Index

affluent mass 220
Agnew, J. 208
agricultural production 304–6
Ah Zhuang 188
All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU) 314, 315, 318
Alston, L. 237
Altman, Dennis 187
Amnesty International 122
Anti-Japanese War 161
Anti-Rightist Movement 84
anxiety 219
anxious middle class 229–30
Appadurai, A. 175
Asian Financial Crisis 268
authoritarianism 404
bailing 220, 221, 224, 225
‘Band-ing, None to Others’ 211
Baranovitch, N. 208
Beijing games, human costs 132–4
Beijing’s Olympic metamorphosis 118
Beijing’s Olympic redevelopment programme 133
‘Big Push’ approach 61
black households 220
Bray, David 179
Broudehoux, Marie 14
Brownell, Susan 128
Buckingham, W. 74
Butler, Judith 130
Cai, Fang 61
Cai, Y. 335
Callahan, William A. 208
Campbell, Jonathan 212
capped-price housing (CPH) 94
central state, balancing act 283–6
central tax revenues 37
Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies (CCCS) 202
Centre for Housing Rights and Eviction 133
centres of comprehensive management (CCMs) 317
Chai Jing 338
Chan, Cecilia Lai Wan 181
Chan, C. K. C. 323
Chan, K. W. 74
Chao, Antonia 199
Chen, F. 323
Chen Xiwen 74
Chen, Y. 300
Chengdu Gay Care Organization (CGCO) 192
Chengzhong 179
Cheung, Steven N. S. 238, 241–2
China Daily 215
China Securities Regulatory Commission 10
China’s No. 1 Document 59
China’s Planning Act 23
Chinese cities transformation 137–52
Chinese Communist Party (CCP) 8, 40, 83, 126, 221, 283, 329
Chinese gay men 198
Chinese-language works 164
Chinese Male Homosexualities 194
Chinese peasantry 1, 3
Chinese peasants welfare 291–3
Chinese rock and roll, geography of 202–16
city-branding, power of music 215
constructing 206–9
democratic time 204–6
ideological contestation 206–9
intertwined noise and consumerism 212–13
liquid, rooted, and network 209–10
live rock scene, small commons 210–13
marketization of 204–6
real West and less real rest 207
Small Commons 210–12
spatial practices in/of cities 209–10
state-orchestrated city-events 213–15
web of empowerment 210–11
Western China 207–9
Xinjiang, Tibet and Inner Mongolia 207–9
city investment corporations (CICs) 27
civil rights 188–92
Clark, Paul 208
climatic change 100
actions, programs, experiments and human resources 103–4
international funding 104–5
international support institutions 104–5
leadership 101–2
local, regional, and state governments 101
master-concepts 107, 108–9
and ‘peak oil’ 107–8
political support and 101–5
sceptics, opposition 102–3
science and policy, official website 102
short-term and long-term 105
suitable agency and political support 103
closed-circuit televisions (CCTVs) 250, 254
Cloward, Richard 325
Coase, Ronald H. 238, 242, 244
Cohen, Albert 202
collective asset operation 304–6
collective labour disputes
collective bargaining 313, 326
mediation 321–3
resolution, typology 318–26
solutions, seeking 313–27
Commodity housing prices 93
community building 393–5
community crime prevention 250
community governance 248–58
community safety 250
community social work 392–404
community-style management 16
comprehensive management and stability
maintenance centres (CMSM) 256–8
Confucianism 81
Construction Building Planning Permit 26
contested space, grassroots regime 263–5
conventions, dysfunction of 301–3
cooperative marriages 189, 190
Crawford, Margaret 174
creative destruction 5
Cséfalvay, Z. 174
cultural citizenship 192–5
Cultural Revolution 84, 86, 165, 220, 235
Damm, Jens 199
danwei system 171, 176, 177, 181, 266, 267, 360
Dao Lang 208
Decision on Further Reform on Land
Administration 286
DeLanda, Manuel 172, 175
democratization 227
Deng Xiaoping 5, 7, 86, 121
Denise Tang 196
depoliticizing effect 121
Desiring China 187
destructive-construction 54
Development Land Planning Permit 26
Displacement decathlon 121
Djilas, Milovan 5
dual land system
and exit points 267–8
and grassroots contestation 269
dual registration system 40
Duara, P. 298
Dunn, K. M. 174
Earl, J. 319
eco-city 109–10
economic agglomeration 143
economical convenient housing (ECH) 94
economic boom 96
economic rationality 10
economic reforms 162, 171, 177, 219, 220
egalitarianism 1, 4
electoral processes, shequ 368–70
elevation 291, 292, 294
enclave urbanism 171–83
comparing 172–6
explaining 176–8
Engebretsen, Elisabeth L. 189–91
Engels, Friedrich 83
entrepreneurial energy 1
Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) Law 332
environmental protest 329–40
drivers of 331–5
mobilization in 335–6
planning process 331–4
regulatory concerns 334–5
spread of contention 336–8
urban contention against smog 338
Evans, Peter 5
exceptionalism 182
expropriation costs 53
factory dormitory 266–7
factory strike 320
Farmland (arable land) Occupation Tax (FOT) 48
Farrer, James 181
Feher, Ferenc, 4
Fei, Xiaotong 299, 404
Finley, Joanne Smith 208
fiscal-contracting system 37
fiscal decentralization theory 40
Five-Year Plan 143, 145
floating population 65, 251
Floor Area Ratios (FARs) 25
Florida, R. 139
food production 112–14
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) 235, 236
Forrest, R. 181
‘Four Little Dragons’ 220
Fraser, Nancy 131
Freedman, Milton 6
Friedmann, John 22, 30, 238
Galiani, S. 237
gated communities 173, 174, 178
Gated Villages 248–58
gay and lesbian communities 187–200
Gay and Lesbian Subculture in Urban China 193
GDP 11, 55, 281
GDPism 11
Geddes, Patrick 30
gentrification 166
Geoghegan, J. 237
‘global gays’ model 189
Global South 262
globalization era 137–52
cities to city-regions 138–9
economic restructuring and the rise of (large) cities 138
less-developed world experience 139–40
urban and regional development 138–40
Goodman, David S. G. 222
governance, propositions of 354–6
governments’ in-budget revenue 41
gradualism 9
Graham, Steve 174, 179
Gray, A. 121
Great Leap Forward 83, 235, 238, 360
Greco-Roman legacy 156
green city/garden city 109
greenhouse Gas (GHG) emissions 100, 116
Gronewegen-Lau 214
Guo, Y. 298
Habermasian theory 157, 161
Halberstam, Judith 196
Hall, Peter 30
Han nationalism 209
Hardin, G. 238
He, S. J. 165, 167, 181
Heilmann, Sebastian 7
Hendriks, M. 180
heterosexual marriage 189
Hierarchical planning system 33
Ho, Loretta Wing Wah 193
Hobsbawm, E. 323
Hoffman, Lisa M. 228
hoju system 60
ho khau system 60
home ownership 82
homeowners and self-governance 378–9
House Property Ownership Certificate 40
household registration 297
housing inequality 87
housing ownership 56
housing-price-to-income ratio 55
housing privatization 88
The Housing Question 83
Hsing, You-tien 12
Huang, H. 206, 208
Huang, P. C. C. 167
Huang, Philip 157
Huang, Y. 176, 258
Huat, Chua Beng 202
Hui, E. 323
hukou system 3, 5, 11, 12, 22, 27, 28, 59–75, 177, 179, 240, 248, 314
age of migration and world’s factory 64–7
establishment and modifications 60
impact of 67–72
industrialization 67–8
industrialization strategy and 60–64
residential location 62–4
social stratification 69–71
spatial stratification 71–2
and structural stability 265–6
types of 62–4
urbanization 68–9
hutong 121
identification, transformation of 296–310
image-conscious Chinese leadership 120
individual expression 14–16
individualized relocation process 128
industrial revolution 81
industrialization strategy 60–64
informal migrant settlements 262–77
informality, institutional sources 265–76
innovations 28
intermediate agencies, realm and role 269–76
contingency of contestations 273–4
protective and entrepreneurial brokers 274–6
public goods provision, embedded economy 270–71
social order maintenance, organizational interdependence 271–3
International Day Against Homophobia (IDAHO) 195
inverted villages 252
Iossifova, D. 182
Jackson, Peter 188
Jayne, M. 164
Jiang Zemin 221
joint state-private system 84
Kam, Lucetta 189
Kenna, T. E. 174
Kloosterman, R. C. 146
Handbook on urban development in China

Kong, Travis 194, 195
Kotkin, Joel 6
Kuomintang government 161

labour dispute resolution institutions
collective contracts and consultation 317–18
revival of mediation 316–17

Lambregts, B. 146
land acquisition 45–6
Land Administrative Law 269
land-based finance 36–57
agency settings for 36–7
Building Property Tax (BPT) 48–9
Business Tax relevant to Land Use Rights Transfer (BTL) 48
Deed Tax (DT) 48
Enterprise Income Tax (EIT) 48
Farmland (arable land) Occupation Tax (FOT) 48
four-component framework of 44–54
institutional restructurings 36–7
key institutional agencies of 42–4
land purchase and reserve system 45–6
land-related taxes and administrative fees 47
Land Value Increment Tax (LVIT) 48
local land reserve centre 43–4
local state-funded investment companies 42–3
tax-sharing reform, 1994 37–8
Urban Land Use Tax (ULUT) 47
land bill system, Chongqing 289–91
land developmental rights 279–94
land-financing
governments’ expenditure, saving 53–4
by land mortgage 49–53
land lease fees 237
Land Leasehold System 39
land leasing 45–6
fees 45
land management law (LML) 41
evolution of 38–9
land mortgage loans 44
land ownership 236
land ownership rights 81
land ownership system 234
land reservation 45–6
land reserve centres (LRC) 45
land retrieval cost 53
land tenure security 236
Land Use Certificate 40
Land Value Increment Tax (LVIT) 48
Lee, Ching Kwan 399
Lefebvre, Henri 196
legal complexities 190
Leung, H. H. 164

LGBTQ 196
Li, Huaiyin 298
Li, Q. 300
Li, Y. 331
Li Keqiang 73
Liu, J. 300
Liu Xiang 125
local state corporatism 40
local state-funded investment companies 42–3
Low, Setha M. 176
low-carbon city 109
low-carbon sustainable cities 100–116
companies and business organizations 106
families 106
government officials and politicians 106
implementation challenges 114–15
infrastructure projects 106
schools and universities 106
short-term individualism 105
synthesis and vision 105–15
Lu, Duanfang 179
LULUs (‘locally-unwanted-land-uses’) 330, 332, 336, 339
Lunar New Year mass movement 59

Manalansan, Martin 188
Maoist period 160
market pricing 82
marketization 2, 3, 7, 11, 39, 88, 90, 219, 280
Marshall, D. P. 132
Marvin, Simon 174, 179
master plan 28
mianzi gongcheng 6
micro-political dynamics
contestation 129–31
symbolic resistance 129–31
middle class identity 224–6
migrant settlements 263–5
migrant workers 17, 75, 248, 249, 315
minimum livelihood guarantee system (MLG) 343–8, 350, 351, 354–7
modern Chinese urbanism 156–68
money boys 193
moral education 123

National Centre for the Performing Arts (NCPA) 130
National Development and Reform Commission (NDRC) 27
National Economic Development Zones (NEDZs) 29
National Land Utilization Guideline 285
National Major Function Zoning 145
National New Type Urban Development Plan 32
Index

National New Type Urbanization Plan 27, 33
Naughton, Barry 7
neighbourhood communities, electoral processes, shequ 368–70
neighbourhood governance 392–404
neighbourhood management 379–89
case of S Neighbourhood 383–6
case of T Neighbourhood 387–9
case of X Neighbourhood 386–7
data for research 382–3
residents’ committee 381–2
neoliberalism 216
neoliberal rationality 402
new urbanites, community sense 296–310
newborns 61
‘NIMBY’ (not-in-my-backyard) phenomenon 334, 338, 339
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 8, 100–116, 313, 315, 320, 321, 324, 326, 403
nongzhuanfei 66, 67
Olympic civilization programme 122–7
reform, coercive means 125–7
reform, performative modes 124–5
social reform, ideological means 123–4
Olympic image construction, resistance 127–9
Olympic transformation 120
Olympic winners and losers 132–4
One City Nine Towns’ Plan 29
open-door policy 3
Opinions on Hukou Reform 73
Organic Law of the Villagers Committees 303
ostentatious iconography 121
patriot professionalism 228
peasant burden 281
peasants, losing land 282–3
People’s Daily 274
peri-urban China 248–58
community-based management 256–7
institution building 256–7
migrants and marginality in 251–2
public safety and community, appeals to 254–6
permanent urban population 22
petty property right houses 283
Piven, Frances Fox 325
planning culture 22, 34
Polanyi, Karl 81
policy makers 100–116
‘Pop Culture China’ 202
Popkin, Samuel L. 298
post-Mao economic transition 137
post-Mao economy 3
post-reform socialist regime 151
post-socialist Chinese metropolis 118–35
Pow, Choon-Piew 166, 174, 182
pre-reform communities 180
price-to-income ratios 92
pride politics 191
private pursuits 14–16
Property Right Act 28
property rights 95
property rights reform 39–41
public dance 163, 164
public goods 92
public leisure 164
Public Security Bureau 127
Qian, J. X. 164, 165, 167
Qing Dynasty 156, 161, 171
queer Taiwanese culture 199
queer urban cultural citizenship 194
Queer Women in Urban China 189
rapid urbanization 234, 238, 314
rational urban system 145
Regulations for the Urban Resident Minimum Livelihood Guarantee 346
re-imaging Beijing 118–35
material landscape, remaking 120–22
micro-political dynamics 129–31
Olympic civilization programme 122–7
political economic context 119–20
resistance 2.0 131–2
social image construction 122–7
remittances 95
rental housing 241
renting 241
residents’ committee elections 378–90
resilience 111, 112
revenue compositions 38
Richaud, L. 164
Rocca, Jean-Louis 229
Rofel, L. 187, 188, 192
Rojek, Chris 127
Rowe, William T. 161, 162, 167
rural and urban exchanges 16–17
rural industrialization 10
rural land, hunger for 280–82
rural migrants 95, 96
rural migrant workers 239
rural-to-urban migration 86
rural-urban land transfer 36
Salcedo, R. 174
Sanyal, Bishwapriya 22
Sassen, Saskia 30
scarcity 1
Schargrodsky, E. 237
Schumpeter, Joseph 5
Scott, James C. 129, 298
self-help approach 241
self-identification 297
semi-autonomous organs, homeowners’ committees 371–2
Shanghai 2040 Master Plan 22–34
Shanghai Lalas 189
Shanghai Master Plan 28–9
   concepts and themes in 30
   global city paradigm shift 31
   master plan content 32
   master plan function 32
   master plan status 31
   new version of (Shanghai 2040) 29–31
   planning process 32–3
Shanghai’s 1959 Master Plan 29
Shared Tax Revenue Sources 37
Shareholder Wealth Maximization Model (SWM) 238, 239
shehui hexie 8
Shi, F. 335
shizheng movement 158, 159
Skinner, G. W. 298
social control 248–58
social discrimination 75
social-economic costs 54
social interaction, decrease in 303–4
social networks 180–83
Social Relief Temporary Measures 347
social security patterns 366–8
   neighbourhood communities 367
   social income support 367–8
social stability 227
social work 395–403
   community service centres, Foxconn Town 400–403
   expansion, rubric of social governance 397–9
   in Southern and North-east Areas 399–400
socialist market economy 39
socioeconomic changes 379–89
socio-spatial process 166
spatial change 303–4
spatial politics 196–200
spatial regularity 266–7
special economic zone (SEZ) 263, 267
square dancing 158
stability, institutional sources 265–76
Stakeholder Capitalism Model (SCM) 238
state attestation 334
state authoritarianism 227
state institutional matters 12–13
state-led urbanization model 152
state-orchestrated city-events 213–15
State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission (SASAC) 9–10
state-owned enterprises (SOEs) 40, 82, 86, 316
state policy 13–14
state-private joint ventures 53–4
Stoker, G. 355
Strawberry Festival 213
strikes 313, 315, 316, 319, 320, 324–6
Summer Olympic Games 118, 120
sustainability 111–12
sustainable city 110–11
Suttmeier, R. P. 334
Tan, R. 236
Tang, Denise Tse-Shang 196
Tang Dynasty 208
Tao, L. 240
Tax and Fiscal Reform 236, 238
tax assignments 38
‘tax-for-fee’ reform 281
tax reforms 179
tax-sharing reform, 1994 37–8
Third World 120
threat of exit 59
Tianjin 160
Tilly, Charles 146
Tomba, L. 227
tongzhi concept 196
tongzhi counter-space 190
tongzhi movement 191
top-level leadership 102
Torres, A. 174
township and village enterprises (TVEs) 299
transnationalism 188
Treiman, D. J. 70
Under the Dome 338
under-urbanization 68
urban agglomerations 139
Urban and Rural Planning Act of 2008 23–6, 33
urban and rural quotas, linking 286–8
urban architectural landscapes 1
urban development
   Chinese style 7–11
   function of plans 25–7
   land-based revenue generation 44–54
urban development policies
   centrally planned period, 1949–1978 140–42
   comprehensive reform period, 2000–present 144–6
   economic transition early period, 1979–2000 143–4
   urbanization progress 140–46
urban enclaves
  access to services 178–80
  social networks in 180–82
urban expansion 36
urban functions 25–7
urban governance 17–19
urban grassroots stability 262–77
urban housing 81–96
  alternative housing options 93–5
  as commodity 88–93
  system 39
  as welfare 83–8
urban land, defined 237
Urban Land Use Tax (ULUT) 47
urban middle class 219–31
  changing class structure 220–22
  class map and 222–4
  middle class identity 224–6
  and political role 226–9
urban neighbourhood communities 360–75
urban neighbourhoods, organization 364–6
  administrative organization 364–6
  party organization 366
urban planning, for Shanghai as global city 28–33
Urban Planning Act in 1989 23
urban planning system
  basic structure of 23–4
  components 23
  new approaches in developing 27–8
urban population 3, 145
urban public space 156–68
  citizenry and political subjectivity 158–60
  consumption, market transition, and
  changing contour 165–7
  expression and grassroots agency 160–63
  scenarios of 158–67
  square dance and public leisure 163–5
urban residential areas
  differentiation of 361–2
  reform necessity in 361–4
  traditional residents' committees, modern
  forms 362–4
urban neighbourhoods, organization 364–6
urban-rural integration 25
urban social assistance 343–57
  background to 344–9
  governance of 350–52
  strengths/successes 352–4
  weaknesses/failures 352–4
urban social control 360–61
urban transformation
  Chinese city-regions, capital accumulation 147–9
Chinese city-regions, capital concentration 149–51
  spatial outcomes of 146–51
urban villages
  crime, risk, and community governance 249–51
  gating of 252–4
  historical and institutional perspectives 234–44
  historical background of 235–6
  identity, registering 254
  institutions of 241–2
  land use conversion 236–9
  migrant workers, spatial allocation 239–41
  mobility, regulating 253–4
  regeneration of 243
  rural land tenure 236–9
  stakeholders of 241–2
  surveillance, routinizing 254
urban visions, planning 22–34
urbanization 280
  defined 238
  labour unrest, rising 314–15
Urbanization Plan 73
urbanization with Chinese characteristics 1–19
  affluence 2–3
  confrontation 6–7
  degradation 6
  dislocation and tension 4–7
  diversity 3–4
  expansion 2
  inequality 4–5
  mobility 3
  progress and enhancement 1–4
  uncertainty 5
Vale, L. J. 121
village
  boundaries, disappearance of 301–3
  as community 298–300
  dual belongingness to 306–8
  membership identification 298–300
Village Committee 302, 309
Village Shareholding Cooperatives (VSCs) 242
village-turned-community 296–310
  challenge to identification 300–301
  dual belongingness to 306–8
  population in 302
  relocation mode 300–301
Wan Yanhai 189
Wang Di 161
Wang, F. 70
Wang Hui 119
Wang, Jing 214, 225
Handbook on urban development in China

Wang, Nina 244
Wang, S. 181, 182
Warner, Timothy 206
Webster, C. 174
Wei, Wei 192
Wei Wang 159
Wilson, Ara 188
Winter Olympics 134
Wissink, B. 180, 181
Wolf Totem 208
Workers’ Cultural Palace 163
World Trade Organization 9, 242
Wu, F. 181
Wu Hung 160
Wu, X. 70

Xi Jinping 8, 357
xiaogang 5
xiaogu 178–80, 182
Xiao Zeng 192
Xu, C. 242

Yan Jun 212
Yang, Dennis 61
yangqi 9
Yao Ming 125
Yeh, Emily T. 208
Yip, N. M. 181

Zhiqiang Wu 31
Zhongguo Shehui newspaper 346