
Index

- academic collaboration 15, 26, 31–2,
124–5, 126–7, 316
- actors
 global 90, 93
 regional social policy and
 regionalization 228–9, 238–9
 rural development 177–8
 social policy 42–3, 269
 sustainable development goals
 (SDGs) 121–2, 123–4, 125,
 126
- advocacy role, NGOs 461
- agency, and vulnerability 216
- agriculture 171–2, 175, 179–83, 193,
203, 254, 348, 367, 436–7
- aid *see* official development assistance
(ODA)
- aid dependency theory 460
- Ajendal, J. 210
- Alfers, L. 260, 276
- almsgiving 353
- Amaya, A. 236–7
- Anria, S. 64
- Argentina
 pension reforms 273
 social movements 64
- ASEAN (Association of Southeast
 Asian Nations) 227, 234, 236
- Attlee, Clement 16
- Australia, community development
 programmes (CDPs) 443
- Baird, S. 380, 381–2
- Ban Ki-Moon 104
- Bangladesh
 conditional income transfers (CITs)
 385–6
 microfinance 420, 439
- Bangladesh Rural Advancement
 Committee (BRAC) 415
- banking 414
- basic needs approach 23–4, 27–8,
97–8
- Bates, Robert 153
- behavioural economics 426
- Beveridge, William 267
Beveridge Report 267
- Big Society 457
- Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation
43, 229, 287
- biodiversity 192–3, 200
- Bolivia
 microfinance 417
 social movements 64
- Bolsa Escola/Família (Brazil) 373,
376, 377, 378, 383, 389
- Börzel, T.A. 228
- Boserup, E. 77
- Botswana, family and social services
400
- Brandt Commission 190
- Brazil 49, 50, 199
 conditional income transfers (CITs)
 373, 376, 377, 378, 383, 389
 health inequality 285
 healthcare system 291
 social insurance 270
 social movements 164
- BRICS (Brazil, Russia, India, China,
 South Africa) 49–50, 81, 111,
228
- Brundtland Commission 24, 190
- Busemeyer, M.R. 303
- Callinicos, A. 142
- Cambodia
 community development
 programmes (CDPs) 437
 conditional income transfers (CITs)
 386

- Campbell, Tom 141–2
- capability 154–5
- capital 326, 327
 - formation 317
 - human 114, 138, 303, 304–5
- capitalism 22, 131–2
- care work 122, 256–7, 260–61, 402
- cash transfers 30, 103, 252, 261, 272–3, 274, 367
 - conditional cash transfers (CCTs) 80, 103–4, 240, 274, 352, 356, 360–61, 385
 - and empowerment of women 79–84
 - unconditional 80, 82, 352, 361–2, 380–82
- see also* conditional income transfers (CITs)
- Chambers, R. 176–7
- Chang, Y. 401
- charitable giving 353
- Charity Organization Societies (COS) 395
- child and maternal health 285, 441
- child protection and welfare 76–7, 396–7, 400
- child refugees 219
- Chile
 - conditional income transfers (CITs) 386
 - healthcare system 291
 - social assistance 386
 - social insurance 339, 340
 - social movements 64
- China 49–50
 - community development fund (CDF) 439–40
 - environmental issues 197–8, 199
 - health and healthcare 288, 294
 - housing 323
 - natural resource management 443
 - poverty reduction 104–5
 - social assistance 360
 - social insurance 270, 338–9
 - social rights 135
 - urbanization 150, 151
- cities 150–53, 156–7, 158–9, 160
 - housing 161–2, 164, 319, 320, 326
 - insecurity and violence 163–4
 - New Urban Agenda 164–6
 - services 162
- citizenship
 - global 141
 - rights 133
 - social 131, 266–7
 - social rights as rights of 17, 45–6, 130, 131–2
- CIVETS (Colombia, Indonesia, Vietnam, Egypt, Turkey, South Africa) 228
- civil society 454–5
- class 57
- climate change 192, 193–4, 200
- Climate Change Convention 192
- Cloward, R.A. 63
- co-operatives 437–8
- co-production 65–6
- Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ECOSOC) 140
- Common Crisis* 190
- community activism 22
- community development programmes (CDPs) 21–2, 174, 431
 - institutions and organizations engaged in 445–6
 - origin and concept of 431–4
 - strategies of and for 434–6
 - strengths and critique of 446–8
 - types of 436–45
- community perspective, social work 399–400, 404, 408
- conditional cash transfers (CCTs) 80, 103–4, 240, 274, 352, 356, 360–61, 385
- conditional income transfers (CITs) 373–4
 - attribution and valuation 380–84
 - conditions 375–7
 - design features 375–8
 - diverse practices 384–6
 - entry and exit 377–8
 - future 390
 - outcomes 378–84
 - public attitudes to 389
 - rationale 374–5
 - sustainability 386–9
- construction sector 318, 325

- Conway, G. 176–7
 Copenhagen Social Summit (1995)
 139, 140
 Corbridge, S. 153
 corporatism 40
 corporatist welfare regimes 268
 corruption 343, 364, 366
 cosmopolitan citizenship 141
 Costa Rica, welfare regime 271, 275
 costs, incurred by informal workers
 260
 critical development studies 179
 critical social theory 399
 crops 180, 193, 348
 ‘cross-class alliances’ 274–5
 cultural activities 444
 cultural appropriateness, social work
 406
 cultural chauvinism 59
- Das, J. 288–9
 Deacon, B. 90, 92, 237
 ‘decent work’ 275–6
 Declaration on the Right to
 Development (DRtD) 136–7
 Demirgüç-Kunt, A. 412
 democracy 137, 141, 460
 dependency theory 22, 29, 174
 developing world, heterogeneity
 within 48–50
 development, concept and meaning of
 35, 134
 development assistance *see* official
 development assistance (ODA)
 development NGOs 454, 461, 462
 development projects 438–9, 442
 ‘development state’ approach 44–5,
 271
 development studies 20–26
see also social policy and
 development studies
 developmental social work 404–5
 digitalization 201
 diseases 284, 287, 288, 295, 296
 displacement and resettlement
 215–16, 438–9
- distributive justice, and housing
 326–8
 documentation, refugees 219
 domestic work 122, 258, 406
 Dominelli, L. 396, 408
 Douzinas, C. 214
 Duffield, M. 211–12
 Dunantist NGOs 453
- East Asian ‘tiger’ economies 29, 44
 Eckert, A. 60, 61
 economic approach to development
 36–7
 economic growth and development 20,
 21, 22–3, 96–7
 and cities 160
 and community development
 programmes (CDPs) 439–40
 and education 301, 304–5
 and environment 24
 and financial services 422–3
 Harrod–Domar Model 317
 and housing 317–20, 324–6
 and inequality 157
 measurement of 194–5
 and neoliberalism 24–5
 and quality of life 36
 regional 229–32
 role of agriculture 171–2, 175
 and social assistance 364, 367
 and social insurance 349
 and social policy 113–14, 116
 and social welfare 27, 29–30
 and sustainable development goals
 (SDGs) 117–19
 and urbanization 152
see also environment, development
 and poverty
 economic planning 20, 27
 economics 246, 426
 Keynesian economics and policies
 20, 21, 113, 114, 132
*Economics of Ecosystems and
 Biodiversity* 194–5
 Economics of Environment and
 Biodiversity, The (TEEB) 200
 ecosystems 200

- Ecuador
- conditional income transfers (CITs)
 - 380–81, 387
 - social movements 57, 64
- education 300
- community development
 - programmes (CDPs) 440
 - in development 304–5
 - discussion and debates in 308–13
 - fee waivers 360
 - formal and non-formal 306–8, 309
 - and gender 73
 - and globalization 305–6, 312
 - impact of global governance
 - 309–10
 - and poverty 73, 309
 - school attendance, and conditional income transfers (CITs) 376, 379, 380–83, 384, 385–6
 - school feeding programmes 359–60
 - and social assistance 367
 - as social policy 302–8
 - social policy and perspectives on
 - 300–302
 - spending on 311–12
 - standardization 306
 - and sustainable development goals (SDGs) 119–20
 - and welfare systems 311
- Education for All (EFA) 301
- emergency relief 357, 360–61
- Emission Trading System (ETS) 194
- employment
- 'decent work' 275–6
 - homeworkers 250, 257, 258, 319, 347
 - and sustainable development goals (SDGs) 118
 - urban 157–60
 - women 74–5, 77, 82, 122–3
 - see also* informal economy and informal employment
- employment-based social protection 265–6
- case against 271–3
 - cash transfers and productivism 273–7
 - employment and welfare typologies in Global South 269–71
 - future of 277–8
 - social policy and employment in development context 268–77
 - social policy and employment linkages 266–8
 - social protection in time of crisis 268–9
 - see also* social insurance
- empowerment of women 78–84, 420–21
- endangered species 193
- energy 203
- environment 24
- and agriculture 182, 193
 - and social work 408
- environment, development and poverty 188–9
- international response 190–95
 - national experiences 195–8
 - Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) 198–204
- epistemic communities 92, 94
- equity, social insurance 342–3, 348–9
- Escobar, A. 55, 58, 59
- Esping-Andersen, G. 253, 267
- Ethiopia, social assistance 362
- ethnocentric approach 31
- European Union (EU) 227, 236–7, 238
- export-led growth 199–200
- externalities 194
- faith-based activities 444
- family services *see* social work and family services
- fee waivers (social assistance) 360
- feminist approaches, human security 209
- feminist movement 60
- feminist scholarship 24, 77–9
- financial inclusion and microfinance 411, 426–7
- community development programmes (CDPs) 439–40

- definition and description of 411–14
- and development 421–6
- and empowerment of women 420–21
- history of microfinance 414–18
- microfinance institutions (MFIs) 412, 413–14, 415–18, 420, 421–2, 425–6
- poverty impacts 418–19
- financialization of development 423–6
- First World 134
- Food and Agriculture Organization 95
- food waste 203
- footprinting 195, 196
- forests and forestry 193, 443
- France, social insurance in former colonies 337
- free-rider problem 193–4
- Free Trade Association of the Americas (FTAA) 242
- freedom 137
- friendly societies 335

- Gasper, D. 207, 208, 209, 210–11
- Gates Foundation 43, 229, 287
- Gaud, William 181
- gender and development (GAD) approach 78, 79
- Gender and Development Index (GDI) 75, 76
- gender and gender equality 24, 60, 71–2, 84–5
 - and agriculture 182–3
 - Arab states 217, 218–19
 - burdens of women 74, 83, 261
 - and cash transfers 79–84
 - and human development 73–6
 - and human security 209
 - and informal economy 159–60, 247, 251–2
 - social assistance 76–7, 368
 - social insurance 342, 348
 - social policy and development perspectives 76–9
 - social protection 276–7
 - and social work 407
 - and sustainable development goals (SDGs) 122–3
 - vulnerability, security and migration 213–16
 - see also* women
- gender-based violence (GBV) 74, 81, 218
- Gender Inequality Index (GII) 75, 76
- geopolitics 181
- Germany, social insurance 335
- Ghana
 - social assistance 362
 - social insurance 270
- Glassman, A. 385
- Glewwe, P. 383
- Global Agenda for Social Work and Social Development 403
- global citizenship 141
- Global Fund to Fight AIDS 287
- global governance 91–2, 309–10
- global humanitarian levy 142
- global political economy, and NGOs 464–5
- global resources dividend 141
- global social policy 30, 89, 106–8, 452
 - and effective outcomes 89–94
 - elements of 91, 93
 - global development goals as 99–106
 - ideas from international organizations 94–8
 - and structural adjustment 98–9, 138
 - see also* Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)
- Global South
 - convergence and divergence in welfare and policy nexus (between ‘developed’ and ‘developing’ countries) 41–8
 - employment and welfare typologies in 269–71
 - future of social policy 48–50
 - participation in international development agenda 111, 116
 - and regionally-based social policy 232–3
 - study of social welfare in development context 26–32

- utility of social policy in 2–3, 35–6, 38–40, 112
- globalization 37–8, 99–100, 152, 277, 305–6, 312, 393, 396, 401–2, 405
- Gomez, O.A. 208, 209
- Gough, I. 38–9, 40, 61
- governance
 - global 91–2, 309–10
 - new public governance (NPG) 457
 - see also* regionalization and world-regional social governance, policy and development
- government
 - failure 458
 - integration of levels 255
 - local 255
 - national 90, 91, 92, 94, 97, 100, 103
 - see also* state
- Gray, M. 404
- Green Revolution 179–83
- greenhouse gas emissions 192, 194, 195
- growth and development *see* economic growth and development
- Guha, R. 58

- Hall, A. 309
- Hammer, J. 288–9
- Hardiman, M. 28
- Harrison, J. 398, 399, 405
- Harriss, John 170, 179
- Harrod–Domar Model 317
- health 253, 254, 255, 283, 284–5
 - community development programmes (CDPs) 441–2
 - determinants of 294
 - and development 293–7
 - and food 203
 - insurance 289–90, 291–2, 293
 - and pollution 194
 - and poverty 162, 293–4
 - regional action on 231, 235, 236–7
- healthcare systems 283–4, 285–9
 - funding of 289–90, 291–2
 - and informal workers 255–6, 261–2, 293
 - and regional trade agreements 231
 - role of international organizations 287–9
 - spending on 287–8, 296, 297
 - universal healthcare reforms 289–93
 - utilization, and conditional income transfers (CITs) 375, 376, 379–80, 385
- Healy, L.M. 395
- Heintz, James 265
- home ownership 320, 321, 322–3
 - and asset building 319, 321, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328–9
 - mortgage securitization 324
- Homenet 257, 258
- homeworkers 250, 257, 258, 319, 347
- households 25
- housing 156, 160–62, 164, 316–17
 - asset and wealth effect of 324–6, 327–8
 - and development 317–20, 323–8
 - and distributive justice 326–8
 - key issues and problems 320–23
 - towards transformative policy 328–9
- Housing and Community Agency (HCA, UK) 319–20
- Hsueh, C. 401
- human capital 114, 138, 303, 304–5
- human development 206–7, 304–5
 - Arab states 217
 - and conditional income transfers (CITs) 374–5, 383, 390
 - and gender 73–6
 - and human security 210–11, 212
 - and sustainable development goals (SDGs) 120–21
- Human Development Index (HDI) 75, 76
- human rights 301, 395, 402
 - refugees 214, 215–16
 - and sustainable development goals (SDGs) 122
 - see also* social and human rights
- human security 206, 208–9, 220

- Arab states 217
- case study (refugees) 216–19
- and development 210–13
- vulnerability 213–16
- humanitarian approaches, social and human rights 139–43, 214–15
- humanitarian assistance 211
- hunger 182
- hybridity, organizational 464
- in-kind social assistance 359–60
- income
 - inadequacy as well-being measure 36
 - and informal economy 249–52
 - universal basic income 369
 - see also* cash transfers; conditional income transfers (CITs)
- India
 - community development programmes (CDPs) 433–4, 438, 440, 441, 442
 - conditional income transfers (CITs) 385
 - economic growth and inequality 157
 - environmental issues 198
 - healthcare system 286, 288–9, 291
 - informal workers 347
 - microfinance 417, 418
 - and Pakistan 234
 - Self-Employed Women's Association 257, 415
 - social assistance 359–60, 361, 362, 363, 366
 - social insurance 270, 337–8, 347, 348
 - social movements 57, 58, 59–60, 164
 - urbanization 150, 151
- indigenous peoples 188, 191, 193, 307, 400, 408, 443, 455–6
- individualism 25
- individualization 426
- Indonesia
 - infrastructure 442
 - local insurance funds 348
- industrialization 20, 22–3, 24, 29, 39, 96–7, 171–2, 199, 307, 415
- inequality 73–4, 195–6, 326–7
 - and cities 157
 - and economic development 22–3, 199–200
 - and education 302–3, 307
 - and employment-based social protection 271–2
 - and financial inclusion 423, 424
 - global 22
 - and globalization 100
 - and Green Revolution 182
- health and healthcare 285, 289, 291, 293–4
 - between nation states 122, 190
 - and social assistance 368–9
 - and sustainable development goals (SDGs) 121, 122
 - see also* gender and gender equality
- informal economy and informal employment 158–60, 204, 246–8
 - care work 256–7
 - current issues 254–9
 - definitions and data 248–9
 - formal–informal boundaries and linkages 249–50
 - further research 259–62
 - and healthcare systems 255–6, 261–2, 293
 - informal economy in social policy and development studies 252–4
 - infrastructural provision 254–6
 - social insurance 346–7, 348, 406
 - social protection 269–71, 272–3, 277, 278
 - status in employment: income, risks and gender 250–52
 - understanding informal economy 248–52
 - women 77, 159–60, 251–2, 256–7, 260, 261
 - worker organizations and representation 60–61, 248, 257–9
- informal security regime 40
- infrastructure 118–19, 162, 254–6, 362, 425, 438, 442

- Ingreso Etico Familiar (Chile) 386
 institutionalist approach/school
 and social movements 62, 63
 and social rights 140–41
 and sustainable development goals
 (SDGs) 126
 institutionalization
 conditional income transfers (CITs)
 387
 regional social policy 238
 institutions, social policy 43–5
 Inter-American Development Bank
 (IDB) 239–40
 intergenerational equity 342–3
 International Conference of Labour
 Statisticians 248
 International Covenant on Economic,
 Social and Cultural Rights
 (ICESCR) 133, 301
 International Domestic Workers
 Federation (IDWF) 258
 International Labour Organization
 (ILO) 23, 95, 96, 97–8, 103,
 142, 249, 258, 336–7, 340,
 346–7, 358
 International Monetary Fund (IMF)
 24, 101, 138
 Islam 216
 Isotalo, R. 212, 213

 Japan, welfare regime 268
 Jaquette, J.S. 79
 Jones, G. 153
Justice as Fairness: A Restatement
 327

 Kaldor, M. 208
 Kassouf, A.L. 383
 Kenya
 community development
 programmes (CDPs) 437
 microfinance 421
 Keynesian economics and policies 20,
 21, 113, 114, 132
 Kiselica, M.S. 398
 knowledge sharing 120–21
 Kumar, Pushpam 194–5

 Kuznets curve 189
 Kyoto Protocol 192, 195

 labour insurance funds 338
 labour market 39, 74, 132, 265, 277
 labour movement 55–6, 60–61, 62–3,
 132, 259
 leaders, community 435
 Lebanon 217–19
 Lee, J. 324
 legal enforcement of rights 47–8, 134
 Lennartz, C. 324
 Leung, J.C.B. 360
 Lewis, W.A. 171–2, 173
 Li, T.M. 61
 liberal market
 and development 178
 and social assistance 364
 social costs of 99
 and social services and social work
 395–6
 see also neoliberalism
 liberal welfare regimes 267–8
 liberalism 211
 liberalization 58
 life cycle analysis 259–60
Limits to Growth 190
 Lipton, Michael 153
 livelihoods approach 25, 172, 176–7
 living conditions 148
 Livingstone, A. 28, 29
 local government 255
 London School of Economics,
 Department of Social Science
 and Administration 16
 low and middle income countries
 (LMICs), health and healthcare
 systems 283–9, 290–93, 295–6,
 297
 Lowe, S. 324–5
 Lund, Francie 265, 276

 Maalki, L. 213
 MacPherson, S. 28–9
 Mair, L. 26–7
 malaria 97

- male breadwinner model 76–7, 272, 342
- market failure 458
- marketization of development 423–6
- Marshall, T.H. 17, 45–6, 131, 132, 303
- Marxist perspective 18, 54, 55–6, 57–9, 60, 62
- maternal and child health 285, 441
- McCormack, T. 212
- McKinnon, R. 253
- McNamara, Robert S. 175
- means test 352, 353, 361–2, 377
- member-based organizations (MBOs) 257
- MERCOSUR (Southern Cone Common Market) 227, 228
- Mexico
 - conditional income transfers (CITs) 373, 375–6, 377, 378, 379, 381, 382–3, 384
 - microfinance 420, 421
- micro-insurance schemes 347–8
- microenterprises 422–3
- microfinance *see* financial inclusion and microfinance
- Midgley, James 28, 29, 30–31, 37, 115, 170, 309, 394, 400, 402, 403, 406
- migration 74–5, 212, 213
 - rural–urban 148–50, 184, 197
 - vulnerability 213–16, 220
- Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) 100–106, 107–8, 138, 139, 141, 155, 302, 387
 - evolution to Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) 117–23
- Millennium Development Project 102
- Mishra, R. 41
- Mitlin, D. 164, 249, 254, 255
- Mkandawire, T. 40–41
- modernism 66
- modernization theory and approach 21–3, 24, 173–4
- Molina-Millan, T. 384
- Morocco, microfinance 417, 418, 420
- Morris, K. 400, 401
- mortgage securitization 324
- multi-level governance 92
- mutual aid societies 347–8
- Mwansa, L.-K. 395, 405
- national governments
 - and global social policy 90, 91, 92, 94, 97, 103
 - and globalization 100
- natural resources
 - exploitation of 188, 189, 191, 199
 - management of 443
 - reduction in demand 196
- ‘natural’ rights 132
- nature 194–5
- neoliberalism 17–18, 24–5, 28, 44, 113, 114, 178, 339, 396
 - India 417
 - and NGOs 456, 458–9
 - and social movements 58, 60
 - and social rights 132
 - and structural adjustment 98–9, 138
- Nepal
 - community forestry project 443
 - conditional income transfers (CITs) 385
- new public governance (NPG) 457
- new public management (NPM) 287
- ‘new social movements’ 56–8, 60–61, 63, 64
- New Urban Agenda 164–6, 321–2
- New Zealand, child welfare 400
- NGOs (non-governmental organizations) 451–2
 - and community development programmes (CDPs) 445
 - conceptualizing 452–5, 465
 - and gender-based violence (GBV) 218
 - historical perspectives 455–8
 - and microfinance 414–15
 - towards a new research agenda 463–5
 - as welfare providers and drivers of social transformation 458–63
- Nicaragua, microfinance 417
- Niedzwiecki, S. 64

- Nigeria, urbanization 150
- night lights 156–7
- Nikolai, R. 303
- non-formal welfare 393, 394, 406
- non-state actors, regionalization and regional social policy 228–9, 239
- North–South* 190
- nutritional supplements 359, 367

- occupational health and safety (OHS) 261
- OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) 101, 102, 123–4
- Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) 138–9
- official development assistance (ODA) 37, 102, 141, 239
 - philanthropic 42, 43, 228–9
 - and regional groupings 234
 - security element of 212
 - and social assistance/protection 365, 366
 - South–South cooperation 115, 123–4
- organizational hybridity 464
- Osei-Hwedie, K. 400, 406
- Our Common Future* 190
- outsourcing 459

- Pakistan 234
- Palestinian refugees 216, 217–18
- Paris Agreement 192
- Parnell, S. 165
- participatory development 58, 176, 177–8, 432–3
- Pawar, M. 433
- Payne, M. 399
- Pearson, R. 276
- pensions
 - Argentina 273
 - evolution of 335–6, 337–9, 355–6
 - fiscal viability 344, 345–6
 - intergenerational equity 342–3
 - notional pension accounts 344
 - privatization of 339–40
 - social assistance 361
 - philanthropists 42–3, 228–9, 287, 459, 460, 462
 - Philippines, infrastructure 442
 - Picketty, Thomas 326
 - Piven, F.F. 63
 - Pogge, Thomas 140–41
 - pollution 194, 195, 197, 198
 - Poor Law Act (1601) 354–5
 - Poor Law Amendment Act (1834) 355
 - poor relief 353–5, 395, 455
 - Poor Relief Act (1576) 354
 - post-colonial critique of development 58–9
 - post-development 58–61, 67
 - post-structuralism 57
 - Post-Washington Consensus 44, 457, 463
 - poverty
 - causes of 374
 - definition of 374
 - and education 73, 309
 - extreme 73, 285, 374
 - and financial inclusion 418–19
 - and gender 73–5, 84–5
 - and health 162, 285, 293–4
 - and human rights 138–42
 - and informal economy 158
 - measurement and understanding of 154–5
 - rural 148–9, 153–4, 175–7
 - urban 147, 148–9, 153–7, 164–6
 - victim blaming 426
 - Voices of the Poor* 178
 - see also* environment, development and poverty
 - poverty reduction 23, 30, 79–80, 81, 300–301
 - and economic growth 157
 - mechanisms 142
 - and Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) 103, 104–5
 - as priority 188–9
 - see also* cash transfers; conditional income transfers (CITs); social assistance, poverty and development
- Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers 153–4

- power resources theory 62–3, 455
Principles and Guidelines for a Human Rights Approach to Poverty Reduction Strategies 139
- private sector
 and community development programmes (CDPs) 445–6
 and healthcare 296, 297
 public–private partnerships (PPPs) 43, 446, 457, 464
 and sustainable development goals (SDGs) 118
- privatization
 of housing 321
 of pensions 339–40
- productivism 117–18, 266–7, 271, 272, 273, 274, 276, 278
- productivity, and housing 317–18
- Progresa (Mexico) 373, 375–6, 377, 378, 379, 381, 382–3, 384
- property owning democracy 327–8, 329
- provident funds 338, 347
- public goods 230
- public policy, definitions of 90–91
- public–private partnerships (PPPs) 43, 446, 457, 464
- public sector, and NGOs 459–60
- public works 362, 375
- Rankopo, M.J. 400, 406
- Rawls, John 326–8, 329
- Razavi, S. 276
- recreational activities 444
- redistribution 121, 122, 368–9
- refugees 213
 case study 207, 216–19
 children 219
 vulnerability 213–16, 220
- regional organizations 226–8, 235–7, 239–40
- regional trade agreements (RTAs) 227, 231–2, 242
- regionalization and world-regional social governance, policy and development 224–5
- examples of regional social policy and practice 235–40
- lexicons of regions, regionalism and regionalization 225–9
- prospects and avenues for regional social policy and development 240–43
- region-building 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 233, 235, 239–40
- regional development 229–32
- regional social policy 232–43
- Reisch, M. 393, 397–8, 399, 401–2, 404, 406–7
- relative poverty 154–5
- religious NGOs 453
- renewable energy 203
- resettlement and displacement 215–16, 438–9
- residual social policy approach, sustainable development goals (SDGs) 126
- Resource Centre for Gender Equality (ABAAD) 218
- revolutionary movements 22
- Right to Water 441
- rights-based approach 136–43, 301, 367–8, 457
- risks, and informal employment 250–52
- Risse, T. 228
- Robinson, M. 398
- robotization 201
- Ronald, R. 324
- rural development 20–22
 actor-oriented approaches 177–8
 agriculture 171–2, 175
 critical development studies 179
 Green Revolution 179–83
 key concepts 169–71
 modernization, dependency and world systems theories 173–4
 multiple disciplines and dimensions 172–3
 and rural poverty 175–7
 small farm paradigm 175
 social policy and development studies, convergence and divergence 183–4

- from state-led to market-led 178
- theories and practice 173–9
- rural poverty 148–9, 153–4, 175–7
- SADC (Southern African Development Community) 236, 237
- Salamon, L. 460
- sanitation 441–2
- Satterthwaite, D. 164, 249, 254, 255
- savings 419, 421–2
- school attendance, and conditional income transfers (CITs) 376, 379, 380–83, 384, 385–6
- school feeding programmes 359–60
- Second World 134
- securitization 213, 324
- security and development 206–7, 219–21
 - case study (refugees) 216–19
 - discourses of security 207–9, 210
 - relationship between human security and development 210–13
 - vulnerability 213–16
- self-determination 136–7
- Self-Employed Women's Association (India) 257, 415
- self-help groups (SHGs) 439, 456
- self-help housing 318
- self-reliance 211–12
- Sen, Amartya 35, 36, 137, 138, 154–5, 211
- service delivery, community development programmes (CDPs) 443–4
- services, urban 162
- settlement houses 395, 433
- Sewpaul, V. 398–9, 402–3, 405
- sexuality 215–16
- shelter lending 154
- Sherman, P. 393, 402, 405, 407
- Silva, G.E. 63–4, 65, 67
- Singapore, home ownership 328
- slums 160, 161–2, 164, 318, 320
- small farm paradigm 175
- Smart, A. 324
- social and human rights
 - concepts of social rights 130–36
 - conclusion 143
 - humanitarian approaches 139–43, 214–15
 - right to self-determination 136–7
 - rights-based approaches to social development 136–43
 - social rights as human rights 133–4
 - social rights as rights of citizenship 17, 45–6, 130, 131–2
 - social rights in global context 134–6
 - technocratic approaches 138–9
- social assistance
 - Chile 386
 - evolution of 336–7
 - and gender 76–7, 368
 - and NGOs 459
 - Taiwan 400–401
 - see also* cash transfers; conditional income transfers (CITs)
- social assistance, poverty and development 352–3
 - administration of social assistance 363–4, 365–6
 - challenges and opportunities 363–9
 - historical context 353–8
 - terminology 352
 - varieties of social assistance 358–63
- social change, and social movements 54–6, 59, 60
- social citizenship 131, 266–7
- social costs, of market-oriented policy 99
- social democratic welfare regimes 268, 271
- social development 27, 28, 37, 97–8, 113–16, 120, 123–5, 136–43
- social exclusion 36
- social forces 54
- social funds 356
- social housing 318, 319, 320
- social insurance 311, 333–4
 - administrative issues 343, 346
 - appropriateness 341, 348
 - corruption and state capacity 343
 - coverage 340–41, 342, 346–8

- and economic growth 349
- equity 342–3, 348–9
- evolution and key features of 334–40
- fiscal viability 344
- future directions in 345–9
- issues 340–45
- see also* employment-based social protection
- social investment 29–30, 118, 120, 304
- social justice
 - and social assistance 367–9
 - and social work 398–9, 402, 403–4, 405
- social movements 54–5, 66–7, 164
 - and social policy, in development context 61–5
 - and theories of development 55–61
- social planning 27
- social policy
 - convergence and divergence
 - between ‘developed’ and ‘developing’ countries 3, 41–8
 - definitions of 90–91, 265
 - and development 36–8
 - development of, as academic discipline 15–20
 - future, in developing world 48–50
 - goals of 300–301
 - importance of 1
 - main debates in 253
 - role of 37, 113
 - utility in Global South 2–3, 35–6, 38–40, 112
 - Western chauvinism 40–41
- social policy and development studies 2, 14–15, 26–32, 112–13, 124–5, 126–7
- housing 316
- informal economy 246, 247–8, 252–4, 262
- and NGOs 451–2
- rural development 170, 172–84
- world-regional cooperation and integration 232–3
- social progress 20
- social protection 30–31, 358
 - definition of 265
 - development of 39, 132, 337
 - and empowerment of women 79–84
 - funding for 366
 - and globalization 100
 - informal 40
 - and NGOs 459
 - non-Western measures 41
 - social development approach 114
 - as social right 45–8
 - and sustainable development goals (SDGs) 121
 - in time of crisis 268–9
 - universal basic income 369
 - see also* employment-based social protection; social assistance
 - Social Protection Floor 103, 104, 142, 261, 346–7, 358, 366
- social reproduction, and sustainable development goals (SDGs) 121, 122–3
- social security 30–31, 253
 - global implementation 95, 96, 97
 - international system 142
 - South Africa 47
 - Social Security Convention (102) 95, 96
- social services 28, 29–30, 395–6
 - development of 26–7
 - provision, issues in 396–403
 - see also* social work and family services
- social transformation, and NGOs 461–3
- social welfare
 - early study of 16, 17
 - and economic development 29–30
 - and neoliberalism 17–18
 - pluralist interpretation 19–20
 - study of, in development context 26–32
 - universality 115, 121
- social work and family services 16, 393–4
 - and decline of traditional values 402
 - developmental social work 404–5
 - family forms 396, 399, 403

- family group conferences 400
- family welfare services 396–7, 399
- features and development of 394–6
- future directions 405–8
- issues in social service provision 396–403
- micro–macro approach to practice 397–9, 404, 405, 406–7, 408
- relevance to development 403–5
- soft law 241
- South Africa 49, 50
 - cash transfers 82
 - conditional cash transfers (CCTs) 80
 - employment-based social protection 270
 - gender inequalities in workforce 276
 - informal workers 260
 - social assistance 361, 366, 368
 - social insurance 338
 - social movements 164
 - social protection and social rights 47
- South Korea 196–7, 199–200
 - community development programmes (CDPs) 438
 - gender inequalities in workforce 276
- South–South cooperation 112, 115–16, 117–18, 119, 120–21, 123–4, 125
- ‘Southern donors’ 112
- sovereignty 119
- Soviet model of agriculture 181
- Soviet Union, social insurance 338
- spiritual activities 444
- Spolander, G. 407–8
- state 43–5
 - development of 39–40
 - and education 309, 312
 - failure 458–9
 - and housing 160–61, 322, 323, 326, 328–9
 - legitimacy of 460
 - and regionalism 226
 - role of 19–20, 114, 121–2, 178
 - and rural development 170, 172–3, 179
 - and social change 55
 - and social insurance 343, 345
 - welfare, growth of 18–19
- Stern, M. 210
- Stewart, F. 212
- stigma, social assistance 364–5
- structural adjustment 98–9, 138, 153, 178, 307, 356
- Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP, US) 359, 367
- Surender, R. 116
- sustainable development 24
- Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) 105–6, 108, 111–13, 155–6, 201
 - challenges and opportunities 123–7
 - economic growth, employment and investment 117–19
 - education and human development 119–21
 - environment and poverty 198–201
 - evolution from MDGs 117–23
 - gender equality 71–2, 122–3
 - healthcare 289
 - human security 208–9
 - implementation of 85, 202–4
 - process leading to (social development approach) 113–16
 - regional cooperation and integration 240–41
 - rural development 184
 - social justice 403–4
 - social protection, redistribution and reproduction 121–3
 - social rights 139
 - urban issues 165–6
- sustainable livelihood framework 176–7
- Syrian refugees 207, 216, 218–19
- Taiwan
 - social assistance 400–401
 - social insurance 270
- Tanzania, social insurance 270

- Targeted Public Distribution Scheme (TPDS, India) 359
- tax base 274
- technocratic approaches, social and human rights 138–9
- technology 156–7, 180, 181, 182, 201
- Teichman, J. 239–40
- Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF, US) 357
- Thailand, social movements 64–5
- Theories of Peasant Economy and Agrarian Change* 179
- third sector 42, 454, 464
- Third Way 457
- Third World 134
- time use surveys 260–61
- tithes 354
- Titmuss, Richard 16, 17, 27, 272
- Tobin Tax 141, 142
- Townsend, Peter 142
- trade unions 62, 259
- Turner, John 317–18
- UN-Habitat 165, 320–22
- UNASUR (Union of South American Nations) 236, 237, 239
- unemployment benefits/insurance 336, 344
- UNESCO 95
- UNHCR 215
- UNICEF 98, 99
- United Kingdom (UK)
- colonies, community development 434
 - former colonies, social insurance 337–8
 - housing and housing policy 319–20, 322, 323–4
 - social assistance 354–5, 357, 362–3, 369
 - social insurance 335–6
- United Nations 23, 24, 27, 94–6, 97–8, 310
- Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ECOSOC) 140
 - and community development 446
- Conference on Environment and Development (1992) 191
- Copenhagen Social Summit (1995) 139, 140
- Development Programme (UNDP) 138
- Millennium Declaration 301–2
- and regional governance 241
 - regional structure 226–7, 241
- Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD) 275–6
- Rio+20 Conference 198
- and social development 115
- UN-Habitat 165, 320–22
- UNESCO 95
- UNHCR 215
- UNICEF 98, 99
- Vienna Declaration 139–40
- see also* Millennium Development Goals (MDGs); Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)
- United States (US)
- and Green Revolution 181
 - health spending 288
 - housing and home ownership 322, 325
 - intergenerational equity 343
 - liberal welfare regime 267–8
 - NGOs 455
 - social assistance 357, 359, 367
 - social insurance 345–6, 347, 349
 - social movements 63
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 95, 130, 133, 135, 140–41
- universal social protection 272–3, 274–5, 277–8
- universality
- social welfare 115, 121
 - sustainable development goals (SDGs) 124–5
- universalizing health coverage (UHC) 287, 289–93, 294–5, 296, 297
- unpaid work 122, 251, 256–7, 260–61, 272, 402

- urban development and social policy
147
growing urban poverty 148–9
housing and urban services 160–62,
164
infrastructural provision 254–6
New Urban Agenda 164–6
recognizing and responding to
urban poverty 153–7
urban livelihoods and informality
157–60
urban safety and security 162–4
urbanization and urban growth
149–53, 156, 395
- Urbina-Ferretjans, M. 116
- user fees 99, 425
- USSR 181, 229, 338
- value chain analysis 260
- Van Der Vleuten, A. 237
- victim blaming 426
- Vienna Declaration 139–40
- violence 162–4, 343
gender-based violence (GBV) 74,
81, 218
- Voices of the Poor* 178
- ‘voluntary failure’ 460
- voluntary workers 256
- vulnerability 213–16, 220
- vulnerable groups, service delivery
443–4
- Walker, S. 397, 399, 400
- warfare 163–4
- Washington Consensus 44, 58, 100,
178, 456
- water
costs 424–5
right to 441
- welfare mix/welfare pluralism 454,
456–7, 461, 464
- welfare regimes 62, 237, 253, 267–8,
271, 311
- welfare state, emergence of 16
- ‘welfare to work’ 357, 362–3
- welfarism 17, 18
- Western chauvinism 40–41
- Wilensky, H.L. 302, 303
- Wilsonian NGOs 453–4
- women
employment 74–5, 77, 82, 122–3
empowerment of 78–84, 420–21
and financial services 420–21
informal economy and informal
employment 77, 159–60,
251–2, 256–7, 260, 261
as primary carers, assumption of
76–7, 82, 407
rights of 71–2
women in development (WID)
approach 77–8
see also gender and gender equality
- Women in Informal Employment:
Globalizing and Organizing
(WIEGO) 61, 159–60
- Wood, G. 38–9, 40, 61
- work *see* employment;
employment-based social
protection; informal economy
and informal employment;
unpaid work
- World Bank 23, 24, 46, 101, 102–3,
138, 153, 155, 239–41, 339
community-driven development
(CDD) projects 439, 442, 443
financial inclusion and microfinance
415–16, 421, 423
and healthcare 287, 290, 293
and housing 318, 320–21
and poverty 178
and poverty reduction 300–301
and rural development 175
shelter lending 154
and social assistance 356, 358–60,
361, 362, 363, 365
and social insurance 346
and social protection 358, 366
victim blaming 426
- World Development Report 2000* 155
- World Development Report 2002* 178
- World Development Report 2015* 426
- World Education Forum 301
- World Health Organization (WHO)
95, 97, 98, 285–6, 288, 290,
294

world-regional social governance,
policy and development *see*
regionalization and
world-regional social
governance, policy and
development
world systems theories 174

Xu, Y. 360

Yeates, N. 90

youth development 444–5

Zambia, social assistance 362

Zucco, C. 389

