Acknowledgments

Both of the editors have had a deep interest in socio-economic rights and the jurisprudence emerging around them, particularly in the global south. Our experience led us in a conversation to engage with the manner in which the separation of powers doctrine has affected the approach of courts towards these rights: we found that we were both engaging with the question of whether the doctrine as it has traditionally stood is fit for purpose in the new contexts of the global south. We also thought it important to consider whether the traditional doctrine still retained its relevance in the global north and the differences between these two contexts. And so the idea of this book was born.

A book such as this is a collective effort and we would like to extend our gratitude to the authors for their diligence and responsiveness throughout the publication process. We would also like to thank the team at Edward Elgar for their professionalism throughout. In particular, we would like to thank Stephen Gutierrez for his enthusiasm about this project, and David Fairclough who has adeptly managed our publication process.

We would like to thank the staff at the South African Institute for Advanced Constitutional, Public, Human Rights and International Law (SAIFAC), a centre of the University of Johannesburg as well as the Faculty of Law at the University of Johannesburg for their immediate support for this initiative. A roundtable of the International Association of Constitutional Law (IACL) on the separation of powers provided an opportunity for us to discuss and debate the doctrine in an academic context and laid the groundwork for our conception of this book. We would like to thank the Konrad Adenauer Foundation for support of this roundtable as well as the openness and congenial atmosphere of the IACL to discussions of this nature.

On a personal level, David Bilchitz would like to thank his parents, Ruven and Cynthia, for their constant support which provides the bedrock for his academic pursuits. David Landau would like to thank his wife, Melissa Coffey, for her love, support, and conversations, as well as her willingness to travel to quite exotic locales for academic reasons. Our wider family, friends and a network of colleagues around the world

provide the social, intellectual and emotional support necessary to spend the long hours writing and editing. Thank you all!

Controlling the exercise of power will always remain a central dimension of constitutional design: the question is how this can be done in a way that supports both the democratic and often expansive economic (and other) goals that are recognized in modern constitutions. We hope that this book will stimulate further reflection concerning how the separation of powers doctrine must evolve to cope with the challenges of the twenty-first century.