

# Abbreviations and acronyms

---

ACS	American Community Survey
ADB	Asian Development Bank
ADS-E	Anglican Development Services–Eastern
AENOR	Asociación Española de Normalización y Certificació
AF	acre-foot; or agroforestry
ALDEF	Arid Lands Development Focus
AMAP	Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Programme
AOSIS	Alliance of Small Island Developing States
AR4	Fourth Assessment Report (of IPCC)
AR5	Fifth Assessment Report (of IPCC)
ASAL	arid and semi-arid lands
BAU	business as usual
BCCRF	Bangladesh Climate Change Resilience Fund
BCCSAP	Bangladesh Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan
BERSMP	Bale Eco-Region Sustainable Management Programme
BMI	body mass index
BPL	below poverty line
BPS	Bureau of Planning and Sustainability
BTA	border tax adjustment
CA	conservation agriculture
CAES	compressed air energy storage
CAP	climate action plan
CAPC	county adaptation planning committee
CBG	census block group
CCBA	Climate Community and Biodiversity Alliance
CCCF	County Climate Change Fund
CCE	cost of conserved energy
CCF-E	Climate Change Forum–Ethiopia
CDMs	county directors of meteorology
CDWR	California Department of Water Resources
CE	conserved energy
CEX	Consumer Expenditure Survey

CF	capacity factor
CGE	computable general equilibrium
CGIAR	Consortium of International Agricultural Research Centers
CHP	combined heat and power
CIDP	County Integrated Development Plan
CIS	climate information services
CLF	Coalition for a Livable Future
CO <sub>2</sub>	carbon dioxide
COP	Conference of the Parties
CRGE	Climate-Resilient Green Economy
CSA	climate smart agriculture
CSP	concentrating solar plants
CVP	Central Valley Project
CVPIA	Central Valley Project Improvement Act
D	demand curve
DAP	Detailed Area Plan
DC	direct current
DFID	Department for International Development
DMDP	Dhaka Metropolitan Development Plan
DWR	Department of Water Resources
EACC	economics of adaptation to climate change
EAF	ecosystem approach to fisheries
EC	European Commission
EEA	European Environment Agency
EEZ	exclusive economic zone
EIA	Energy Information Administration
EPA	Environmental Protection Authority
ESA	Endangered Species Act
ESRC	Economic and Social Research Council
ETR	environmental tax reforms
ETS	emissions trading scheme
EU	European Union
EU ETS	EU Emissions Trading System
EUR	euro
EV	equivalent variation
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FAR	First Assessment Report (of IPCC)
FCPF	Forest Carbon Partnership Facility
FGM	farm gross margin

FIP	Forest Investment Programme
FPIC	free prior and informed consent
GB	Great Britain
GCF	Green Climate Fund
GDP	gross domestic product
GEF	Global Environment Facility
GFDRR	Global Facility for Disaster Reduction and Recovery
GHG	greenhouse gas
GIS	geographical information system
GM&T	Gazprom Marketing and Trading
GQA	General Quality Assessment
Gt	gigatonne
HCMC	Ho Chi Minh City
HDI	Human Development Index
HFCs	hydrofluorocarbons
IAMs	integrated assessment models
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ICCCF	Isiolo County Climate Change Fund
IDESAM	Institute for Conservation and Sustainable Development of Amazonas
IEA	International Energy Agency
IFPRI	International Food Policy Research Institute
IIED	International Institute for Environment and Development
INDC	intended nationally determined contribution
IOA	input–output analysis
IPBES	Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
K	capital cost
KACP	Kenya Agriculture Carbon Project
KMD	Kenya Meteorological Department
kWh	kilowatt hours
LCOE	levelized cost of energy
LDC	least developed countries
LEDs	light emitting diodes

M&E	monitoring and evaluation
MA	Millennium Ecosystem Assessment
MAC	marginal abatement cost
MAES	mapping of ecosystem services
MAF	million acre-feet
MC	marginal cost
MCF	marginal cost of public funds
Mm <sup>3</sup>	million cubic metres
MMU	Manchester Metropolitan University
MMtCO <sub>2</sub> e	million metric tons of carbon dioxide equivalent
MoA	Ministry of Agriculture
MoEF	Ministry of Environment and Forests
MOP	meeting of the parties
MPAs	marine protected areas
MRAs	marine recreational activities
MRV	measuring, reporting and verification
MtCO <sub>2</sub> e	metric ton of carbon dioxide equivalent
MW	megawatt
MWD	Metropolitan Water District
MWh	megawatt hour
NAPA	national adaptation programme of action
NCRC	Nature Conservation Research Centre
NDMA	National Drought Management Authority
NGO	non-governmental organization
NIE	national implementing entity
NO <sub>3</sub>	nitrate
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NOK	Norwegian krone
NRS	National REDD+ Secretariat
NSDP	net state domestic product
NSS	National Sample Survey
ODA	official development assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OFWE	Oromia Forest and Wildlife Enterprise
P	maximum power output; or phosphorus
PAMs	policies and measures
PFM	participatory forest management
PIT	personal income tax

ppm	parts per million
PV	photovoltaic
PVID	Palo Verde Irrigation District
r	interest rate
R&D	research and development
RAJUK	<i>Rajdhani Unnayan Kartripakkha</i> (Capital Development Authority of the Government of Bangladesh)
RAP	Resource Advocacy Programme
RED	reducing emissions from deforestation
REDD+	reducing emissions from deforestation and forest degradation plus
REHAB	Real Estate Housing Association of Bangladesh
RMG	ready-made garment
R-PIN	Readiness Plan Idea Note
R-PP	readiness preparation plan
RRI	Rights and Resources Initiative
SAWPA	Santa Ana Water Project Authority
SBI	Subsidiary Body for Implementation
SBSTA	Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice
SD	sustainable development
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SI	sustainable intensification
SIDS	small island developing states
SM	supplementary material
SMC	social marginal cost
SRES	Special Report on Emission Scenarios (of the IPCC)
SWP	State Water Project
SWRCB	State Water Resources Control Board
T	life of project
TAMD	Tracking Adaptation and Measuring Development
TAR	Third Assessment Report (of IPCC)
TEEB	The Economics of Ecosystems and Biodiversity
ToC	theory of change
UHI	urban heat island
UK	United Kingdom
UKCIP	United Kingdom Climate Impacts Programme
UN	United Nations
UNCBD	United Nations Convention on Biological Diversity

UNCCD	United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification
UNDESA	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UNISDR	United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction
UPI	Urban Planning Institute
US	United States
USA	United States of America
USD	US dollars
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USGS	United States Geological Survey
VCAPS	Vietnam Climate Adaptation Partnership
VCS	Verified Carbon Standard
VMT	vehicle miles travelled
VSD	vulnerability scoping diagram
WAPC	ward adaptation planning committee
$W_{DC}$	watts direct current
WFD	Water Framework Directive
WG	Working Group
WHO	World Health Organization

