Index

Adler, N.J. 215
Afar Development Association 27
Afar Liberation Front (ALF) 26
Afghanistan 324
agriculture 31, 46, 53, 146, 173, 216
contextualization of entrepreneurship in 283–4
family businesses 275–84
subsistence 59, 75, 187
Ahlstrom, D. 266
Ajzen, I.
theory of planned behaviour 171
Akehurst, G.E.
study of female entrepreneurship 60
Aldrich, H.E.
study of immigrant entrepreneurship in Sweden 323–4
Altinay, E.
study of internal/external environments of entrepreneurship 308
Altinay, L.
study of internal/external environments of entrepreneurship 308
Amharic (language) 32, 44–5
political use of 38, 45
Anderson, A.R.
view of social embeddedness 185
Andersson, L.
study of immigrant entrepreneurship in Sweden 323
Andoniadis, I.
observation of FF versus NFF performance 290
Argentina 199
Association for Industrial Archaeology 106
Australia 187
Barth, F.
definition of ethnicity 23
Belleflamme, P.
definitions of crowdfunding 159
Belwal, R. 68–9, 76
Boettke, P.J.
theory of context 195, 205
Bolivia 11, 13, 194–5, 199–201, 206
economy of 199
La Paz 203
tourism industry of 204
Bonacich, E. 307
Booth, D. 215
Boyacigiller, N.A. 215
Bradley, S.W. 136
Brazil 194
Rio de Janeiro 251
Breakwell, G.
identity process theory of 254
British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC)
Golden Age of Canals, The (2011) 105
Bruton, G.D. 265–6
Burt, S.
definition of embeddedness 213
business administration 9, 81, 95, 318
Canada 84, 187, 281, 316
immigrant entrepreneurship in 307
Canals
discourse analysis of seriousness linked to 109–10
history of 105–7
institutional forces 11
mega- and meso-scale entrepreneurship 108
Panama, Nicaragua, Mexico 11, 109–15
tactics and strategies 115
urban entrepreneurialism 107
### Contextualizing entrepreneurship

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Capital</td>
<td>31, 69, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human</td>
<td>12, 171–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Formal</td>
<td>171, 176–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Informal</td>
<td>171, 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New venture creation</td>
<td>172–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theory of</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investment</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Start-up</td>
<td>71, 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capitalism</td>
<td>24, 331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Periphery</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catholicism</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caudhill, H.L.</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Center/Periphery theory</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chacko, E.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study of immigrant entrepreneurship</td>
<td>in USA 309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chang, E.</td>
<td>171–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cherinet, H.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Observations of gender inequalities</td>
<td>in labour market 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chesbrough, Henry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concept of ‘open innovation’</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chia, R.C.H.</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concept of ‘internalized predisposition’</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>199, 317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China, Imperial (221BC–1911AD)</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China, People’s Republic of           41, 244, 317</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Canal</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hangzhou</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christianity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bible</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missionaries</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chua, J.H.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Identification of FF</td>
<td>290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cliff, J.E.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study of immigrant entrepreneurship</td>
<td>in Sweden 323–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cloud-sourcing</td>
<td>216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coffee Bean and Tea Leaf Company</td>
<td>174–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia 13, 194, 201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barranquilla 13–14, 251, 254–5, 257</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carnival de Barranquilla 13–14, 251, 258–9, 332</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colonialism</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capitalism</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial Bank of Ethiopia</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common sense approach</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communism</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer-mediated communication</td>
<td>(CMC) 159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contextualizing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definition of</td>
<td>1–2, 5–6, 8–9, 86–8, 93, 132, 181, 194–6, 263–4, 274–5, 329–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of entrepreneurship in-between</td>
<td>1, 2, 329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Epistemology</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ontology</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practice of making-do</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congo</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constructivism</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooper, A.C.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>View of industry knowledge</td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copreneurs</td>
<td>194, 199–201, 204–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Role in developing entrepreneurial activities</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corporate social responsibility (CSR)</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zakat</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coyne, C.J.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theory of context</td>
<td>195, 205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Availability of</td>
<td>27, 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crowdfunding</td>
<td>12, 157–8, 163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Components of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Call</td>
<td>159–61, 163–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crowd</td>
<td>159, 161–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entrepreneur</td>
<td>159, 161, 164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concept of</td>
<td>158–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contextualizing</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Platforms</td>
<td>160–61, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>As variant of crowdsourcing</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crowdsourcing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Variants of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crowdfunding</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crowd source design</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Micro tasks</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open innovation</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crystal Ventures Ltd</td>
<td>216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultural essentialism</td>
<td>307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dada, Idi Amin</td>
<td>239, 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population expelled by</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daines, R.</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Marcela Ramírez-Pasilla, Ethel Brundin and Magdalena Markowska - 9781785367533
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 03/28/2019 09:45:53AM
via free access
Index 339

Darwin, Charles 310
democracy 114–15, 199
revolutionary 33, 37
Denmark 316
Denzin, N.K.
view of purposive sampling 198
Derg Regime 10, 22, 44, 169
business policies of 26, 31
economic policies of 28
national migration under 41
political economy of 33
rise to power (1974) 25–6, 175
developing countries
definitions of 2–3, 4
Dia, M. 269
diezmo practice
definition of 82–3
link to entrepreneurship 11, 82
Dimitras, A.I. 291
Dimov, D. 93
Discua Cruz, A. 276
Djibouti 26
driving force for entrepreneurial practice
bottom-up 9, 11
as constraining the business environment 242–6
definition of 9, 236–8
as enabling the business environment 61, 169, 101–2, 205–6
hybrid 9, 13
top-down 9, 10
Drucker, P.E.
view of role of demographic change in entrepreneurial opportunities 226
Duchmap, Marcel 329
EAP Zamorano 279
East African Community 53
Easy Life 95, 100–101
Egypt 146
Ekub networks 12, 146, 154–5
as entrepreneurial network 149
examples of 148–9
members of 147, 149–51
gender dimensions 150–53
use by the Gurage people 149–54
use of network money 152–3
Ellis, Matteson 82
embeddedness 191, 213–14
definitions of 213–14, 304
mixed embeddedness 304, 307–8, 310, 312–13, 334
concept of 304–5
discrimination 307–8, 310–11
multiple 329
network
concept of 214
social/societal 181, 188–9, 214, 226
concept of 184–5
territorial
concept of 214–15
emerging economies 1–4, 5–9, 15, 86, 92
definitions of 131
features 131
South Asian countries 131
entrepreneurial networks 146–8, 154
Ekub as 149
entrepreneurial opportunities 13, 162, 181, 183–5, 190–91
conceptualizations of 67
demographic change 226
impeding 32
local 182
ontology of 183
entrepreneurial orientation (EO) 226–7
in family businesses 227–8
entrepreneurial resourcefulness (ER) 131
components of 137
comprehensibility 135, 139–42
manageability 135–6, 139–42
meaningfulness 135–6, 139–42
contextualization of 136–7
jugaar as 131, 134, 142–3
entrepreneurial stewardship
case of a Guatemalan coffee farm 279–83
case of a Guatemalan coffee farm 279–83
contextual dimension framework 276–8
definition of 274
opportunities 275–6
product differentiation 275, 283–4
in the Barranquilla Carnival 255–9
Contextualizing entrepreneurship

communicative 116
cost-sensitive 87–9
contextualization of 1–2, 5–6, 8–9, 86–8, 93, 132, 181, 194–6, 263–4, 274–5
cost of 196
macro/micro 15
economy of 26–7
informal sector 27
education of 93–5, 170
undergraduate 93
enclave 36
ethnic 10, 21, 24–5, 32–3, 36–7, 39, 42, 46, 48
definitions of 23–4, 36
indigenous 21–2, 28, 31
mixed 26
immigrant 14–15, 305, 316, 318, 323–5
accessibility opportunities 306–7
ethnic discrimination 320–21
self-employment 319–20
structural discrimination 320–21
institutional 196–7
mega-scale 108
meso-scale 108
minority 36, 42
as paradoxes in context 235–6
practice 86–8
research 3, 6–7, 15, 33, 80–81, 88, 132, 185, 195
shortcomings of 107–8
symbolic 6
rural 241
social 158
societal entrepreneurship 13–14, 250–52, 258–9
continuity of self-concept 256
development of 255
place identity 253, 258–9
self-efficacy 257–8
self-esteem 256–7
entrepreneurship in-between
definition 1, 329, 335
as driving forces for entrepreneurial practices 9–15
as a misplaced and unexplored context 1–5
perspective 330–34
as practice and theory of contexts 5–9
practices of 6, 7, 11
Eritrea
Asmara 174
Assab 26
Ese-Ukwizagira Gaspad 218–19
Ethiopia 10–11, 13, 48, 76, 146, 148, 154–5, 170–71, 177, 181–2, 185–6, 189, 228, 229, 230
Afar Regional State 41
Afars (ethnic group) 22–4, 27, 31–2, 43
territory inhabited by 31, 47
Amhara (ethnic group) 27, 42–3
culture of 45–6
linguistic heritage of 32, 44
Amhara Regional State 43
Benchangul-Gumuz Regional State 44
Berta (ethnic group) 46
Bodi (ethnic group) 42
Chencha 187
Constitution of 43
Article 39 27
Article 39.5 23
Dire Dawa 175
Dorze (ethnic group) 32, 185, 187
economy of 25, 169
female entrepreneurship in 65, 68
constraints on 69–70, 72–3
Gambella Regional State 47
Gamos (ethnic group) 32
Gebar system
Amharization 24
government of 25, 74, 172
Federal Micro and Small
Enterprise Development
Agency (FeMSEDA) 70, 172
MSE Development and
Promotion Strategy (1997) 70
Women Policy (1998) 70
Gumuz (ethnic group) 46
Gurage (ethnic group) 22–4, 31, 33, 41, 45, 146–8
government control of 26
Slithe (ethnic group) 41
taxation of 24
Index

territory inhabited by 31
use of Ekub network 149, 155
Hadere (ethnic group) 23, 32, 42
Hammer (ethnic group) 46
House of Federation 43
House of People’s Representatives 43
human capital
cases of 174–77
focus on 12
theory of 170–73
indigenous ethnic entrepreneurship
in 21–2, 24, 28, 31
informal contract commissions
practice 84–5
Italian Occupation of (1936–41) 24
Markato 24
migration to 39–40
MSEs in 224–5
MSMEs in 68–9, 74
nation building in 38–9
Oromo (ethnic group) 23, 25, 27, 41–3
Oromo Regional State 42, 45
political economy of 36–7
Shire 174
Somalia (ethnic group) 23, 32, 43, 46
Tigre (ethnic group) 23, 27, 41, 43
Ethiopian People’s Revolutionary Democratic Front (EPRDF) 10, 22, 24, 39
economic policies of 28
National Employment Policy and Strategy (1999) 28
ethnic federalism policies of 27, 39, 47
ethnic composition
concept of 42
ethnic minorities 39, 47–8
assimilation 46–7
business power minority 46–7
language dominance 44–5
national political leadership/
participation 43–4
material culture 45
numerical power minority
international migration 39, 42
national/regional ethnic
composition 39, 41–2
national migration 39, 41–2
political power minority 42–3
regional political leadership 43
trade participation 47
ethnicity 10, 21–2, 37, 308
concept of 23
European Union (EU) 319–20
Facebook 160
family businesses 13–14, 93, 217, 219–20, 224, 274, 288–9
cases in Ethiopia 228–9
continuity 211
development of 218
emergence of in Rwanda 216–17
entrepreneurship in 224–5
activities 225
actors 225–6
attitudes 225, 227
EO of 227–8
financial performance of 289–93,
296, 301
comparison of non-family
business versus family business 288, 290–301
firm value 290
farming 274–6
contextual framework 276–7
lifestyle/tradition of 275–6
MSEs 228–30
networks of 217
regional 217–18
territorial attachment 215, 217, 221
Feldman, M. 205
female entrepreneurship 52–4, 56–7,
60, 65, 67, 76
application of
gender stereotypes 55–6, 61
institutional theory to 54
constraints on 69–71
education levels 72–3, 75
formal institutional barriers 70, 72
cultural influence 60–61
MSMEs 68–9, 74
promotion of 58
risk aversion 59–60
feudalism 24, 37, 237
Finley-Hervey, J.
study of female entrepreneurship 61
First World War (1914–18) 106
Fletcher, D.E. 191
foreign direct investment (FDI) 36, 216, 262, 267, 276
Forson, C.
study of female entrepreneurship 61
Foucault, Michel 110, 117
France 41, 290

gender 59
equality 57–8, 60
impact on employment
opportunities 72
stereotypes
application to female entrepreneurship 55, 61
Germany 290
immigrant entrepreneurship in
309
Ghana 21, 238
Ghana
development of 140
Giles, A. 306
Gioia, D.A. 111, 117
Global Entrepreneurship Monitor (GEM) 172, 183, 238, 244, 247
participants in 236, 241
Report (2012) 182
Global Financial Crisis (2008–10) 290
Globalization 80, 84
Gofundme 159
Golooba-Mutebi, F. 215, 217
Granovetter, M. 214
view of social embeddedness 185
Gray, R.K.
study of female entrepreneurship
61
Greece 3, 5, 13, 146, 330
Athens Stock Exchange (ASE) 288
Guardian, The 110
Guatemala 13–14, 275, 284, 333
Antigua 279
environmental characteristics of
280
coffee industry of 276–81
economy of 279
Guatemalan National Coffee Association (ANACAFE) 282
Gurage people (ethnic group)
description of 146, 147
focus on 12
Haberfellner, R.
study of immigrant entrepreneurship in Germany 309
habitual approach 6
Haile Selassie I, Emperor 10, 32, 46
regime of 22, 24, 26, 38–9, 44
economic policies of 28
national political leadership under
43
statebuilding efforts of 24
Hall, R.
definition of interviews 198
Hammarstedt, M.
study of immigrant entrepreneurship in Sweden 323
Hart, Keith 238
Harvard Business Journal 89
Hennon, C.B. 275
Hess, M.
definition of embeddedness
214
high-income countries (HICs) 162, 166
Hildenbrand, B. 275
Hjorth, D. 81
Hofverberg, H.
‘Dorze weaving in Ethiopia’ (2010) 187
Holt, R.
concept of ‘internalized predisposition’ 6
Honduras 279
Horizon Construction 216
hyperinflation 199
Iatridis, G. 291
immigrant entrepreneurship
definition of 316
future research 324–5
literature review 306–10
mixed-embeddedness perspective for
304, 310–11
in Sweden, 317, 319–24
India 11, 244
Indogigo 159
Industrial Revolution 105–6
institutional entrepreneurship
approach 196–7, 205–6
case of 199–203
Index

as co-preneurship 197, 203–5

discursive resources 205

institutional evangelizing 80–81, 87, 89
definitions of 80
popular concept of 86
reduction of 87

institutional theory 54, 195
application to female entrepreneurship 54
concept of 66, 264
institutions 76, 205, 264
formal 66–7, 75, 264–5, 267–8, 270–71
regulative 66
informal 66–8, 70, 264, 271, 330
institutional theory view of 66
political 265
socio-cultural 265

International Coffee Organization (ICO)
International Coffee Agreement 277, 279
dissolution of (1989) 276, 279

International Labour Organization (ILO) 70
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 2–3, 5, 131

Iran 317

ISI
Web of Science 88

Islam 165, 239
zakat 163
as CSR 166

Israel 187

Italy 24, 41, 187, 290, 317
Venice 106

Jack, S.L.
view of social embeddedness 185

Jackson, T. 215

Japan 187, 281

Johannisson, B. 6

Jones, C.
definition of institutional evangelizing 80

Jones, T.
view of ethnicity of ownership 308

Judaism 307

Jugaar 11
components of 134, 137
flexibility 135, 139–42
frugality 134–5, 139–42
inclusiveness 135, 139–42
contextualization of 136–7
as ER 131, 134, 142–3
as practice 132

Kapopoulou, P.
observation of FF versus NFF performance 290

Kenya 21
manufacturing sector of 243–4
Nairobi 238

Khosravi, S.
study of immigrant entrepreneurship in Sweden 320–22, 325

Kickstarter 159

Kimhi, A. 75

Kingdom of Buganda 242

Kiva 159

Kloosterman, R.C. 321
definition of embeddedness 304
strategy for analysis of opportunity structure 306

Kostera, M.
definition of institutional evangelizing 80

labour
legislation 133
market 157, 307
gender inequality in 72

Lasch, F.
study of European entrepreneurship 316

Lazaretou, S.
observation of FF versus NFF performance 290

Le Breton-Miller, I. 211–13

Ley, D.
study of immigrant entrepreneurship 307

Light, I.H.
focus on ethnic entrepreneurship 23

Lincoln, Y.S.
view of purposive sampling 198
loans 71–2
  access to 69
  interest-free 28
Long, A.
  view of development 238
Long, N.
  view of development 238
Lord’s Resistance Army (LRA) 240
low-income countries (LICs) 162

Madhvani, Vithaldas 241
Makerere University Business School (MUBS)
  participant in GEM 236, 241
Mandl, I.
  identification of FF 290
manufacturing 53, 133, 169, 172–3, 243–4
Marlow, S.
  study of female entrepreneurship 60
Marxism-Leninism 38
Massa, F.G.
  definition of institutional evangelizing 80
McAdam, M.
  study of female entrepreneurship 60
McKinsey 215
McMullen, J.S.
  study of creation and discovery of entrepreneurial opportunities 183–4
Mecha-Tuluma Self-Help Association 25
Mehta, Nanji 241
Mekonnen, W.
  conceptualization of ethnic minorities 46
Melin, L.
  themes in family businesses and entrepreneurship 225
Menuta, F. 149
Mexico 11, 80, 87, 92, 108, 111, 114–15, 331
Constitution of 83
  Article 113 83
Corredor Transístmico de Tehuantepec 106–8, 109–13
diezmo practices in 82–3, 86–7
  public procurement practices 83–4
GDP per capita of 114, 116
informal contract commissions 84
Oaxaca 107
Pemex 107
Servicio de Administración Tributaria (SAT) 85–6
universities in 92–3
Veracruz 107
Coatzacoalcos 109
Michalopoulos, S. 215
micro-entrepreneurs 12
micro and small enterprises (MSEs) 224, 227, 229, 230
  anchoring of 225
  employment generation of 224–5
  family businesses 228–30
micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs) 68, 84
  female-led 68–9, 74
microfinance 53, 158–9
  institutions (MFIs) 71–2, 74
Miera, F.
  study of immigrant entrepreneurship in Germany 309
migration 39–40
  international 42
  national 42
Miller, D. 211–13
Minilik/Menelik II, Emperor 32, 46
  regime of 38
Mollick, E.
  definitions of crowdfunding 159
Morgan, Lewis Henry
  Ancient Society (1877) 236
Moyo, I.
  study of immigrant entrepreneurship in South Africa 310
Mozambique 220
Mughal, Zain Ashraf 163–6
multiculturalism 27
Mulugeta, E.
  observations of gender inequalities in labour market 72
Museveni, Yoweri 239–40, 242
  economic policies of 244
nationalization 31
nationalism 38
Naya Jeevan
  Health Rescue Fund 141
launch of (2009) 141
Index

Netherlands 306
Amsterdam 106
immigrant entrepreneurship in 306–7
new firm survival
institutional and social context for 266–71
as a phenomenon 262–3
in Rwanda 267, 269–70
new venture creation 169–70, 172–5, 190
conceptualization of 170–71
human capital in 172–3, 176
intentions 171–3
New York Sugar, Coffee and Cocoa Exchange (NYSCCE) 282
newly industrialized countries 2–3
Nicaragua 11, 106–8, 110–13, 114–15
Canal Interoceanico de Nicaragua 106–7
Revolution (1962–90) 114
Nicolaidou, M.
study of immigrant entrepreneurship in Germany 309
non-family firms (NFF) 288–9
financial performance of 289–93, 296, 301
firm value 290
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 12, 71, 83, 224
credit schemes 71
poverty alleviation 157–8
Nordqvist, M.
themes in family businesses and entrepreneurship 225
North, D.C. 270
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 84, 87
Norway 316
Obote, Milton 239
Open University 105
opportunity
creation process 12, 190
as an outcome of embeddedness 181, 184–5, 191
cases of 185–8
perspectives of entrepreneurial 182–4
pursuit of 3

ordinary least squares (OLS)
regressions 296, 311
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 263
Organization for Women in Self Employment (WISE) 70
regulation of start-up capital 71
Oromia Development Association 27
Oromiffa (language)
political use of 45
Oromo Liberation Front (OLF) 26
Packages Ltd 140
Pakistan 11–12, 132, 137, 162, 332
economy of 131, 133, 140, 157
jugaar practices in 132
Ministry of Finance 157
poverty alleviation efforts in 157
Pan-American Agricultural School 279
Panama 11, 108, 111, 114, 116
Canal de Panamá 106–7
Miraflores Lock 109
Panama City 109, 115
Panayiotopoulos, C.
study of immigrant entrepreneurship in Germany 309
Papaioannou, E. 215
Paraguay 199
Parker, S.
view of informal human capital 177
Peru 194, 199
Piperopoulos, P. 93
place identity
in Barranquilla Carnival 258–9
continuity 258
perspective of 253
Polanyi, Karl 214
Ponthieux, L. D. 204
Popinjay
establishment of (2013) 142
Porter, W.E.
competitiveness model of 237
poverty 3, 13, 33, 53, 70, 72, 74–5, 149, 181–2
absolute 189
alleviation efforts 12, 157–9, 162–3, 165–6, 235
job creation 52
NGOs 157–8
line 12, 164, 166–7
rates 68–9, 262–3, 268, 270
symptoms of 13
Praag, C.M.
view of informal human capital 177
Price, M.
study of immigrant entrepreneurship in USA 309
Princeton Review and Entrepreneur Magazine 92–3
Pripp, O.
study of immigrant entrepreneurship in Sweden 323, 325
privatization 80, 86, 169
ProQuest 318
Proshansky, H. 253
Prunier, G. 217
Ram, M.
view of ethnicity of ownership 308
Rasche, A. 7
Rath, J.
definition of embeddedness 304
strategy for analysis of opportunity structure 306
Recycling Co. 95, 97, 102
Regional Micro and Small Enterprises Development Agency (ReMSEDA) 71
resource scarcity 133–4
Roman Empire 146
Roscoe, P. 275
Russian Federation 48
Rwanda 11, 13, 52, 215–17, 220, 267, 330
Economic Development for Poverty Reduction Strategy 59
economy of 60, 267, 269–70
FDI in 262, 267–8
definition of embeddedness 304
female entrepreneurship in 53, 61
gender equality promotion efforts in 59
Gender Policy and Organic Land Law (2005) 53, 58
Genocide (1994) 218–19, 262, 267
government of (GoR) 10, 52, 54, 56, 58, 262
Huye (district) 57
institutional framework of 264–5
formal 267–8, 270–71
informal 271
Kigali 217
Law on Matrimonial Regimes, Donations, Succession and Liberalities (1999) 52–3, 58
new firm survival in 267, 269–70
institutional and social context for 266–71
poverty rates in 262–3, 268, 270
Rwanda Stock Exchange (RSE) 268
social revolution (1959) 267
Rwandan Patriotic Front (RPF) 215, 267
Saudi Arabia 174–5
Schön, D.A.
concept of ‘reflective practitioner’ 81–2
Schumpeter, Joseph 170
Second World War (1939–45) 24, 106
Seed Out 158, 167
founding of (2014) 163
structure of 162–5
charity 163
sadaqah 163
zakat 163
Segal, C.
concept of ‘seriousness and cosmicity’ 108–9
Sekalala Snr., Aga 242
self-employment 158–9, 178
Sellaband 161
seriousness
definitions of 11, 108–9
contextual construction of 110, 115–16
formation of concepts 109, 114
formation of objects 109, 111, 114
formation of tactics and strategies 115
service sector 173
ServiFinance Connector 95, 98–9
Shane, S.
view of objectivity of entrepreneurial opportunities 183
Shapero, A.
theory of entrepreneurial event 171
Index 347

ship canals 105–6
economic use of 106
mega projects 107–8
Silicon Cape 238
Silicon Savannah 238
Smallbone, D.
definitions of formal institutions 66
small and medium enterprises (SMEs) 133, 235–6, 247, 269
Smallbone, D.
view of transition economies 266
Smith, G.
definition of ethnicity 23
social cognitive theory 94
social media 160–61
socialism 26, 37, 169, 175, 239
sociology 9
Sokol, L.
theory of entrepreneurial event 171
SoleRebels 185–7
product lines of 186, 190
Somalia 215
South Africa 21, 238
Johannesburg 310
Spain 48, 187, 199
Madrid 203
Speciality Coffee Association of America (SCAA) 281
Steyaert, C. 5
sub-Saharan Africa 236
Sudan
Darfur 215
sustainability
examples of 137–42
sustainable world 5
Sweden 13, 41, 316
economy of 317
government of 319
immigrant entrepreneurship in 317–18, 321–4
ethnic discrimination 320–21
self-employment 319–20
Jönköping 321
Kronoberg 321
Skåne 321
Swedish Agency for Economic and Regional Growth 317–19, 321
Uppsala 321
Vastra Götaland 321
Syria 324
Taiwan 187
taxation 24
evasion 267
rates of 133
Tecnológico de Monterrey 10, 92–3, 102
alumni of 92–3
venture creation efforts from 95, 97–102
Business Model Team 100–101
Telenor Pakistan
introduction of branchless banking easypaisa (2009) 139
Khushaal Munafa service (2013) 139
Tewodros II, Emperor 38
Thailand 244
Thomson Reuters 88
Tigray Liberation Front (TPLF) 26
Tigraye Development Association 27
trade liberalization 133
Traveling Voyage 199–200
Tsoukas, S. 268
Turkey 41, 317
Twitter 160
Uganda 13, 236, 245
British Protectorate (1894–1962) 239
BuGanda (ethnic group) 239
BuNyoro (ethnic group) 239
BuSoga (ethnic group) 239
BuToro (ethnic group) 239
economy of 240–41, 245–7
GDP per capita 244, 246
Independence of (1962) 240
Kampala 240–41, 244–5
Mengo 242
manufacturing sector of 245–6
Ministry of Finance, Planning and Economic Development 240
population of 240
rural 241
urban 240
railway infrastructure of 242–3
unemployment 68, 169
United Arab Emirates (UAE)
Dubai 244
United Kingdom (UK) 48, 105, 290, 316
Asian enterprises in 308
canal system of 106
United Nations (UN) 2, 236  
Development Programme (UNDP) 157  
Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) 251, 255  
World Heritage List 105  
United States of America (USA) 23, 84, 107, 187, 281, 290, 307, 316  
immigrant entrepreneurship in 309–10  
Los Angeles, CA 309  
New Orleans, LA 309  
Seattle, WA 281–3  
US Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (FCPA) 82  
Washington, DC 309  
universities  
role in venture creation 92–3  
students from family-owned businesses 94–101  
Tecnológico de Monterrey 93, 94  
triggers of start-ups 94, 100–102  
University of Florida 279  
Urdu (language) 132  
US Society of Independent Artists Fountain (1917) 329  
Venkataraman, S.  
view of objectivity of entrepreneurial opportunities 183  
venture creation  
cases of 174–7  
contextualization of 172–3  
enabling business environment for 61, 169, 101–2, 205–6  
perspectives of 170–71  
universities’ influence in 93, 95, 97–9  
Vision 2020 59  
Visram, Allidina 241–3  
Vossenberg, S.  
application of institutional theory to female entrepreneurship 54  
Walsh, J. 215  
Wang, Y. 289–90  
Watts, Jonathan 110  
Welter, F. 87, 102  
definitions of formal/informal institutions 66–8  
study of European entrepreneurship 316  
view of contextualization of entrepreneurship 194–5, 213, 306  
view of meaningfulness 136  
view of transition economies 266  
views on economic behaviour 162  
Women Entrepreneurs Association (WEA) 70  
Women Savings and Credit Cooperative 53  
women’s entrepreneurship  
government support 52–4, 61  
institutional constraints 69–72  
institutional support 54, 55, 57–60, 66–8  
stereotypes 52, 55–6, 60–62  
World Bank 2, 82, 132, 215, 319  
classification 3  
economic rankings 146  
Doing Business (2014) 173, 177  
World Economic Forum (WEF) (2014) 52  
classification 182  
Young Global Leaders 187  
Wright, M.  
conceptualization of contextual importance in family enterprises 276  
Xheneti, M. 87  
view of meaningfulness 136  
Yinger, J.M.  
definition of ethnicity 23  
Zahra, S.A. 264, 329–30  
Zambia 21  
Zhou, H. 289–90  
Zimbabwe 21