Figures

1.1 CO₂ emissions from fossil fuels (a) million tonnes of CO₂ and 
(b) in percentage of GDP (using purchasing power parities 
Kg CO₂/US$, 2005 prices) 7
4.1 Revenue from environmentally related taxes in percentage of 
GDP (2012) 55
4.2 Revenue from environmental taxes in Japan (2015) 56
4.3 Overview of the Tax for Climate Change Mitigation 58
4.4 Comparison of rates of energy taxes per tonne of CO₂ 
emissions 64
4.5 Comparison of tax burden of vehicle taxes per automobile 66
4.6 Changes in tax burden per automobile at different fuel 
efficiencies 69
7.1 Australia’s exports and imports with South Korea 
(1996–2013) 113
7.2 Environmental capital utilization for Australia and South 
Korea (1996–2013) 114
7.3 Gross domestic income for Australia and South Korea 
(1996–2013) 115
9.1 Car ownership across household types 146
9.2 Motor-fuel taxes as share in pre-tax expenditures 147
9.3 Motor-fuel taxes as share in pre-tax expenditures (for 
households owning a car) 149
9.4 Suits index for excise duty for Czech households 151
10.1 Remuneration of electricity from renewable energy sources 
in different support systems 160
10.2 Development of renewable electricity (RES-E) generation 
by member state 165