
Contributors

Felia Allum is a senior lecturer in the Department of Politics, Languages and International Studies at the University of Bath, UK. Her research interests are West European politics, Italian politics, organized crime, Italian mafias and the Neapolitan Camorra (in particular, its role in society, its links with the economy and its relationship with the political system). She has published two monographs, *The Invisible Camorra: Neapolitan Crime Families Across Europe* (Cornell University Press 2016) and *Camorristi, Politicians and Businessmen: The Transformation of Organized Crime in Post-war Naples* (Northern Universities Press 2006), and articles in journals such as the *Journal of Modern Italian Studies*, *Crime, Law and Social Change*, *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice* and *Journal of European Integration*. Her latest book, *The Invisible Camorra*, was awarded the Outstanding Book Award 2017 by the International Division of the American Society of Criminology. Her current research is a study of transnational organized crime groups.

Monica den Boer (editor) held a Chair on International Policing at the Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam and was Adjunct Professor at the Department of Security Studies & Criminology at Macquarie University, Sydney. From 2013 to 2017, she was Director of SeQure Research and Consultancy at the Police Academy of The Netherlands, as well as other functions, including Academic Dean. Between 2012 and 2016 she was a Member of the Committee on European Integration of the Advisory Council on International Affairs. She obtained a PhD in 1990 from the European University Institute in Florence and worked at Edinburgh University, the Netherlands Study Centre for Crime and Law Enforcement, the European Institute of Public Administration, Tilburg University and the European Institute of Law Enforcement Co-operation. In 2009–2010, she was a member of the Dutch Iraq Investigation Committee, and in 2009–2010 she participated in the Defence Future Survey Group. She has published widely on European internal security co-operation and has engaged in teaching, coaching, supervision as well as research. In 2017, Monica den Boer was elected to the Dutch Parliament for the social-liberal party D66.

Mo Egan is a lecturer in Criminal Law and Human Rights at the University of Stirling, UK. Her research, funded by the Scottish Institute for Policing Research, examined inter-agency co-operation in money laundering investigations. She published her findings through the *Journal of Contemporary European Research*, the *European Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, the *European Journal of Policing Studies* and through contributions to edited collections published by Cambridge Scholars. Most recently, she has contributed further work on cryptocurrencies and the anti-money laundering regime to the *Handbook of Criminal and Counter Terrorism Financing Law* published by Palgrave Macmillan. Her research continues to focus on the relationship between state and non-state actors in the policing of transnational crime.

Eduardo Ferreira started his career in 1986 as an air force officer and was stationed at the Portuguese Air Force Training Division. He joined, two years later, the Portuguese Crime

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Stan Gilmour holds a degree in Criminology and Politics and an MSc in Criminology and Criminal Justice from the University of Oxford. He is a senior police officer at Thames Valley Police and has led serious and complex criminal investigations and worked on capacity-building programmes in the UK and overseas. He has published several journal articles and book chapters on organized crime, terrorism and policing as well as co-editing *The Routledge Handbook of Transnational Organized Crime* (2011) with Felia Allum.

Sílvia Gomes started her career in 1992 as an Attorney. In 1994 she joined Polícia Judiciária (Portuguese Judiciary Police) as Inspector in the fight against organized crime, namely in combat of international drugs trafficking and in combat of corruption. In 2005 she became a trainer and a researcher at the Portuguese Crime Investigation Academy in the fields of penal and procedure law, human rights and analysis of court testimony. She studied Law, with a specialization field in economics, in the Faculdade Direito da Universidade de Coimbra, had specialized training courses in criminal law, in criminal investigation methodologies and techniques. She has been completing her Master's degree in Information Warfare. Since 2006, she has been a Visiting Professor in the Portuguese Military Academy (Master's course in Military Sciences and Security). In 2008 and until 2015 she was appointed Portugal's National Coordinator for the European Police Exchange Programme (CEPOL – EPEP), Expert on Identity Theft for the European Commission Home Identity Theft Project 2011–13, besides an involvement in other EU-funded international justice and police training projects, namely Human Rights

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Clive Harfield is Adjunct Professor of Law at the TC Beirne School of Law, University of Queensland, Australia; a Visiting Research Fellow in Criminology and Policing at Bath Spa University, UK; and a Research Fellow at iDCARE and the Centre for Human Factors and Sociotechnical Systems, University of Sunshine Coast, Queensland, where he is an Investigator in an Australian Research Council Linkage Grant research team studying enforcement interventions in the dark net. Building on operational experience as a former criminal justice practitioner, he has particular research interests in the governance, regulation and ethics of covert investigation and in addition to his book *Covert Investigation* (Oxford University Press, fifth edition forthcoming) he has published papers on the governance and ethics of covert investigation in the *British Journal of Criminology*, *Criminal Justice Ethics*, the *Melbourne University Law Review* and the *Australian Journal of Human Rights*.

Maira Hassan is pursuing her PhD in Law this fall after having completed her LLM at Peter A Allard School of Law, University of British Columbia, as a recipient of the Allard Scholar Graduate Fellowship. She obtained her LLB (Hons) from Queen Mary University of London and completed her undergraduate degree in Media, Information and Technoculture (MIT) and French literature from the University of Western Ontario. Her previous research work includes a co-authored article with Dr Saskia Hufnagel on Women in International Policing, while her graduate research is on Women in Canadian Peacekeeping.

Michael Head is a Professor of Law at Western Sydney University. He teaches and writes in the fields of public law, civil liberties and socialist legal theory. His relevant books include *Calling out the Troops: The Australian Military and Civil Unrest* (Federation Press 2009), *Evgeny Pashukanis: A Critical Re-Appraisal* (Cavendish-Routledge 2007), *Crimes Against the State: From Treason to Terrorism* (Routledge 2011) and *Emergency Powers in Theory and Practice: The Long Shadow of Carl Schmitt* (Ashgate 2016).

Victoria Herrington is Director of Research and Strategy at the Australian Institute of Police Management. She is an experienced academic, with expertise in applied policing and criminal justice research, and is also Adjunct Professor in the School of Social Sciences and Psychology at Western Sydney University. Victoria has worked in both academic and policing contexts in the UK and Australia, including with the University of Portsmouth, the Institute for Criminal Policy Research at King's College London, Charles Sturt University; NSW Police Force. She started her career as a crime analyst with London's Metropolitan Police Service, and has built a track record of producing practically relevant and academically rigorous research outputs for a range of audiences. Victoria's research interests include leadership, organizational management, strategic policing partnerships, interactions between the police and psychologically vulnerable groups. She is Australasian Editor for the Oxford University Press journal *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*; founding editor of the AIPM's periodical *Public Safety Leadership Research Focus*; is on the editorial board of the *Journal of Policing, Intelligence and Counter Terrorism* and the *Journal of the Australian Institute of Professional Intelligence Officers*; and is an Associate Editor of the *Salus Journal*. Victoria has a Bachelor degree (Hons) in Psychology, and a Master's degree in Criminal Justice Studies, both from the University of Portsmouth, and a PhD in Law from King's College London.

Paul de Hert is a human rights and law & technology scholar working in the area of constitutionalism, criminal law and surveillance law. He is full professor at the Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB) where he combines several management positions: Director of the Research Group on Fundamental Rights and Constitutionalism (FRC), Director of the Department of Interdisciplinary Studies of Law (Metajuridics), Co-Director of the Brussels Privacy Hub and of the Research Group Law Science Technology & Society (LSTS). He is also an associate professor at Tilburg University where he teaches at the Tilburg Institute of Law, Technology, and Society (TILT). He is co-founder of Privacy Salon, a non-profit organization that organizes public events on privacy. Except for several articles and monographs, De Hert has written several reports on behalf of the European Parliament and the European Commission. He is a member of the editorial boards of several national and international scientific journals, including the *Inter-American and European Human Rights Journal*, *Criminal Law & Philosophy*, the *Computer Law & Security Review* and the *International Journal On Advances in Security*. He is Editor-in-Chief of the Flemish human rights journal *Tijdschrift voor Mensenrechten*, and co-Editor-in-Chief of the *Supranational Criminal Law Series* and the *New Journal of European Criminal Law*.

Saskia Hufnagel is a Senior Lecturer in Criminal Law at Queen Mary University London and Co-Director of the Criminal Justice Centre. She previously worked as a Research Fellow at the Australian Research Council Centre of Excellence in Policing and Security (CEPS), Griffith University, Australia, and was a Leverhulme Fellow at the University of Leeds, UK. Her main research areas encompass law enforcement co-operation in Asia, North America, the EU and Australasia, comparative constitutional and human rights law with a focus on terrorism legislation, and the policing of art crime. She has widely published on national and international police co-operation, security, comparative constitutional law and art crime. Publications include *Policing Cooperation Across Borders: Comparative Perspectives on Law Enforcement within the EU and Australia* (Ashgate 2013) and Hufnagel and Chappell (eds), *Contemporary Perspectives on the Detection, Investigation and Prosecution of Art Crime* (Ashgate 2014). Saskia is a qualified German legal professional and accredited specialist in criminal law.

Former Scotland Yard detective, **Adrian James**, is a Reader in Police Studies at the Centre for Advanced Police Studies, Liverpool John Moores University, UK. Awarded his doctorate by the London School of Economics for a study into the origins and development of intelligence-led policing, Adrian has published extensively on investigative policy and practice. His publications include a research monograph on the UK's National Intelligence Model, which commonly is viewed as the template for intelligence-led policing models that have emerged around the world. He maintains strong links with the policing institution through his research and consultancy work and recently completed a study for the UK's College of Policing into 'what works' in police intelligence practice.

Willem de Lint is Professor in Criminal Justice at Flinders University and has previous appointments at the Victoria University of Wellington and the University of Windsor. He has published widely on security and in critical institutional criminology, including public order policing, counter-terrorism, intelligence-led and community policing. He is currently involved in research on chance victimology and blended ordering.

Tarja Mankinen is Head of Development at the Police Department of the Finnish Ministry of the Interior. She has a Master in Political Sciences from the University of Helsinki (1986) and completed several training programmes in management and leadership. Prior she fulfilled a variety of other functions at the Ministry of the Interior. She is the National Coordinator for the prevention of violent radicalization and extremism and has been Chairperson of the National Network Preventing Violent radicalization and extremism since 2011. Moreover, she has held managerial and strategic responsibility for a range of security programmes in Finland and has built wide experience with evaluation programmes (Europol, crime investigation) as well as with international co-operation, such as the Schengen Area and the EU Radicalisation Awareness Network (RAN). Tarja is the author of various publications and has presented a range of lectures, including on the prevention of violent extremism.

Peter K Manning (PhD Duke 1966, MA Oxford 1981) is the Elmer VH and Eileen Professor of Criminology and Criminal Justice at Northeastern University, Boston. He has previously taught at Oxford University, Michigan State University, the University of Michigan and Massachusetts Institute of Technology. He has been awarded a number of grants and contracts, and has been a fellow of Wolfson College and Balliol College Oxford, the United States Department of Justice and the Rockefeller Center at Bellagio, Italy. He has published over 80 articles and chapters and twenty books. His most recent publications include *Policing Contingencies* (University of Chicago 2003), *The Technology of Policing* (NYU Press 2008) and *Democratic Policing in a Changing World* (Paradigm Publishers 2010). His current project is tentatively entitled *The Dialectics of the Transformation of Policing in Ireland*. He is also cooperating with colleagues in Hong Kong researching policing in Hong Kong and Mainland China.

Rob Mawby is Visiting Professor of Rural Criminology at Harper Adams University. He graduated from the LSE in 1970, receiving his Master's there in 1971, before moving to Sheffield, where he received his PhD. He then worked at the universities of Sheffield, Leeds, Bradford and Plymouth, where he was Professor of Criminology and Criminal Justice for over 15 years. His interests include crime reduction, policing and victimology, especially in a cross-national context, burglary, tourism and crime, and rural crime and policing. He is editor of *Crime Prevention and Community Safety: An International Journal*, on the editorial board of *The Police Journal*, and has published numerous articles and books, the latter including *Policing Across the World: Issues for the Twenty-first Century* (UCL Press 1999), *Burglary* (Willan Publishing 2001), *Burglary* (Ashgate, International Library of Criminology, Criminal Justice and Penology – second series 2007), *Police Science Perspectives: Towards a European Approach* (Verlag für Polizeiwissenschaft 2009), *Rural Policing and Policing the Rural* (Ashgate 2011); and *The Problem of Pleasure: Leisure, Tourism and Crime* (Routledge 2012). At the time of writing, Rob was working on projects on rural crime and policing issues, tourism, security and crime prevention, and comparative policing.

Tine Munk is a cybercrime lecturer at the Criminology and Sociology department, Middlesex University, London. She is the programme leader in MSc Cybercrime and Digital Investigation, which combines Criminology and Science and Technology. At Middlesex University, Munk teaches Introduction to Criminal Legal Processes, Cybercrime, Cybercrime and Society, Policing and Regulatory Practices and Policing Cybercrime. Previously, she held a teaching assistant position at the University of Manchester, the School of Law. At the University of Manchester, her teaching areas covered Counter-terrorism, Policing, International Law and

Ethics in War and Warfare, Security, Security: Policing, Counter-terrorism and Cybercrime as well as Security and Surveillance. She obtained her PhD from the University of Manchester, the School of Law and her thesis was titled 'Cyber-security in the European Region. Anticipatory Governance and Practices'. Tine's research areas are Cyber security, Cybercrime, Cyberterrorism, Cyberwarfare, Policing, Surveillance and Privacy, the Dark Net and the Internet of Things – all in a European context.

Martin O'Neill is Senior Lecturer in Criminal Investigation at Canterbury Christ Church University. He has a keen interest in all aspects of criminal investigation, including investigative decision making, training of detectives, death investigation, investigating sexual offences, and domestic abuse and stalking. He is currently engaged in research relating to an Advanced Detective Programme for police detectives, linked to an undergraduate degree from 2001 to 2006, and the application of a decision-making model to criminal investigations. In addition, Martin has a recent book entitled *Key Challenges in Criminal Investigation*, published by Policy Press in February 2018.

Núria Perez started her career in 1995 as a specialist on foreign students' integration in the Delegation of the Government of Macao (China) in Portugal. She joined, five years later, the Portuguese Judiciary Police as a criminal analyst with the rank of senior police specialist. In 2013 she joined the Portuguese Crime Investigation Academy, where she still serves as a trainer and a researcher in the fields of social and behavioural sciences and education and training theories and methods. She completed a Master's degree in Information Warfare in 2015. She has been an invited speaker on the Master's course on psychopathology at Lisbon Medical University since 2016, as a specialist in Cyberterrorism. Among her published articles are 'Macao 1999, a Declaração Conjunta e os estudantes de Macau em Lisboa' – Estudos Sobre a China I' (ISCSP-Lisboa 1999) and 'A Liga dos Chineses em Portugal – Estudos Sobre a China III' (ISCSP-Lisboa 2001).

Adam Poernic completed his PhD at Flinders University, South Australia. His research project offered a relational understanding of the intersection of social movement organization and mobilization and public order policing. His current research focuses on the relationship between public order policing adaptations, decentralized social movement networks and public policy.

Juraj Sajfert passed the Croatian bar exam in 2010 after working as a junior associate in a Croatian law firm for two years. Following an internship at the European Court of Human Rights, he worked for the European Parliament on the Croatian version of the *acquis communautaire* and the internal EP's acts from 2010 to 2012. Until June 2014, Juraj held a position as case-processing lawyer at the European Court of Human Rights and then joined the Data Protection Unit of DG Justice and Consumers at the European Commission, where he works on EU data protection law. Juraj has been closely involved in the process of drafting and negotiating the new EU data protection legislation, particularly focusing on the Data Protection Directive for police and criminal justice authorities. He is also in charge of the revision of data protection rules for Union institutions and bodies.

Joseph A Schafer is Professor of Criminology & Criminal Justice at Southern Illinois University Carbondale. He holds a Bachelor's degree from the University of Northern Iowa and graduate degrees from Michigan State University. Schafer's research focuses on policing,

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Clifford D Shearing holds Professorships at the universities of Griffith, Cape Town and Montreal and positions at the University of New South Wales and the Durban University of Technology. He was educated in South Africa and Canada. His research has focused on the governance of safety and security, with a particular focus on the role of public and private authorities and providers. His most recent work is focused on understanding shifting harmscapes in the 21st century and responses to them by security professionals. His most recent books are *Security in the Anthropocene: Reflections on Safety and Care* (with Harrington, 2017) and *Criminology and the Anthropocene* (with Holley, 2017).

Philip C Stenning is an Adjunct Professor in the Griffith Criminology Institute at Griffith University in Australia, and an Honorary Professor in the School of Applied Human Sciences at the University of KwaZulu-Natal in South Africa. He was Professor in the School of Criminology and Criminal Justice at Griffith University from 2011–2016, and prior to that he worked at Keele University in the UK, Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand, and the Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto, Canada. He obtained his doctorate in law (SJD) at the University of Toronto in 1983. His principal research interests have included: public, private and ‘plural’ policing; international comparative research on the prosecution process; governance and accountability in the criminal justice system; firearms abuse and gun control; Indigenous/Aboriginal justice and policing; and use of force by and against police. He has also been involved in research on occupational safety and homicide of police officers and taxi drivers; on gender-based violence against female university students in Europe; and on the governance of Vancouver’s Downtown East Side (a ‘skid row’ area). His most recent book, co-authored with Professor David Bayley, is entitled *Governance of the Police: Experience in Six Democracies* (Transaction Publishers 2016).

Sirpa Virta is Professor of Police Management at the Faculty of Management, University of Tampere, Finland. She has conducted policing research projects since 1986, for the police and with the police in Finland. Her PhD in Political science (1998) is about Community Policing (‘The Police and Society of Security’). She has numerous publications in Finnish and in English (reviewed articles in *American Behavioral Scientist*, *Theoretical Criminology*, *European Journal of Criminology*, *Policing*). Sirpa Virta has been a teacher (Associate Professor) at the University of Tampere since 1999, and Professor since 2008. She leads the Masters Programme of Police Management, which is specially tailored for the Finnish senior police officers, and also the Doctoral Programme of Police Management (eight PhDs so far). Sirpa Virta is also an Adjunct Professor of Leadership and Military Pedagogy Department at National

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Tao Xu is Professor of Law and Dean of International School at Zhejiang (China) Police College, Director of the Center for Policing Theory, and Director of the Center for Evidence-based Policing, Zhejiang, China. He is the Editor of the *Journal of Public Security Science* (China), a Senior Fellow of Society of Legal Culture and a Senior Fellow of Society of Legal Education, Zhejiang, China. He is the International Fellow of Police Foundation, USA. In 2014–2015, he was a Deputy Chief of Police Bureau of Ninghai City, China. From 2012 to 2014, he was the Vice Dean of Law School at Zhejiang Police College, China. In 2008–2012, he was the Director of the Center for Transnational Crime, Zhejiang, China. He has published three books and around 100 articles, reports and book chapters. He was a visiting scholar at Utrecht University in the Netherlands in 2008, at Minnesota University in 2004 and 2007 and at George Mason University in 2012. In 2013 he was acknowledged as one of the Top 50 Professors of the Ministry of Public Security of China. In 2012 he received the Outstanding Achievement Award of Zhejiang Police College. He is the 2012 recipient of Distinguished Faculty Award, Zhejiang Province, and selected for the '151 Talent Project' of Zhejiang Province in 2011.

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