7
- Eckhardt, Jappe 4, 7, 9, 111
- e-commerce 305, 384, 386, 394–5. *See also* Digital Single Market
- Economic and Monetary Union 386
- Economic Assessment of the Negotiated Outcome 93
- Economic Community for West African States 266, 269, 271
- Economic Partnership Agreements 4–5, 11, 29–30, 49, 66, 81, 86, 145, 183, 206–7, 213–18, 232, 252–3, 266, 272, 287, 310, 328–9
- Ecuador 93, 272–3, 289
- education 39, 58, 60, 192, 356–7
- Eeckhout, P. 288
- Egypt 89, 215, 267, 345

- Eichengreen, B. 26
 El Salvador 232, 234–5
 Ellinas, A.A. 117
 embedded liberalism 1, 244–5, 248, 250–51, 254, 258, 285
 emerging economies 10, 17, 236, 264, 273, 335, 399
 Emissions Trading Scheme 250
 energy 22, 82, 86, 174, 201, 255
 Entitlement Theory 286
 Environmental Goods Agreement 32, 250
 environmental issues 2, 29, 32, 39, 51–2, 58, 66–8, 71, 82–3, 86, 92–4, 124, 126–7, 138–40, 142, 154, 162, 174–6, 225, 228, 233–4, 236–7, 246–7, 250, 256–8, 284, 286, 290–91, 309–11, 324, 335
 ePrivacy Regulation 391, 395
 Eritrea 215
 Estonia 26, 299
 Ethiopia 215
 EU law 36–54. *See also* Treaties
 EU ProSun 324–5
 EU trade policy 2–7, 24–32. *See also* Common Commercial Policy
 assessing the impact of 91–3
 business-government relations in 152–63
 competitiveness 315–30
 constructivist approaches to the study of 251–4
 and the Council of the EU 99–114. *See also* Council of the European Union
 and the European Commission 79–95. *See also* European Commission
 and the European Parliament 117–31. *See also* European Parliament
 fair trade policy. *See* fair trade
 and foreign policy 171–85. *See also* foreign policy
 future of 7–12
 and global value chains 296–311
 and the interregional preference 263–76. *See also* interregionalism
 and law 36–54
 legitimacy of 12–13
 multidisciplinary nature of 1–2
 objectives of 80–81
 paradigms of 244–51
 political science perspective 57–73
 role of ideas in legitimating 243–58
 scope of 81–2
 social trade 5, 224–39
 Eurasian Customs Union 197–8
 Eurasian Economic Union 182, 194, 197–8
 Euromed agreements 29
 Euro-Mediterranean Partnership 263
 Europe 2020 36–7
 European Citizen Initiative 127
 European Coal and Steel Community 17–18, 22
 European Commission 3, 5–6, 12, 27, 58–61, 63–6, 68, 70–71, 99–102, 106–10, 112, 117, 119, 121–4, 126–7, 130–31, 137–9, 141, 143, 153–5, 158, 161, 173–5, 184, 189, 209, 213–14, 216–17, 219, 229, 231–2, 237, 244, 246–7, 250–57, 267, 288, 291, 297–8, 309–10, 319, 323–5, 328, 330, 386, 391–6, 398
 and EU law 36–7, 44, 48
 role in trade policy 79–95
 European Community of West African States 218
 European Consensus on Development 50, 52
 European Council 58, 61, 63–4, 141, 172
 European Court of Human Rights 45
 European Court of Justice 11, 58–61, 69, 89, 109, 119–20, 124, 128, 290
 European Cyber Security Organisation 394
 European Development Fund 30, 208, 269
 European Economic and Social Committee 60–61
 European Economic Area 25–6, 29, 267, 385
 European Economic Community 17, 22–4, 29–30, 171, 208, 266, 300–301, 315, 384–5
 European External Action Service 4, 37, 108, 172–4, 178, 231
 European Free Trade Association 86, 267
 European Fund for Strategic Investments 47
 European Investment Bank 30
 European Neighbourhood Policy 182, 191, 194
 European Open Science Cloud 392, 397
 European Parliament 2–3, 6, 10, 12, 39–40, 58, 60–62, 64, 66, 71, 79–80, 86–8, 94, 101–3, 106, 113, 117–31, 141, 154–5, 176, 228, 231–2, 236, 238, 246, 253, 256, 288, 291, 333
 European Partnership Agreements 29, 145
 European Political Cooperation 171
 European Recovery Programme 18
 European Security Strategy 172
 European Social Model 251
 European Solidarity Towards Equal Participation of People 137
 European Union, historical overview 17–24.
 See also European Economic Community
 Euroscepticism 8
 Eurozone 8–9
 Evenett, S.J. 161
 Everything but Arms 31, 101, 123, 180–81, 207, 217–18, 229, 288

- exchange rate 318
 exclusivity 40–47
 export barriers 181, 249
 ex-post evaluations 93–4
- fair trade 5–6, 246, 256, 258, 281–93, 340
 EU Fair Trade policy 287–92
 Fair Trade 6, 281–3, 285–90, 292
 fair trade 292
 Fair Trade 293
 fairtrade 282–6, 290–91
- Faroe Islands 304, 396
 Farole, T. 318
 Farrell, H. 120
 Fiji 272
 Filadoro, Mario 5, 209, 211, 214
 financial crisis (2008) 1, 7, 47, 72, 224, 253, 323
 Finger, J.M. 371
 Finland 25–6, 299, 319–21
 Firm Interests 252
 Fischler, Franz 143
 Focus on the Global South 142
 Fogarty, E. 275
 Fogh-Rasmussen, Anders 255
 forced labour 230–31, 237
 Ford, Lucy 66
 Foreign Affairs Council 102, 104–5, 107–8
 foreign direct investment 10, 36, 41, 47–9, 60, 79, 82, 84, 109, 302, 307, 315, 327–8, 330, 374–5
 foreign policy 2, 4–5, 8, 37, 53, 62, 66–70, 171–85, 244–6, 251, 254–6, 274–5
 Ukraine crisis 4, 188–202
- Fortress Europe 25
 four freedoms 23–5, 384–5
 Fox, Liam 112
 fracking 255
 France 18, 22, 30, 111, 137, 148, 208, 256, 299, 301, 321, 358
 Frankel, J. 26
 free trade 1, 5, 29, 86–9, 243–5, 247–8, 250–55, 257, 265, 283, 286–9, 292, 321, 329
 free trade agreements 3, 7, 9–11, 17, 25, 29, 39, 48–9, 54, 60, 66, 71, 79–84, 86–8, 92–5, 101, 112, 124, 126, 177, 180, 183, 206, 208, 212, 218, 225, 228, 249, 263, 266–8, 270, 273–4, 289, 291–2, 304, 306, 309–10, 327, 329–30, 335, 384, 398–9. *See also* Economic Partnership Agreements
 CETA. *See* Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement
 Deep and Comprehensive FTA 4, 182, 191, 196–8, 200–201, 302, 304–5
 EU-Colombia/Peru 125–6, 228, 236, 272–3, 289
 EU-Korea 49, 81, 87–8, 94–5, 123–6, 130, 144, 228, 253–4, 289–90, 309, 328
 EU-Mexico 180
 EU-Moldova 305–6
 EU-Morocco 53
 EU-Singapore 7, 39, 41, 48, 60, 68–9, 89, 289, 361–4, 380
 EU-Vietnam 333
 Tripartite Free Trade Agreement 269
 TTIP. *See* Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership
- free trade area 18, 23, 25, 29, 158
 Friends of the Earth 142
 Fröbel, F. 301
 Füle, Stefan 198
 full employment 245
- G77 285
 Gabon 216–17
 Gabriel, Sigmar 8, 256
 Gali, J. 26
 Gammage, Clair 3, 58, 100, 109, 129
 García, María 3, 39
 Gaulier, G. 317
 General Affairs Council 58
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1, 27, 31–2, 49, 59, 111, 137, 145, 173, 206–7, 209–10, 212, 228, 254, 334, 336, 339–40, 345–7, 368–70, 372, 376, 378
 General Agreement on Trade in Services 27, 32, 336, 369–70, 375, 384
 General Data Protection Regulation 389–92, 394, 396–7
 Generalised Scheme of Preferences 5, 30–31, 62, 67, 81, 83, 101, 106, 123, 180, 206–7, 211, 216, 225, 229–32, 234, 236, 268, 287–8, 304, 336
 GSP+ 31, 62, 67, 82, 103, 176–7, 180, 225, 227, 229–32, 235–6, 238, 288, 290, 302, 306, 309
 genetically modified crops 152
 geographic indication 69, 361–2
 Georgia 108, 191, 289, 302, 305
 Gereffi, G. 160, 297
 Germany 18, 22, 26, 30, 111, 127, 137, 148, 256, 299, 301, 320–21, 325, 375, 392
- Ghana 217
 Gil, S. 26
 Glaziev, Sergei 197
 Global Europe 5, 27, 82, 124, 143, 172, 232, 248–9, 264, 274, 289, 298, 311, 328
 global production networks 297
 Global Strategy 174, 183
 global value chains 1–2, 4, 6, 27, 32, 94, 159–63, 250, 282, 296–311, 315, 329

- globalisation 1–2, 7, 32, 66, 72, 121, 138, 159, 163, 174–5, 190, 244, 246–9, 253, 256, 258, 285, 289, 297, 300, 309, 311, 326–7, 330, 398
- Google 395
- government procurement 26, 29, 32, 206, 246, 267, 336, 367–8, 371–3, 377–81. *See also* Singapore issues
- GRANADUA 266
- Grand Bargain 370, 378
- Greece 25, 299, 319, 321
- Green, Duncan 145–6
- Green Room 372
- Greenpeace 143
- gross domestic product 9, 17, 25–6, 79, 87, 192, 199, 255, 322, 336, 387
- Guatemala 231–2
- Guernsey 396
- Guinea-Bissau 215
- Gulf Cooperation Council 29, 86
- Häge, F.M. 108
- Hall, R.L. 159
- Hanson, Brian 153–4
- Havana Charter 375–6
- health care 58, 60, 143, 250, 256–8, 335
- Hegel, George Hegel 136
- Heron, Tony 4–5, 9, 11, 67, 301
- Hértier, A. 120
- high-performance computing 393, 397
- Hill, Jonathan 256
- Hiscox, M.J. 156
- Hobbes, Thomas 189
- Hobbs, Jill 355
- Hollande, François 8
- Holmes, T. 26
- Hong Kong 84, 353, 358–9, 363
- Hopkins, T. 297
- Hotung, Robert 353
- Howse, Robert 137
- HSBC Holdings Plc 44
- human rights 30, 37, 50–51, 62, 67–8, 94, 124, 129–30, 143, 175–7, 180, 196, 224–5, 227–9, 233, 235–6, 238, 247, 281, 284, 288–90, 333, 335
- Humphrey, J. 160
- Hungary 26, 299, 301
- Hurt, Stephen 66
- Iceland 29
- Ilko, Ihor 66
- immigration 86, 196
- impact assessments 3, 85, 87, 91–3
- India 17, 26, 28–9, 34, 50, 82–3, 86, 89–90, 94, 147, 180–81, 195, 249, 263–4, 273–4, 289, 299, 326, 328–9, 333–4, 336–7, 339, 343–5, 354, 368, 371, 375, 380, 391
- Indonesia 90, 94, 180, 272, 274, 289, 328, 340, 343, 345, 354, 359–60, 368, 379
- Industrial Revolution 1
- Industry External Trade, Research and Energy Committee 122
- inflation rate 318
- Informal Technical Meeting 107
- Information Technology Agreement 336–7
- intellectual property rights 7, 26–7, 29, 39, 41, 47, 49, 58, 82–3, 89, 94, 107, 109, 117, 135, 140, 143, 274, 305, 328, 330, 339, 355, 370–71. *See also* Trade-Related Intellectual Property Rights
- interest groups 3, 63, 65, 70, 92, 111, 117, 124–5, 130, 153–5, 159–60, 163, 189, 252
- Intergovernmental Authority on Development 266
- Intergovernmental Authority on Drought and Development 213
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. *See* World Bank
- International Cooperation for Development and Solidarity 137
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 235
- International Investment Agreements 335
- International Labour Organization 45–6, 62, 67, 143–4, 224–7, 229–35, 237–9, 247, 257, 291, 296
- international law 36–54, 335, 337
- International Monetary Fund 9–10, 369
- international political economy 4, 63–4, 111, 153, 160, 171, 189–90
- International Rubber Agreement 42–3
- International Trade Centre 95, 317
- International Trade Committee 61, 89, 113, 122–3, 127–8, 141
- International Trade Organization 369, 375–6
- International Trade Rules Enforcement Regulation 90
- International Trade Union Confederation 236
- Internet of Things 386, 391–2
- interregionalism 5–6, 182, 207, 209–13, 263–76
- Investment Court System 256
- Investment Plan for Europe 47
- Investor-State Dispute Settlement 48, 54, 90–91, 126–7, 256–7, 306–7
- iPhones 1–2
- Iran 174, 176–7, 179
- Ireland 25, 299, 319–20
- Isle of Man 396
- Israel 29, 267, 336, 396

- Italy 18, 208, 299, 321
Ivory Coast 215, 217
- Jacoby, W. 248–9
Jadot, Yannick 127
Jančić, Davor, 70
Japan 10, 17, 25, 29, 83, 86, 93, 106, 147, 180,
249, 274, 289, 298–9, 327–9, 334, 376–7,
391
Jersey 396
Johansson, H. 136
joint ventures 303, 308, 354
Jordan 29, 267, 343
July Package 373, 378–80
Juncker, Jean-Claude 10, 80–81, 84, 108–9,
250, 276
- Kalm, S. 136
Kant, Immanuel 189
Kennedy Round 27
Kenya 215, 218, 269
Keohane, R.O. 190
Kerr, William 7, 210
Keukeleire, Stephan 181
Kharkiv Accords 197
Khor, M. 372, 377
Khorana, Sangeeta 7, 380
Kiang, L. 362
Kimberley Process Certification Scheme 284
Klein, Benjamin 355
Korzeniewicz, M. 297
Koutrakos, Panos 50
Kramer case 44
Krygyz Republic 343
Kühnhardt, Ludger 5, 209, 211, 214
Kuwait 343
- La Pergola, Antonio Mario 51
Labour Action Plan 236
labour standards 5, 9, 31, 62, 83, 124, 126–7,
130, 135, 139, 143–4, 162, 175, 224–9,
231–4, 236–9, 246–7, 257, 284, 288,
290–91, 309–11, 327, 335, 354
laissez-faire 245
Lakatos, C. 95
Lamy, Pascal 66, 121, 138, 246, 248, 251, 379
Lange, Bernd 123, 125
Lao PDR 343
Laos 274, 359
Latin America 5, 108, 181–3, 263, 270, 272
Latvia 26, 299
Least Developed Countries 206–7, 210, 212,
216–18, 229, 286, 288–9, 379
Lebanon 29, 267
Lee-Makiyama, H. 391
- Lesotho 215, 217–18, 269
liberalisation 1, 3, 5, 7, 24, 32, 57–8, 63, 65, 68,
72, 86, 88, 95, 111, 124, 152–3, 157, 160,
163, 196, 206, 210–11, 216–17, 225, 232,
245–6, 250–52, 267, 273–4, 289, 298, 300,
302, 305–7, 315, 321, 335, 359
- Liberia 215
Lindeque, Johan 72
Lipsey, R.J. 18, 21
Lisbon Strategy 248–9
Lisbon Treaty 2–3, 9, 12, 36–41, 47–51, 53, 58,
60, 62, 64, 67, 69–70, 79, 86, 101, 103–4,
108–10, 113, 117–18, 120–22, 124, 141,
155, 172–3, 175, 188–9, 201, 224, 228, 265,
288, 293, 307
List, Friedrich 243, 245, 248, 251
Lithuania 26, 299
Liz Claiborne 160
lobbying 4, 61, 64–5, 117, 125, 136, 139–40,
146, 152–9, 161–3, 253, 265, 315, 325. *See*
also activism
Lomé agreements 30, 180, 206–12, 216, 263,
269, 287
Luns-Weserterp procedure 119
Luxembourg 17, 299
- Maastricht Treaty 79, 86, 119, 171, 175, 189,
210, 384
Macao 343
Machiavelli, Niccolo 189
Madagascar 29, 215, 217, 271
Make Trade Fair 146
Malawi 215
Malaysia 162, 272, 274, 289, 327–8, 339, 343,
353–4, 359–60, 364
Malaysian Airlines MH17 195
Maldives 343
Mali 215
Malmström, Cecilia 10, 70, 83, 174, 250–51,
255–6, 291, 296
Malta 26, 299, 321
Mandelson, Peter 66, 124, 248–9, 251, 298,
323–4
Manners, Ian 67, 177–8, 252, 288
manufacturing 6, 8, 25, 27–9, 31, 33, 63, 160,
193, 301–6, 315, 327
Market Access Regulation 216
Market Access Strategy 82, 89–90, 246–8
Market Power Europe 9–10, 12, 63, 68–9,
177–8, 184, 252, 386–9, 395, 399
Marshall Aid 18
Martens, Deborah 6
Mateo, Gemma 70
Mauritius 215, 217, 271
May, Theresa 11

- McGuire, Steven 72
 Mckenzie, Lachlan 68
 Meade, J.E. 18, 21
 media 71, 146
 Meissner, Katherina 68, 128
 Members of European Parliament 12, 62,
 117–18, 120–21, 124–5, 127–30
 Mendez, J.A. 26
 mercantilism 189–90, 244–6, 248, 251
 Mercosur 29, 86, 93, 140, 182, 211, 263, 270,
 272, 289, 391
 Meunier, Sophie 63, 66, 190, 248–9
 Mexico 29, 65, 84, 94, 158, 180, 263, 270, 289,
 334, 360, 362, 374
 Microsoft 392
 mixity 3, 47–53, 109
 Mogherini, Federica 174
 Moldova 108, 191, 289, 302, 305–6, 308
 Mongolia 232, 343
 Montreal Protocol 257
 moral hazard 358
 Moreira, Vital 122
 Morocco 29, 53, 113, 267–8, 303, 306
 Most Favoured Nation 11, 31, 95, 217, 287,
 336–7
 Mozambique 217–18, 269
 Multi-Fibre Agreement 24, 323, 370
 Multilateral Agreement on Investment 137–8,
 248, 374
 multilateralism 27–8, 80–84, 90–93, 101,
 121, 154–5, 174, 176, 178, 181, 183, 185,
 210–12, 225, 232–3, 246–8, 327, 335, 338,
 346–7, 367–8, 370
 multinational corporations 28, 159–60, 175,
 251, 253
 Murray-Evans, Peg 4–5, 9, 11, 67
 Myanmar 231, 274, 328, 343, 354, 359
- Namibia 217, 269
 National Institute of Standards and
 Technology 399
 National Treatment 87, 337, 341, 373, 375–7
 nationalism 147
 neoliberalism 6, 49, 66, 70, 190, 209, 254, 258,
 282, 284–93
 Nepal 343
 Netherlands 30, 137, 208, 299, 301, 321
 network and information systems 393–4
 Neufeld, N. 379
 New International Economic Order 208–9,
 283, 285, 289, 292
 New Zealand 10, 84, 94, 289, 334, 358–60, 396
 Nice Treaty 60, 79
 Nicolaidis, Kalypso 63, 190
 Nielsen, J.U.-M. 321
- Niger 215
 Nigeria 216, 218
 Nike 160
 Nilsson, Lars 3, 95
 non-agricultural market access 28
 non-governmental organisations 8, 28, 62,
 70–71, 137, 140–43, 145, 147–8, 232, 235,
 252–3
 non-tariff barriers 27, 80, 82–3, 88, 90, 93–5,
 137, 139, 255, 272, 274, 286, 302, 305–6,
 352, 361, 388
 Norman, P. 120
 Normative Power Europe 177–8, 184, 251–2,
 258
 North, Douglas 355
 North American Free Trade Agreement 8, 29,
 65, 158, 179, 360, 374, 377
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization 192, 255
 Norway 25–6, 29, 334
 Norwegian solution/Norwegian blue 33
 Nozick, R. 286
 Nye, J.S. 190
- Obama, Barack 255–6, 360
 Oehri, M. 310
 Okudo, T. 327
 Olson, Mancur 156–7
 Oman 343
Open Skies case 46
 Orbie, Jan 6, 144, 253–4
 Ordinary Legislative Procedure 100–101, 106,
 113, 118, 123–4
 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and
 Development 24, 32, 161, 237, 248–9, 285,
 296, 298, 317–18, 374
 Understanding on the Local Cost Standard
 42
 Organisation for European Economic Co-
 operation 18, 22
 organised crime 196
 Osram 324, 326
 Ostry, Sylvia 370
 Outward Processing Trade 300–303, 307–8
 Oxfam International 135, 137, 142, 144–7,
 282
- Pakistan 90, 231–2, 336, 339–40, 343, 345
 Palestine 29
 Papua New Guinea 272
 parallelism 37, 41, 46
 Pareto, V. 157
 Paris Agreement 257
 Partnership and Cooperation Agreement 192,
 196
 Passos, Ricardo 124, 129

- Pekkanen, Saadia M. 334
 Perdikis, Laurie 3, 224, 229, 319
 Perdikis, Nicholas 3, 224, 229, 319
 Peru 93, 101, 125–6, 195, 228, 236, 272–3, 289, 360
 Peterson, J. 172, 298, 305
 Philippines 90, 94, 272, 274, 289, 328, 343, 354, 359
 Philips 324, 326
 Pickles, J. 300–301, 307
 plurilateralism 31–3, 70, 81, 84, 93, 100, 336–7, 367, 377
 Poland 26, 299, 301
 Polisario, Frente 53
 political action committees 155
 political science 3, 57–73
 politicisation 4, 8, 12–13, 18, 69–71, 99, 105, 110, 113–14, 117–18, 126, 130, 137, 153, 155, 161–2, 173, 175–6, 183–4, 250, 254, 256, 258, 290, 316, 321, 376–7
 Poroshenko, Petro 198
 portfolio investment 47–8, 60, 89, 109, 374–5
 Portugal 25, 50–52, 266, 299, 319, 321
 positive-sum games 189, 201
 poverty 31, 50, 52, 139, 229, 266, 289
 power 6, 60, 63–4, 68, 70–72, 138, 142, 177–9, 184–5, 192, 243, 245, 252, 310–11, 320
 precautionary principle 257
 preferential trade agreements 152, 157–8, 161, 380
 principal-agent model 3, 63–5, 70–71, 110, 112
 Privacy Shield 390
 privatisation 303
 Prodi Commission 248
 production and processing methods 361
 proportionality 39
 Prosun 162
 protectionism 1, 8, 10, 63, 65, 67, 83, 89, 153–4, 156–7, 163, 226, 228, 247, 249, 253, 286, 315, 319, 321, 324, 328
 public opinion 71–2, 118, 124, 333
 public procurement 7, 25, 28, 79, 82–3, 89, 101, 284, 290, 292, 305
 Putin, Vladimir 200, 255
 Qatar 343
 qualified majority voting 103, 118
 quotas 23–4, 28, 30, 127, 196, 207, 210, 229, 243, 245, 247, 265, 267, 287–8, 296, 301–2, 306, 323–4, 342, 346, 370, 375
 Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership 335
 Regional Economic Communities 266, 269
 regional trade agreements 267, 274
 regionalism 5, 207, 211–14, 218–19, 263–4, 347
 Registered Exporter Scheme 268
 Regulatory Scrutiny Board 92
 Reis, J.G. 318
 RELEX Group 184
 renewable energy 32, 162
 revolutionary fair trade 285–7
 rewards 4, 176–7
Rhine Navigation case 44–6
 Ricardo, David 243, 245, 316–17
 right to be forgotten 390
 Roederer-Rynning, C. 120
 Romania 26, 267, 299, 308, 320
 Rome Treaty 17, 22–4, 27, 29, 33, 41, 57, 69, 118–19, 121, 173, 208, 384–5. *See also* Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
 Rosamond, Ben 252
 Rosén, Guri 3, 12
 Rossi, A. 308
 rule of law 30, 41, 62, 67–8, 143, 196, 256, 335, 337, 341, 356, 364
 rules of origin 95, 267–9, 304–6, 360, 363
 Russia 4, 8, 24, 28, 68, 83, 86, 89–90, 112, 176–7, 179–80, 182, 185, 188–202, 249, 264, 298–9, 326. *See also* USSR
 Rwanda 269
 safeguarding mechanisms 24, 101, 125–6, 267, 315, 334, 339
 Sainjion report 228
 Sakharov prize 129
 Salvatici, L. 95
 sanctions 4, 24, 62, 64, 68, 171, 174, 176–7, 180, 198, 230, 358, 370–71
 sanitary and phytosanitary standards 82, 86, 94, 112, 274, 305, 336–7, 361
 Saudi Arabia 343
 Schade, D. 273
 Scharpf, Fritz 12–13
 Schimmelfennig, F. 120
 Schmidt, Vivien 252–3
 Schulz, Martin 127
 Seattle to Brussels Network 147
 security 7, 84, 171–8, 192, 201, 255, 265, 315, 337, 385, 399
 data security 393–4
 September 11 attacks 28
 services 7, 28, 41, 45, 49, 58, 79, 82–3, 94, 109, 117, 274
 Services Directive 385–8
 Seychelles 217, 271
 Sharpston, Eleanor V.E. 39
 Shu, Min 6–7
 Sierra Club 142

- Siles-Brügge, Gabriel 5, 12, 39, 62, 66, 253
- Singapore 7, 39, 41, 48, 60, 68–9, 86, 89, 93, 126, 183, 272, 274, 289, 328–9, 343, 352–64, 380
- Singapore issues 28, 206, 210, 246–7, 249, 367–81
- Single European Act 119, 153, 171
- single market 3, 7, 11, 24–5, 29, 33, 57, 62–3, 192, 211, 246–7, 254, 275, 302–3, 305, 367, 384–6. *See also* Digital Single Market
- Single Market Programme 243, 246–7, 252
- Slovak Republic 299
- Slovenia 26, 299
- small and medium-sized enterprises 32, 37, 70, 83, 94, 255, 387–9
- Smith, Adam 189, 243, 245
- Smith, Adrian 6, 224, 300–301, 307–8, 326
- Smith, Michael 4, 62, 189, 246
- social conditionality 224
- social justice 121, 145, 232, 249
- social media 71
- social trade 5, 224–39
- socialism 125, 127, 301–3, 307–8, 338, 340–41, 377
- solar panels 162, 323–7
- Soloaga, I. 26
- South Africa 28, 143, 180, 218, 263–4, 269, 326, 336, 362
- South Korea 11, 29, 49, 81–2, 84, 86–8, 93–5, 123–6, 130, 144, 180, 195, 228, 234, 249, 253–4, 263, 273–4, 289–90, 309, 328–9, 334, 343, 360, 362, 376, 391
- Southern Africa Development Community 215–18, 266, 269, 271
- Southern Africa Development Coordination Conference 213
- Southern African Customs Union 269
- sovereignty 23, 37, 44, 58, 213–14, 216, 218–19, 250, 345
- Soviet Union. *See* USSR
- Spaak report 22
- Spain 25, 108, 266, 299, 319–21
- special and differential treatment 212, 338–9, 379, 381
- Special Committee on Agriculture 106
- Sri Lanka 234–5, 343, 354
- St Lucia 11
- STABEX 30, 208, 287
- standards of living 2
- state-centred explanations 153–5
- Strategic Partners 4
- Sturgeon, T. 160
- Stuttgart declaration 119
- subsidiarity 39
- subsidies 25–6, 28, 39, 59, 103, 137, 142–3, 146, 159, 162, 181, 284, 286, 305, 315, 317, 324–7, 337, 340, 343–4
- Suleiman, E. 117
- supply chains 1, 65, 284, 290–91, 320, 354–5
- sustainability impact assessments 92–3
- sustainable development 6, 82, 103, 130, 140, 224, 238, 246–7, 257, 281, 288–90, 293, 298, 300, 309–10. *See also* trade and sustainable development
- Sustainable Development Goals 270, 275, 309
- Svendsen, G.T. 321
- Swaziland 217, 269
- Sweden 25–6, 299, 319–21
- SWIFT 113
- Switzerland 25, 29, 33, 44, 89, 334, 396
- Syria 267
- SYSIM 30
- Taiwan 84, 162, 327, 334, 343, 354, 360
- Tanzania 215, 269, 368
- tariffs 26, 28–9, 31, 57, 62, 65, 90, 93, 107, 123, 125, 127, 130, 158, 161–3, 196, 213, 218, 225, 229, 243, 245, 247, 250, 265, 267, 274, 284, 286, 298, 300–303, 306, 317, 325, 327, 352, 369–70, 384
- taxation 11, 25, 334, 374, 377, 385, 387, 392
- technical barriers to trade 336, 361
- terrorism 175, 196
- Thailand 90, 272, 274, 289, 328, 336–7, 339, 343, 354, 359–60
- Thucydides 189
- Timmermans, Frans 84
- Togan, S. 306
- Tokyo Round 27
- torture 101, 235, 291
- tourism 39, 306
- Trade, Growth and Jobs 27
- Trade, Growth and World Affairs 83, 224, 249, 298
- Trade and Development Cooperation Agreement 216
- trade and sustainable development 82, 89, 125, 233–4, 236–7, 290, 300, 309–11
- trade barriers 22, 26–7, 67, 79–80, 82, 89–91, 93, 154, 181, 198, 216, 218, 243, 247, 249, 255, 267, 318, 337, 359, 368, 377, 385, 398–9
- trade competitiveness map 317
- trade defence 65, 82, 101, 103, 113, 118, 154–5, 158, 161, 281, 315
- trade diversion 18, 20–22, 25, 29, 158
- trade facilitation 28, 206, 246, 274, 305, 318, 336–7, 368, 372–3, 378, 380

- Trade Facilitation Agreement 336–7, 379
- Trade for All 5–6, 10, 12, 27, 32, 37, 70, 83, 172, 183, 224, 250, 257, 264, 281, 290, 293, 296–8, 300, 304–7, 309
- Trade in Services Agreement 32, 147–8, 386, 396, 398
- Trade Policy Committee 58, 62, 64, 68, 101–2, 105–8, 113–14
- Trade Related Assistance 81
- trade unions 60, 117, 136, 139, 141, 144, 236
- Trade-Related Intellectual Property Rights 26, 28–9, 45, 59–60, 79, 143, 336–7, 369–72, 374
- Trade-Related Investment Measures 26
- transaction costs 23, 352–6, 358–9, 364
- Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership 2–3, 8, 11–12, 17, 29, 39, 48, 62, 69–71, 80–81, 91, 102, 104, 108, 110, 118, 126–30, 135, 140, 147–8, 163, 179, 244, 249–50, 254–8, 289–90, 307, 335, 362–3, 386, 398–9
- Transpacific Partnership 8
- Trans-Pacific Partnership 256, 359–60, 386
- Trans-Pacific Strategic Economic Partnership Agreement 359
- transparency 12, 28, 70–71, 82–4, 92, 130, 139, 141, 231, 236, 284, 286, 291, 310, 337, 344–5, 356, 395, 397
- Transparency Register 139
- transport 22, 32, 39, 47, 49, 51–2, 86, 89, 127, 154, 193
- AETR* case 43–6
- Open Skies* case 46
- Trans-Regional EU-ASEAN Trade Initiative 274
- Treaties 59–61, 63–4, 79, 128, 172–3, 175, 384
- Amsterdam 42, 60, 79, 86, 119
- Lisbon 2–3, 9, 12, 36–41, 47–51, 53, 58, 60, 62, 64, 67, 69–70, 79, 86, 101, 103–4, 108–10, 113, 117–18, 120–22, 124, 141, 155, 172–3, 175, 188–9, 201, 224, 228, 265, 288, 293, 307
- Maastricht 79, 86, 119, 171, 175, 189, 210, 384
- Nice 60, 79
- Rome 17, 22–4, 27, 29, 33, 41, 57, 69, 118–19, 121, 173, 208, 384–5
- TFEU 39–44, 46–54, 57, 59, 79, 100–103, 105, 224, 288, 315
- Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union 39–44, 46–54, 57, 59, 79, 100–103, 105, 224, 288, 315. *See also* Rome Treaty
- trilateralism 198–9
- Tripartite Free Trade Agreement 269
- Trommer, S. 289
- TRTA I 266
- Trudeau, Justin 152
- Trump, Donald 8, 10, 33, 72, 147, 179–80, 183, 254, 258
- Tunisia 29, 267–8, 303–6
- Turkey 29, 84, 86, 94, 182, 194, 299, 305, 343
- Uganda 269
- Ukraine 4, 108, 289, 302, 305, 308
- Ukraine crisis 4, 188–202
- unilateralism 5, 30–31, 101, 225, 229–30, 234–8
- Union Customs Code 268
- United Arab Emirates 343
- United Kingdom 25, 30, 44, 148, 179, 208, 249, 299, 301, 319–21, 354, 358, 364, 368, 377
- Brexit 7–12, 17, 33, 72, 112, 258, 269
- United Nations 31, 37, 53, 67, 175, 207, 232, 234–5, 284–5, 288, 309, 368–9, 372
- Conference on Trade and Development 31, 43, 285, 296, 336
- United States 1–2, 7–8, 10, 17–18, 25, 27, 29, 33, 46–7, 69–72, 80–81, 83, 86, 88, 90, 94, 110, 113, 117–18, 126–7, 129, 135, 147, 155, 158–9, 171, 174, 178–80, 183, 192, 225, 228, 230–31, 234, 236, 238, 249, 254–7, 264, 272–4, 289, 291, 298–9, 327–9, 334–6, 339, 344, 358–60, 363, 368, 371, 374, 386, 388, 390, 392, 395–7, 399. *See also* Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership
- Brexit 48
- Uruguay Round 24, 27–8, 33, 44, 59, 80, 111, 119, 225, 246–7, 336, 368–72, 381, 396
- USSR 173–4, 179, 182, 190, 306–7. *See also* Russia
- value chains. *See* global value chains
- Van den Hoven, A. 157
- Van den Putte, Lore 5, 9, 62, 144, 245, 310
- van der Marel, E. 391
- Velluti, Samantha 5, 9, 62, 245
- Venezuela 272
- Verdoorn, P.J. 21
- Verheugen, Günter 324
- Vermulst, E. 161
- Verschele, B. 391
- Vienna Summit 272–3
- Vietnam 29, 65, 86, 93, 272, 274, 289, 321, 328–9, 333, 338, 343, 354, 359–60
- Viner, J. 18–19, 21
- Vogt, J. 229, 232
- voluntary export restraints 24
- Voss, Gregory 7
- vulnerability 31

- Wagner, R.H. 195
 Wallerstein, I. 297
 Wallonia Parliament 8, 12, 39, 70, 109, 152
 Walt, S.M. 200
 Walton, A. 285
 Watkins, Kevin 145
 Williamson, Oliver 355
 Wilson, Woodrow 189
 Winters, L.A. 26
 Wonka, A. 154
 Working Party on Trade Questions 105–6, 113
 World Bank 31, 95, 296, 318, 369
 Structural Adjustment Programme 1
 World Commission on the Social Dimension
 of Globalization 227
 World Economic Forum 296, 318, 321
 World Trade Organization 1, 4–7, 11, 24, 26–7,
 31–3, 44, 47, 58–60, 65–6, 68–9, 79–81,
 83, 90, 100, 110, 112, 117–18, 121, 137–8,
 140, 142–3, 148, 161, 173–4, 176, 183, 185,
 189, 195–6, 209–12, 216–18, 224, 226–8,
 232, 235, 243, 246, 253–4, 265, 273, 275,
 282, 286, 288–9, 296, 322, 327, 333, 361,
 367–73, 375–7, 379–81, 384, 398
 and dispute settlement 7, 81, 161, 247, 330,
 334–46. *See also* Dispute Settlement
 Body
 WWF 143
 Yan, S. 155
 Yanukovych, Viktor 194–5
 Yaoundé Conventions 30, 208, 266, 269, 287
 Young, A. 172, 298, 304–5
 Zambia 217
 zero-sum games 189, 196, 200–201
 Zhu Rongji 337
 Zimbabwe 217, 271
 Zimmerman, Hubert 112
 Zoellick, Robert B. 334