
Abbreviations

ABM	agent-based model
ACA	Affordable Care Act
ACF	advocacy coalition framework
APA	Administrative Procedure Act
ARPA	<i>American Review of Public Administration</i>
AS	<i>Administration and Society</i>
BBR	balanced budget requirement
BPO	business process outsourcing
BSF	budget stabilization fund
CAA	Community Action Agencies
CABS	Center for Applied Behavioral Science
CAO	chief administrative officer
CFO	chief financial officer
COO	chief operating officer
CPO	chief performance officer
CPR	common pool resources
DCC	Downriver Community Conference
DHS	Department of Homeland Security
DM	diversity management
DOD	Department of Defense
EAW	employment-at-will
ELGL	Engaging Local Government Leaders
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
EPISCenter	Evidence-Based Prevention and Intervention Support Center
ERGM	exponential random graph model
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation
FEB	Fair Employment Board
FEMA	Federal Emergency Management Agency
FEPC	Fair Employment Practices Committee
FEVS	Federal Employee Viewpoint Surveys
FHCS	Federal Human Capital Surveys
FOG	form of government
fs/QCA	fuzzy set/qualitative comparative analysis
FTC	Federal Trade Commission
FTE	full-time equivalent
GAO	Government Accountability Office
GII	Global Implementation Initiative
GPRA	Government Performance and Results Act
GS	General Schedule
HPOG	Health Profession Opportunity Grants

HR	human resources
ICA	Institutional Collective Action
ICMA	International City/County Management Association
ILA	interlocal agreements
IPMJ	<i>International Public Management Journal</i>
IRS	Internal Revenue Service
IT	information technology
JPART	<i>Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory</i>
LGBTQ	lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer
LHD	local health departments
LIHTC	Low Income Housing Tax Credit
MIHOPE	Mother and Infant Home Visiting Program Evaluation
MMC	Metropolitan Mayors Caucus
MPA	Master of Public Administration
MPO	Metropolitan Planning Organization
MSPB	U.S. Merit Systems Protection Board
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NACCHO	National Association of City and County Health Officials
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
NGO	nongovernmental organizations
NIMBY	not in my backyard
NIRN	National Implementation Research Network
NPA	new public administration
NPM	new public management
NSPS	National Security Personnel System
NYC	New York City
OB	organizational behavior
OCB	organizational citizenship behavior
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OFCCP	Office of Federal Contract Compliance Programs
OGD	Open Government Directive
OMB	Office of Management and Budget
OPEB	other post-employment plan
OPM	Office of Personnel Management
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
P-A	principal-agent
PAR	<i>Public Administration Review</i>
PART	Program Assessment Rating Tool
PAT	principal-agent theory
PBO	performance-based organization
PCEEO	President's Committee on Equal Employment Opportunity
PCGEP	President's Committee on Government Employment Policy
PFP	pay-for-performance
PFS	pay-for-success
PMA	President's Management Agenda
PMC	President's Management Council

PPBS	Planning, Programming, and Budgeting System
PSM	public service motivation
QCA	qualitative comparative analysis
ROPPA	<i>Review of Public Personnel Administration</i>
SAF	strategic action field
SDT	self-determination theory
SEPA	<i>Social Equity in Public Administration</i>
SES	Senior Executive Service
SIB	social impact bond
SIRC	Society for Implementation Research Collaboration
STEM	science, technology, engineering, and mathematics
TANF	Temporary Assistance for Needy Families
TEL	tax and expenditure limits
TQM	total quality management
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
US	United States
VHA	Veteran's Health Administration
WCED	World Commission on Environment and Development
WFAA	Working for America Act of 2005