
Index

- abolition of death penalty 8–9
 challenges 397–404
 contributors 388–97
 conundrums 404–10
 de facto abolition 224–8
 imagining utopia 341–70
 international law and 217–31
 legacy of litigation after 371–87, 409–10
 empirical 372, 374–8
 jurisprudential 372–3, 378–82
 strategic 373, 382–7
 see also norm life cycle: UN and anti-capital
 punishment norm; socialization; trend
 away from death penalty
- acculturation as socialization mechanism
 319–40, 395–6
 China 323, 328–31, 339
 Eastern Europe 324–8, 339, 395–6
 recent progress and backlash 336–40
 United States 323, 331–36, 339
- administrative law 292
- adultery 49, 50, 189, 200, 244, 365, 369
- Afghanistan 47, 50, 65, 183, 189, 200, 244
- Africa 33, 102, 124, 178, 179, 245, 390, 394
 colonial legacy 278, 282
 Sub-Saharan 57–8, 98, 99, 374, 377, 380
 see also individual countries
- African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights
 152, 360, 361
 Protocol on the Rights of Women 67
- African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the
 Child 55, 66–7
- African Commission on Human and Peoples'
 Rights (ACHPR) 152, 237, 360–62
- African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights 152
- African Union 337, 343, 360–62
- American Bar Association 23, 63, 107, 112–14
- American Convention on Human Rights (ACHR)
 32, 41, 55, 69, 140, 263, 264, 264, 288, 394
 clemency 291–2
 cruel, inhuman or degrading punishment or
 treatment 151–2
 enforcement 266
 mandatory death penalty 151–2, 267, 293, 294
 most serious crimes 32, 359
 Protocol to abolish death penalty 237, 264,
 359, 395
 reintroduction 267–8, 359
 right to life 237, 264, 294, 359
- American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of
 Man 152, 293, 359
- American Medical Association 162–3
- American Psychiatric Association 22
- amicus curiae* briefs 336, 358
- amnesties 117, 118, 120–21
- Amnesty International 5, 7–9, 11, 16, 87, 101,
 119, 122, 123, 124, 165, 175, 190, 194,
 202, 218, 224, 227, 245, 270, 342
- Ancel, Marc 350, 353
- Angola 221–2, 392
- anti-sodomy laws 374, 384–6, 387
- Antigua and Barbuda 34, 62, 158
- apostasy 49, 189, 244, 364–5, 368, 369
- Arab Charter on Human Rights 67
- Argentina 225
- arson 21, 47, 172, 287–8
- ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations)
 339, 343, 362–3
- attitudes: reframing debate 301–18
 miscarriages of justice 304, 307–13
 opportunities for reframing 316–18
 public attitudes: validity and significance
 302–7
 utilitarian perspective 309
 victims' rights 313–16, 317
- Atwood, Margaret (*The Handmaid's Tale*) 344
- Australia 79, 95, 196, 210, 282, 386
 mutual legal assistance 90–91, 196
- Austria 79, 89–90
- aut dedere aut judicare* (extradite or prosecute)
 86–7

- authoritarianism 11, 13, 14, 121, 249, 260, 261,
263, 269, 363, 410
public attitudes 302–3
rejection of past regime 327
- autocracy 118–19, 126, 127, 128, 129, 136, 391
- Azerbaijan 392, 397
- Babylonian Code of Hammurabi 2, 3, 342
- Bahamas 9, 132, 144, 277, 284, 295, 387
clemency 287, 291
- Bahrain 8, 9, 16, 47, 195
- Bangladesh 7–8, 34–5, 41, 44, 202
clemency 128, 130
mandatory death penalty 145, 147, 296, 384
- Barbados 52, 65–6, 144, 264–5, 284, 291, 297, 357
savings clause 284, 295, 399
- Beccaria, Cesare 3–4
- Belarus 14, 20, 38, 68, 247, 260–63, 270, 355
clemency 130
CoE: Parliamentary Assembly 259
public attitudes 302–3
referendum 261, 262
- Belgium 225
- Belize 284, 291, 382
Reyes v Queen 143, 148–9, 150–51, 158,
279, 289, 295, 296
- Benin 35, 164, 222
- Bentham, Jeremy 349–50
- Bhutan 222
- bi-polar disorder 23, 63, 64
- birth registry, national 56–8
- Blackstone, William 22
- blasphemy 49, 369
- blood money 190–91, 197
- Brazil 11, 13, 77, 402
- Brexit 230–31
- bribery 43–4
- Brunei 47, 50
- Buddhism 171
- burglary 47
- Burkina Faso 98
- Burundi 9, 35, 222
- Bush, George W. 15
- Cambodia 222
- Cameroon 41, 42, 43, 101, 104
- Camus, Albert 167–8, 355
- Canada 20, 36, 264, 282, 358, 380, 384, 386
extradition 79, 82–4, 85
- Cape Verde 5
- Caribbean 155, 178, 266, 276–7, 337, 359, 374, 407
ACHR 264
Commonwealth 9, 132, 155, 156, 158,
283–4, 373, 382, 387
anti-sodomy laws 385
Judicial Committee of Privy Council
(JCPC) 110–11, 134, 144, 143–4,
148–9, 150–51, 282, 286, 287,
290–91, 294, 295–6, 298, 384
savings clauses 284, 286, 290, 295, 297,
385, 398–9
- Court of Justice (CCJ) 144, 296–7, 399
savings clauses 297, 399
- Eastern 144, 284, 291
Court of Appeal of 143, 146–7, 151,
289–10, 294, 295, 296
see also individual countries
- Cassese, Antonio 352–3
- Chad 7, 9, 34, 44, 44, 57, 98, 130
- children 39, 276
African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of
the Child 55, 66–7
Convention on the Rights of the Child 55,
57, 72, 223, 236, 335
see also juvenile offenders
- China 9, 11, 13, 20, 238, 252, 338, 390
acculturation 323, 328–31, 339
clemency 120–21, 196
consumerism 306–7
death row exonerations 202, 205–6,
212–13, 215
recording interrogations 206, 210
extradition 86, 87
foreign nationals 182, 187, 194, 196
Hong Kong 156, 278, 384, 385–6
International Convention on Civil and
Political Rights (ICCPR) 328
legal representation 101–4, 114
mental disorders 61
methods of execution 164, 171, 173–6, 329
offenses, capital 36, 39, 43–4, 52, 244, 329
drug offenses 45–6, 187, 244

- food and drug safety 45
 - property offenses 47
 - public attitudes 302, 377
- citizenship *see* foreign nationals: discrimination and disadvantage
- civil law countries 39, 133, 215
- class 181, 185, 199, 403
- clemency 116–36, 141, 146, 148, 149, 155–6, 190–91, 202, 267, 270
- consular authorities 192
- customary international law 117, 119, 133
- executive 117–19, 390, 394
 - within constitutions 119–21
- explaining variation in 125–35
 - decision-making process 129–30
 - political regime 126–7
 - prior opportunities for leniency 130–31
 - procedural idiosyncrasies 131–33
 - separation of powers 127–9
 - time in prison 134–5
- Indonesian migrant workers and government intervention 196–7
- legacy of litigation after abolition 373, 377, 380–81
- pitiable circumstances 153
- Shari'a* law: peace and mercy as human dignity 343, 366–7
- undoing British colonial legacy 134, 275, 276, 278, 287, 291–2, 298
- variation
 - explaining 125–35
 - sample of worldwide 122–5
- cognitive dissonance 310–11, 312, 326, 334, 339
- colonial legacy, undoing British 272–99, 373, 387
 - British colonial law 275–9
 - common law death penalty 273–5
 - Constitutions, post-independence 283–4
 - Judicial Committee of Privy Council (JCPC) 279, 298–9
 - criminal appeals 281, 298
 - diminished jurisdiction 282–3
 - interventionist approach 282, 288–99
 - origins of colonial court 279–80
 - period of abstinence 282, 284–8
 - Reyes v Queen* 143, 148–9, 150–51, 158, 279, 289, 295, 296
 - savings clauses 284, 286, 287–8, 290, 295, 399
 - judicial interventionism 282, 298–9
 - death row phenomenon 290–91
 - international obligations 279, 288–90
 - mandatory death penalty 292–8, 384
 - prerogative of mercy 291–92
- colonialism 3, 34, 98, 124, 135, 179, 249, 265, 387
 - anti-sodomy laws 385, 387
 - clemency 134, 275, 276, 278, 287, 291–2, 298
 - mandatory death penalty 138, 139, 141, 143–4, 148–9, 150–51, 158, 273, 276–7, 278, 282, 285–6, 287–8, 292–8, 373, 387
 - undoing British colonial legacy 272–99, 373, 387
- common law countries 130, 138, 142, 143, 215
- Comoros 9
- complicity *see* non-complicity
- confessions
 - false 203–4, 205, 206, 209–10, 212, 213, 310, 311
 - torture 198, 204, 205, 206
- Congo, Democratic Republic of 57, 132, 133
- Congo, Republic of 6, 35, 342
- constructivism 253, 255, 320, 321
- consular assistance 191–95, 196, 198, 199, 335
- Convention on the Rights of the Child 55, 57, 72, 223, 236, 335
- Cook Islands 222, 282
- corruption 34, 43–4, 189, 190, 207, 266–7, 268
- Costa Rica 86, 358
- costs 373, 382
 - US: death penalty prosecution 16, 17, 21, 334, 375, 376, 382, 408
- Côte d'Ivoire 222, 342
- Council of Europe 93, 228–9, 247, 249, 253, 256–8, 259–60, 355–7, 358, 386, 396
 - Belarus 259, 260, 261–62, 355
 - Committee of Ministers 256, 259, 355–6
 - Parliamentary Assembly 259, 326, 356
 - socialization 323, 324, 325, 326, 327
- counterfeiting 43
- Crimea 14
- crimes against humanity 44, 94, 236, 398
- Croatia 325–6

- Cuba 55, 120, 121, 265
- customary international law 217–18, 219, 229, 235, 399
- clemency 115, 119, 133
- most serious crimes 51, 218
- torture 217
- Cyprus 225, 385
- Czech Republic 325–6
- Death Penalty Project 185, 194, 195, 197–8, 377–8, 384, 385
- death row phenomenon 82, 135, 286, 290–91, 298, 344, 373, 382, 384
- decency, evolving standards of 151, 157, 159, 285, 289–90, 332, 379, 403
- democracy 149, 245, 250, 258, 261, 305, 363, 389–90, 398, 408, 409
- civil and political rights and 391–93, 404
- clemency 126–7, 128
- transition to 136, 249–50, 266, 336, 391, 392
- Denmark 89–90, 210
- deportation 77, 80, 195
- Derrida, J. 345, 347–8
- deterrence 156–7, 314, 344, 350, 374, 375, 376, 393
- discretion 130–31, 134, 138, 139, 140, 178
- clemency *see separate entry*
- prosecutorial charging 148, 153, 156
- reformation and social rehabilitation 157
- see also* mandatory death penalty
- discrimination 69, 177, 179–80, 221, 240, 305, 311–12
- discretionary systems 178
- foreign nationals *see* foreign nationals:
- discrimination and disadvantage
- racial *see separate entry*
- DNA testing 22–3, 201, 202, 203, 206, 208, 209, 211, 213, 214, 308, 311
- Dominica 144, 158
- double jeopardy 213
- drug offenses 35, 45–6, 51, 53, 133, 244, 266, 338, 366, 368, 369
- forced smuggling 199
- foreign nationals 180–83, 184, 186–8, 194, 196, 199, 200
- mandatory death penalty 139, 148, 154–5, 158–9, 182, 278, 288, 314
- possession 45, 46, 187
- trafficking 45, 47, 134, 139, 154, 154–5, 159, 182–3, 184, 186, 187–8, 194, 199, 200, 244, 278, 288, 314, 317, 368, 378
- UN Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) 89–90, 95
- drugs for lethal injections 20–21, 88, 163, 335–6
- due process 192, 199, 266, 294, 323, 368
- clemency 130, 134
- foreign nationals 185
- legal representation 106, 110, 115
- sentencing
- judicial 147, 148
- mitigation 150
- US *see* due process *under* United States
- dystopia *see* imagining utopia
- Eastern European countries 323, 322–8, 339, 395–6
- economic development 396–7, 404
- economic offenses 40, 43–4, 244
- Egypt 13, 39, 129, 132, 188
- elderly 68, 69, 235, 236, 237, 329
- empirical legacy 372, 374–8
- Eritrea 98
- errors *see* innocence
- espionage 40, 44
- Ethiopia 57, 98
- ethnicity 47, 323, 401
- discrimination and disadvantage 114, 177, 179, 181, 183, 188, 189–90, 200, 311–12
- European Commission of Human Rights 228, 269
- European Convention on Extradition 78
- European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR)
- 7, 19, 140, 229, 258, 260, 347, 358
- Art 2: right to life 82, 84–5, 220
- Art 3: torture or inhuman treatment and punishment 81–82, 217, 223, 290–91, 325, 381
- Art 6: fair trial 107
- Art 58: withdrawal 228
- Protocol No 6 223, 228, 257, 324, 327, 356, 358, 394–5
- Protocol No 13 84, 223, 228, 257, 356, 395
- UK dependent territories 278–9, 283, 285, 289, 290–91

- European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) 231, 258, 269
- anti-sodomy laws 383–5
 - death penalty 217, 220–21, 223, 256, 290–91, 325, 384
 - discrimination 221
 - extradition 81–82, 84–5, 87
 - legal representation 107
 - whole life without remission 381
- European Union 14, 18, 20, 21, 94, 195, 230–31, 247, 253–4, 323, 355, 357–8
- acculturation 326–7, 330, 336, 337–8
 - Belarus 260, 261–62, 355
 - Brexit 230–31
 - Charter of Fundamental Rights 79, 257, 358
 - consular assistance 192
 - Council of Europe and 257–8
 - ECHR Protocol No 6 257
 - European Instrument for Democracy and Human Rights (IDHR) 330
 - enforcement 241–42, 253–5
 - European External Action Service (EEAS) 358
 - extradition 79
 - Human Rights Dialogue, EU-China 330
 - membership condition 79, 242, 254–5, 257, 258, 259, 262, 309–10, 324–5, 337–8, 395
 - mutual legal assistance 93–4
 - norm life cycle 233
 - normative power 324
 - Parliament 230, 357
 - personal data 88
 - trade prohibition 88
 - UN General Assembly 237–8, 244, 358
 - utilitarian perspective 309–10
- executions worldwide 7–8, 245, 329
- exemptions for protected groups 22, 54–74, 323
- elderly 68, 69, 235, 236, 237, 329
 - expanding
 - impact on abolitionist movement 73–4
 - maintaining or 69–73
 - juvenile offenders 18–19, 22, 55–8, 69–70, 104, 219, 235, 236, 277, 333
 - age threshold 69–73, 237
 - mental disorders 58–60, 69, 277, 333
 - fitness or competence to stand trial 61–62
 - intellectual disability 22, 59, 64–6, 73, 209–10, 333
 - mental illness 59, 61–64, 73, 379
 - perception of dangerousness 589–60
 - women 66–8, 69, 235, 236, 237, 276, 277
- expulsion 77, 80
- extra-judicial killings 15, 269, 270, 338
- extradition 20, 76–95, 195, 199, 373
- assurances 93–5, 335
 - adequacy of 780, 87
 - principles behind obligation to seek and obtain 76–7, 81–85
 - implications beyond 88–9
 - mutual legal assistance 89–94, 95
 - issues from policies of non-haven for criminals 86–7
 - inadequacy of assurances 87
 - jurisdictional principle 76–7, 81–83, 85, 93
 - legal framework: death penalty and 77–81
 - non-complicity principle 76, 82, 85, 95
- extraterritoriality 86–7
- eyewitness misidentifications 202, 210–11
- fair trial 44, 187, 192, 194, 198, 214, 218, 240, 241, 329, 365, 368
- mandatory death penalty 138, 149–50, 296
 - see also* legal representation
- federal systems 249, 400, 401, 403
- Fiji 6, 35, 36, 336, 342, 384, 386
- Finland 238
- firearm offenses 154, 314, 317
- foreign nationals: discrimination and disadvantage 177–200
- attempts to ameliorate 191
 - Vienna consular rights 191–94, 196, 198, 199
 - when Vienna rights fail 194–9
 - discretionary systems 178
 - disproportionate use of death penalty 182–4
 - intersectional approach 177–8, 180–82
 - offenses subject to death penalty 186–9
 - practical disadvantages 185–6
 - pursuing knowledge 199–200
 - racial and religious disparities 179–80
 - religious laws 189–91
- forensic errors 211

- Foucault, M. 166–7, 263, 345–6
 France 36, 234, 236, 303–4, 305, 337, 350, 394
 methods of execution 166–8, 174, 176
 Franck, Hans Göran 350–51
 Franklin, Benjamin 4
 Freud, S. 345
Furman v. Georgia 17, 140, 179, 203, 379
- Gabon 35
 Gambia 9, 98, 132, 133, 224, 227
 Geneva Conventions 55, 67, 72, 219
 genocide 44, 94, 95, 169, 236, 398
 Germany 89–90, 168–70, 176, 347, 380
 East 36, 170, 324
 West 5, 170, 234, 379
 Ghana 65, 141, 151, 152, 154, 194, 202, 297
 attitudes 377, 378
 reframing debate 301, 302, 313, 317
 Global South 56, 65, 98, 102, 199
 globalization 18, 180, 248, 320, 383
 Greece 225, 228–9, 234
 Grenada 34, 144, 158
 Guatemala 9, 62, 68, 69, 121, 247, 265, 266–9, 270
 clemency 120, 267, 270
 lethal injection 164, 266, 267
 Guinea 9, 35, 132
 Guizot, François 350
 Guyana 41, 133, 148, 225, 264–5, 283, 284, 359
- Habermas, J. 318
 Harm Reduction International 195
 hijacking 34, 35
 Hobbes, Thomas 346
 Hobson, William 349
 Holy See 222
 homosexuality 49, 50, 189, 305, 374, 384–6, 387
 Hong Kong 156, 278, 384, 385–6
 human dignity 22, 51–52, 83, 85, 235, 259, 341, 354, 405, 408, 409
 legacy of litigation after abolition 372–3, 378–82, 385
 mandatory death penalty 146
 prison: whole life without remission 381–82
 Shari'a law: peace and mercy as 343, 366–7
 Human Dignity Trust 385, 387
- human rights 18–20, 23, 55, 140–41, 178, 244, 248, 252–4, 408, 409
 ACHPR 67, 152, 360, 361
 Commission 152, 237, 360–62
 ACHR *see* American Convention on Human Rights
 attitudes: reframing debate 218, 303, 307, 309, 316
 drug offenses 45–6, 51
 dynamic and evolutive construction 153, 157
 ECHR *see* European Convention on Human Rights
 ECtHR *see* European Court of Human Rights
 European Union 79, 257–8, 358
 fair trial *see separate entry*
 IACHR *see* Inter-American Commission on Human Rights
 IACtHR *see* Inter-American Court of Human Rights
 ICCPR *see* International Convention on Civil and Political Rights
 inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment *see separate entry*
 innocence 214
 Judicial Committee of the Privy Council (JCPC) 278–9, 283, 285, 288–90
 life, right to *see separate entry*
 mandatory death penalty 141, 143, 145, 150, 298
 ACHR 151–52, 267, 293, 294
 ICCPR 147, 151, 293
 methods of execution 165
 state complicity 88
 UN: Third Committee of the General Assembly 241, 336
 wrongful convictions 214
see also socialization
 Human Rights Watch 6, 7, 8, 9, 104, 165
 human trafficking 187–8, 301
 Hungary 325–6, 380
- imagining utopia 341–70
 Islamic theology 343, 362–9
 sovereign and death penalty as dystopia 343–8
 utopia as integral component of abolition 352–62

- utopia of severing death penalty from sovereignty 348–52
- inchoate offenses 33, 39
- incremental litigation strategy 373, 382–7
- India 7–8, 11, 34–5, 51–52, 285, 288, 374, 382, 384, 408
 - aggravated rape 39–40
 - anti-sodomy law 386
 - arbitrariness 158, 188–9
 - attitudes 378
 - reframing debate 301, 302, 310, 312, 318
 - clemency 124, 127–8, 133
 - colonial legacy 272, 275, 277, 282
 - death row exonerations 204–5, 312
 - defense lawyers 97
 - extradition 80
 - foreign nationals: discrimination and disadvantage 179, 188–9, 194
 - juvenile offenders 57
 - Law Commission of 188–9, 378
 - legal representation 104, 111–12
 - mandatory death penalty 140, 142, 143, 145, 277, 293, 384
 - religious minorities 179, 188, 189
 - terrorism 41, 188–9
- indigenous peoples 3
- Indonesia 7–8, 11, 129, 132, 133, 164, 339
 - drug offenses 46, 90, 133, 182–3, 187, 244
 - foreign nationals 177, 182–3, 185, 187, 195, 196, 200
 - migrant workers from 196–7
- inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
 - 82–3, 134, 143, 151–52, 217–18, 235, 254, 290, 292–3, 295, 322, 325, 351, 353, 369, 381, 409
 - death row phenomenon 82, 290–91
 - mandatory death penalty 143, 144, 151–52, 292–3, 295, 296
 - savings clauses 286, 287–8, 290, 295
- innocence 20–21, 201–15, 240, 373, 376
 - abolition 213–14, 215
 - impact of death row exonerations 202
 - China 205–5
 - India 204–5, 312
 - Japan 203–4, 310–12
 - Nigeria 207
 - Taiwan 206–7
 - United States 202–3, 307–13, 332, 402, 408
- legal implications 213–14
- research on error
 - eyewitness misidentifications 210–11
 - false confessions and informant testimony 209–10
 - forensic errors 211
 - inadequate defense 212–13
 - police and prosecutorial misconduct 211–12
 - rates 208–9
 - see also* miscarriages of justice
- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR) 52, 220–21, 247, 263, 264, 265–6, 269, 335, 359–60
 - clemency 291–92
 - consular assistance 192, 193
 - executions in Guatemala 266–7
 - inadequate resources 266
 - legal representation 106, 107
 - mandatory death penalty 147, 151–52, 266, 293
- Inter-American Convention on Extradition 78
- Inter-American Court of Human Rights (IACtHR) 147, 152, 220–21, 263–4, 269, 359
 - clemency 117, 267
 - Guatemala 267
 - mandatory death penalty 147, 267, 294, 297
 - rule breaking 265
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) 67
- International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families 196, 197
- International Court of Justice (ICJ) 193, 217, 230, 335
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) 140, 194, 217, 220, 221, 235, 289, 315, 328, 353
 - clemency: post-judicial stage
 - right to seek relief 117–18, 119, 133, 135
 - cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment (Art 7) 82–3, 235, 353, 369
 - denunciation 229–30

- discrimination 191
- double jeopardy 214
- extradition 79–80, 82–3, 84
- General Comment No 37
 - extradition 79–80
 - intentional killing 33, 52
 - mandatory death penalty 151
- juvenile offenders 18–19, 55, 235
 - age threshold 72–3
- legal aid 105
- legal representation (Art 14(3)(b)) 105–6
- mandatory death penalty 147, 151, 293
- most serious crimes 30, 31–33, 39, 41, 50–52, 53, 151, 186
 - drug offenses 45, 51, 183, 368
 - dynamic interpretation of Art 6 51
 - intentional killing 33, 52
 - treason 40
- no crime without law (Art 15) 369
- pregnant women 66, 235
- rehabilitation (Art 10(3)) 157
- reintroduction barred 223–4, 228
- religious freedom 49, 368
- resource constraints 222–3
- Second Optional Protocol 6–7, 18, 221–24, 228, 229, 230, 236, 353, 354, 361, 379, 393, 396–7, 398
- torture 235
- International Criminal Court (ICC) 94, 236, 398
- International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) 236
- International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) 236
- international law and abolition of death penalty 217–31, 256, 409
 - de facto* abolition 224–8
 - developing rules of restriction and abolition 219–24
 - reintroduction 223–4, 226–7, 228–31, 241, 242, 267–8, 359, 395, 409
- International Law Commission (ILC) 80, 88
- international relations 234, 319
- intersectionality *see* foreign nationals:
 - discrimination and disadvantage
- Iran 6, 7, 12–13, 37, 39, 195, 244, 245, 397
 - clemency 120, 128, 132, 196
 - discrimination
 - ethnic groups 183, 189–90
 - foreign nationals 183, 184, 187, 188, 196
 - forgiveness or blood money 190
 - drug offenses 46–7, 89–90, 95, 183, 187, 188, 244
 - juvenile offenders 56, 104
 - legal representation 103, 104
 - mental disorders 62
 - methods of execution 164
 - property offenses 47, 48
 - religious offenses 49, 50, 62, 189, 244
- Iraq 13, 39, 84, 104, 119, 239, 245
- Ireland 89–90, 225, 234, 385
- Islamic theology and law 343, 362–3, 397–8
 - capital crimes 49–50, 189–90, 363–6, 368
 - clemency 119, 120, 133
 - international human rights 368–9
 - peace and mercy as human dignity 366–7
 - role in retention 397–8
- Israel 5
- Italy 5, 19, 87, 89–90, 107, 234, 237, 410
- Jamaica 34, 37, 132, 144, 158
 - clemency 276, 291–92
 - death row phenomenon 134, 286, 290–91, 384
 - savings clause 284, 286, 290, 295
- Japan 17, 38, 47, 93–4, 259, 375, 377, 394, 396, 408
 - attitudes: reframing debate 301, 302, 310–12, 313, 314–16, 317, 318
 - clemency 123, 127
 - death row exonerations 203–4, 212–13, 310–12
 - legal representation 114
 - methods of execution 171–73, 176
 - UN General Assembly resolutions 243
 - victims' rights 313, 314–16, 317
- Jefferson, Thomas 3
- John Paul II, Pope 267
- Jordan 8, 9, 17, 62, 127
- judicial selection 375
- judicial sentencing 147–9, 155, 157–8, 377
- juries 155, 157, 177, 179, 373
 - mandatory death penalty 139, 140, 142, 153–4
 - United States 17, 22–3, 60, 71
 - race 179, 333, 374–5

- sentencing options 23, 140, 142, 153–4
- jurisprudential legacy 372–3, 378–82
- jus cogens* 298, 351
- Justice Project Pakistan 198–9
- juvenile offenders 18–19, 22, 55–8, 104, 219, 236, 240, 277, 333
 - age threshold 69–73, 237
 - international law 72–3, 235
 - confessions 210
 - foreign nationals 192
 - legacy of litigation after abolition 381
 - spillover 373
- Kant, I. 346–7
- Kazakhstan 394
- Kenya 48, 99, 283, 302, 386
 - mandatory death penalty 138, 144–5, 147, 149, 155–6, 157, 296, 297, 384
- kidnapping 39
- Kiribati 222–3, 282
- Koestler, Arthur (*Darkness at Noon*) 344
- Koskenniemi, Martti 347
- Kuwait 16, 39, 183, 197, 202
- Kyrgystan 397
- language 185, 191, 192, 194, 198
- Latin America 265, 269
 - see also individual countries*
- Latvia 35
- League of Arab States 343, 362–3
- legacy of litigation after abolition 371–87, 409–10
- legal aid 100, 101, 102, 105, 115, 312
- legal representation 96–115, 191, 196, 198–9
 - death row exonerations 212–13
 - mitigating evidence 102, 106, 108, 109
 - national bar associations 96, 107–8, 112, 115
 - China 103–4, 114
 - India 104
 - Japan 114
 - Pakistan 114
 - United States 107, 112–14
- practical barriers 97–104, 105, 194
- right to
 - international law 105–7
 - national law 107–15
- Lennon, John 348
- Lesotho 127
- Liberia 57, 222
- Libya 119, 120
- life, right to 23, 165, 240, 254, 273, 322, 350, 359
 - ACHPR 360
 - ACHR 237, 264, 294, 359
 - Canada 82
 - ECHR 82, 84–5, 220
 - ICCPR *see* International Convention on Civil and Political Rights
 - Islamic law 363, 366, 368–9
 - Italy 87
 - Lithuania 325
 - mandatory death penalty 144
 - South Africa 83
 - UDHR 220, 235, 353
- life without parole (LWOP) sentences 23, 273, 381
- Lithuania 325–7
- Locke, J. 346
- Luxembourg 78, 225
- Madagascar 6, 35, 221, 225, 336–7, 342
- Madison, James 4
- Malawi 38, 47, 52, 57, 60, 65, 69, 72, 98, 99
 - attitudes: reframing debate 301, 306, 309, 317–18
 - mandatory death penalty 144, 147, 148, 149–50, 154–5, 158, 296, 306, 384
- Malaysia 7, 46, 47, 282, 377–8
 - attitudes: reframing debate 301, 302, 314, 318
 - clemency 124, 127, 132, 196
 - foreign nationals 177, 182, 183, 185, 187, 196, 198
 - consular assistance 194–5
 - mandatory death penalty 154–5, 156–7, 158–9, 182, 278, 314
 - migrant workers from 197
- Maldives 16, 50
- Mali 47, 98
- Malta 283
- mandatory death penalty 134, 138–59, 178, 183, 266, 306, 333, 373, 384, 387
 - change 145
 - fair trial 149–50
 - proportionality 146–7, 286, 295

- who decides 147–9
- colonialism *see* mandatory death penalty *under* colonialism
- constitutional interpretation by courts of 141–45
- foreign nationals 182
- historical background 139–41
- international obligations 150–53, 267, 293
- rejection of 153–7
- Marshall Islands 222
- Mauritania 47, 49, 50, 164, 194, 202
- Mauritius 222, 282, 289
- media 200, 205, 262, 304, 305, 335–6
- mental disorders 58–60, 69, 149, 240, 277, 333
 - clemency 134, 298
 - fitness or competence to stand trial 61–62
 - intellectual disability 23, 59, 64–6, 73, 102, 209–10, 237, 333
 - mental illness 59, 61–64, 73, 373, 379
 - clemency 134
 - mitigating evidence 102
 - perception of dangerousness 59–60
- methods of execution 160–76, 276, 373, 389
 - civilizing process 165–6, 168, 176
 - comparative case studies 166
 - China 173–6, 329
 - France 166–8, 174, 176
 - Germany 168–70, 176
 - Japan 171–73, 176
 - drugs for lethal injections 19–20, 88, 163, 335–6
 - United States 160–63, 176, 333
 - in comparative perspective 164–6
- Mexico 20, 86, 193, 196, 317, 394, 402
- Micronesia 222
- migrant workers *see* foreign nationals:
 - discrimination and disadvantage
- military offenses 40, 44, 121, 245, 268
- miscarriages of justice 281, 301–302, 304, 307–13, 336, 406
 - legal representation 110
 - mental disorders 64
 - see also* innocence
- Mongolia 6, 35, 68, 222, 342, 394
- moral hazard 387
- More, Thomas 348–9
- Morocco 47, 196
- most serious crimes 31–33, 241, 260, 264, 359
 - ICCPR *see under* International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
 - Inter-American Commission on Human Rights 186
 - Inter-American Court of Human Rights 152
- murder 35–6, 37–9, 42, 48, 51, 52, 172, 317, 332, 333, 378
 - attempted 33, 34, 39
 - clemency 133, 134
 - Islamic law and waiver of death sentence 120, 190
 - victim notification 132
 - joint enterprise doctrine 276
 - jury discretion 155
 - Kant 346–7
 - mandatory death penalty 134, 138, 140, 142, 143, 144–5, 146, 150, 151, 154, 155, 156, 158, 276, 278, 314
 - juries 153
 - Rousseau 346
 - self-defense 183
- mutiny 35, 44
- mutual legal assistance 89–94, 95, 195, 196
- Namibia 278, 381–82
- naming and shaming 242, 255, 321, 335, 336
- nationalism 230
- Nauru 222, 342
- Nepal 341, 384, 386
- neuroscience 70–71
- New Zealand 210, 225, 386
- Nicaragua 225
- Nigeria 16, 34, 41, 48, 50, 164, 207, 244
 - clemency 124, 129, 276
 - Constitution and ECHR 283
 - death row exonerations 202, 207, 212–13
 - foreign nationals 194
 - juvenile offenders 54, 57
 - mandatory death penalty 145
 - mental disorders 61
- Niue 222, 282
- non-complicity 88–9, 195
 - extradition 77, 83, 85, 95
 - mutual legal assistance 89–94, 95, 195, 196

- non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 184, 195, 197, 199, 218, 250, 269, 270, 313, 337, 342, 385
see also individual organizations
- non-intervention doctrine 265, 266, 270
- norm life cycle: UN and anti-capital punishment norm 232–46
 1945–1980: norm emergence 234–5
 1980–2000: norm cascade 236–8
 post-2000: norm internalization 238–41
 General Assembly resolutions 241–44
- North Korea 36, 43–4, 130, 229–30, 244
- Northmore, Thomas (*Memoirs of Planetes*) 349, 369
- Norway 90, 195, 210
- nullum crimen sine lege* (no crime without law) 368
- offenses, capital 30–53, 244, 266, 323, 329, 332, 333, 334, 371, 389–90
 changing scope and trends 33–6, 53
 foreign nationals 182–3, 184, 186–9
 intentional killing: threshold of intent 38–9
 most serious crimes standard 31–33, 39, 40, 53, 186
 drug offenses 45, 51
 intentional killing 33
 political offenses 41
 reassessing in light of state practice 50–52
 state practice: murder 37–9, 42, 48, 51, 52
 state practice: offenses against 36–7
 community 45–7
 person 37–40
 property 47–8, 252
 religion 49–50, 53, 62, 189–90, 244, 363–6, 368–9
 state 40–44, 53
 UN Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) 89–90
see also individual offenses
- Oman 7, 185
- Organization of American States (OAS) 140, 237, 250, 255, 263–9, 270, 358–60, 395
- Orwell, George (*1984*) 344
- Pakistan 6, 7, 8, 11, 13, 37, 177, 188, 190, 195, 238, 245, 371, 397
- clemency 123
 dishonor 244
 juvenile offenders 56–7
 legal representation 114
 methods of execution 164
 migrant workers from 185–6, 187, 198–9
 Overseas Employment Promoters (OEPs) 186, 187, 198
 religious offenses 49, 50
 terrorism 188
- Palau 222
- Palestine 133
- Papua New Guinea 35
- pardoning *see* clemency
- parliamentary supremacy 141
- personal data: European Union 88
- Philippines 13–14, 15, 23, 196, 227, 228, 230, 242, 337, 338–9, 371, 394, 408
- piracy 44
- Poland 327
- police and prosecutorial misconduct 211–12
- police questioning 210
 video recording 21–2, 204, 206, 210, 213, 215
- political correlations 13, 393–4
- political offenses 40–41, 152, 237, 264
- political opponents 41–42, 49, 103, 175, 189
- political will to execute 155–6
- populism 230, 259, 302, 315, 371, 392, 400
- Portugal 77, 86
- poverty 47, 240, 393
- pregnant women 66, 67, 69, 235, 236, 237, 276, 277, 365
- prison 11–12, 22–3, 51, 156, 158, 168, 171, 221, 375, 402
 International Criminal Court 234
 whole life without remission/life without parole 18, 24, 207, 381–2, 387, 410
- privacy 307, 384, 385
- procedural safeguards 210, 213, 215, 215, 235, 264
 China 206
 due process *see separate entry*
 facilitate abolition 390
 IACtHR 152
 incrementalist strategy 373
 India 205
 Japan 204, 311

- no crime without law 369
- paradox 409–10
- Saudi Arabia 198
- Taiwan 207
- terrorism 42
- proportionality 146–7, 286, 287, 295, 301, 303
- prosecutorial charging discretion 148, 153, 156
- prosecutorial and police misconduct 211–12
- public opinion 10, 53, 134, 323, 330, 347, 350, 369, 392–3, 403
 - attitudes: reframing debate 301–318
 - death row exonerations 203, 307–13, 332
 - legacy of litigation after abolition 375, 376, 377–8, 387
 - mandatory death penalty 154, 156–7
- Putin, Vladimir 14
- Qatar 9, 197
- racial discrimination 114, 177, 179, 180–81, 311–12, 334, 336, 376, 393, 398–401
 - discretionary systems 178
 - empirical legacy 374–5, 376–7
 - intersectional approach 181, 185, 199–200
 - selection of jurors 333
- rape 38, 39, 133, 179, 183, 332, 333, 334, 365, 401
 - aggravated 35, 37–40
- rational actor model 253, 255, 395
- rationalism 320, 321, 324
- Rawls, John 351–52
- refoulement 77, 80
- reframing *see* attitudes: reframing debate
- regional institutions and abolition 247–71, 394–6
 - challenge 247–8
 - comparative predicament 248–52
 - role and appeals to ‘region’ 252–5
 - Europe 250, 251, 252, 269–70, 394–5
 - (un)making of death penalty free zone 256–63
 - Organization of American States 250, 255, 263–9, 270, 395
- rehabilitation 70–71, 157, 380, 393
- reinstatement 13–14, 223–4, 226–7, 228–31, 241, 242, 267–8, 337–9, 359, 394, 395, 408–9
- religion 187, 249, 265, 267, 306, 313, 317, 327, 345, 346
 - African Union 361, 362
 - discrimination and disadvantage 177, 178, 179–80, 181, 184, 188, 189–91, 198, 199–200
 - freedom of 49, 437–8
 - fundamentalism 400, 401–402
 - Islamic theology and law *see separate entry*
 - offenses against 49–50, 53, 62, 189–90, 244, 363–6, 368–9
- Reprieve 7, 8, 163, 183, 186, 187, 193, 195, 197, 198
- robbery 38, 47, 48, 171
 - aggravated 139, 148, 151, 155
 - armed 48, 51, 99, 367
 - mandatory death penalty 145, 148, 151, 155
 - non-lethal 35
- Roman Empire 3, 410
- Romania 325–6
- roots of capital punishment 2–3, 342
- Roudinesco, E. 347–8
- Rousseau, J.-J. 344–5, 346
- rule of law 126, 258, 268, 305, 331, 334, 347
- Rush, Benjamin 4
- Russia 11, 13–14, 19, 68, 237, 261, 324, 338
- Rwanda 95, 236
- St Kitts and Nevis 9, 34, 37, 144, 295
- St Lucia 143, 144, 155, 289–90, 295
- St Vincent and the Grenadines 34, 37, 143, 151, 289–90
- Samoa 222
- San Marino 5
- Sao Tome 221
- Sarat, Austin 352, 405
- Saudi Arabia 6, 7, 13, 39, 164, 245, 397
 - clemency 120, 196, 197
 - drug offenses 46, 184, 186, 187, 244
 - foreign nationals: discrimination and disadvantage 177, 180, 183, 184, 196, 197, 200
 - capital offenses 187
 - consular assistance 194–5, 198
 - forgiveness or blood money 190, 197
 - practical disadvantages 185–6
 - juvenile offenders 56
 - property offenses 47, 48

- religious offenses 49, 50, 189, 244
- Schabas, William 94, 153, 351, 388, 397–8, 409
- schizophrenia 22, 63, 64, 149
- Schmitt, C. 345, 347
- scientific developments 22–3
 - DNA testing 22–3, 201, 202, 203, 206, 208, 209, 211, 213, 214, 308, 311
- Senegal 222
- sentences, alternative 23–4, 207
- separation of powers 127–9, 149, 250, 283
- sexual morality, offenses against 49, 50, 53, 189, 200, 244, 365, 369
- Shari'a* law *see* Islamic theology and law
- Sierra Leone 59, 97, 222, 283
- Singapore 7, 34, 35, 41, 46, 238, 244, 282
 - anti-sodomy law 386
 - clemency 123, 132, 134–5, 148
 - foreign nationals 183–4, 187, 188, 194, 197
 - mandatory death penalty 141, 148, 154, 156–7, 158, 183, 278, 285, 288, 297
- slavery 249, 301, 305, 400, 401, 407
- Slovakia 325
- Slovenia 324, 325–6
- social construction 303
- social contract 346
- socialization 233, 234, 253, 254–5, 261–63, 319–20
 - acculturation 319–40, 394, 395–6
 - coercion 319–20, 323, 324, 329, 333, 338, 394–5
 - persuasion 319, 320, 321, 325, 329, 334, 338, 394, 395, 396
- sodium thiopental 19
- Somalia 57, 132, 133, 335
- sorcery 189
- South Africa 5, 18, 23, 158, 179, 273, 278, 394, 402
 - anti-sodomy law 384–5, 386
 - empirical research 376–7
 - extradition 83, 85, 86, 95
 - human dignity 83, 85, 380
- South America 78, 95, 358, 403
 - see also individual countries*
- South Korea 34–5, 41, 42, 229, 239, 393–4
- South Sudan 8, 97, 98, 99, 103
- Southern Rhodesia 141, 285, 377
- sovereignty 46, 166, 175, 229, 235, 243, 245, 260, 263, 265, 266, 270, 322, 389
 - dystopia: death penalty and 342, 343–8
 - utopia of severing death penalty from 348–53
- Spain 79, 234–5
- speech, freedom of 262
- Sri Lanka 155, 194, 282
- State v. Makwanyane* 273, 380,
- strategic legacy 373, 382–7
- Sudan 50, 98, 120, 164, 202, 244
- Suriname 6, 222, 225, 337, 342, 358
- Swaziland 34
- Sweden 210
- Switzerland 77, 337
- Syria 14, 16, 41, 62
- Taiwan 17, 38, 47, 69, 123, 133, 164, 393–4
 - death row exonerations 202, 206–7
- Tajikistan 41, 68, 222
- Tanzania 57, 98, 100–101, 145
- terrorism 20, 35, 40, 41–43, 44, 51, 53, 74, 218, 240, 245, 371
 - foreign nationals 178, 184, 186, 188
 - legal representation 101, 103, 104
 - nuclear 34
 - political opponents 41–42, 189
- Thailand 7, 34, 35, 44, 45, 47, 87, 92, 164, 339
 - clemency 124, 127, 128
 - foreign nationals 182, 194
 - legal representation 101
 - mental disorders 62
- Togo 35
- torture 88, 104, 146, 235, 312, 325, 353
 - anti-terrorist campaigns 218
 - customary international law 217, 218
 - death penalty as act of 217–18
 - death row exonerations 204, 205–6
 - drugs for use in death penalty 19
 - methods of execution 165, 168, 171, 174, 368
 - migrant workers 186, 198
- trafficking 178
 - drugs *see under* drug offenses
 - human 187–8, 301
- treason 36, 40–41, 44, 245

- trend away from death penalty 5–7, 17, 218, 235, 336, 351
- changing scope of capital offenses and 33–6, 53
- contrasting analysis 10–13
- expanding exemptions: impact on abolitionist movement 73–4
- mandatory death penalty 159
- reasons 18–23
- Trinidad and Tobago 9, 60, 110, 132, 133, 264–5, 283, 359
- clemency 287, 291
- death row phenomenon 286, 291
- mandatory death penalty 144, 149, 151, 154, 156–7, 276–7, 295, 297
- public attitudes 302, 377
- savings clause in Constitution 284, 295
- Trump, Donald 15
- Tunisia 35, 41, 47
- Turkey 13–14, 15, 17, 19, 107, 228, 230, 337–8, 371, 408
- Turkmenistan 397
- Tuvalu 282
- ubuntu* 380
- Uganda 57, 129, 134, 283, 384
- mandatory death penalty 144, 150, 296, 384
- Ukraine 14, 261
- United Arab Emirates 41, 50, 56, 120, 164, 244
- foreign nationals 177, 183, 185, 191, 195, 197
- United Kingdom 98, 178, 219, 230–31, 234, 236, 265, 273–5, 394, 406
- attitudes: reframing debate 301, 303–4, 307, 316, 318
- clemency 124, 131, 275, 276, 278
- Judicial Committee of Privy Council (JCPC) 134, 287, 291–92
- colonial legacy, undoing British *see separate entry*
- consular assistance 196
- extradition 81–82, 84–5
- foreign nationals 181–82, 185
- Judicial Committee of Privy Council (JCPC) 272, 399
- clemency 134, 287, 291–92
- criminal appeals 281, 298
- death row phenomenon 286, 290–91
- diminished jurisdiction 282–3
- interventionist approach 282, 288–99
- legal representation 110–11, 134
- mandatory death penalty 141, 143–4, 148–9, 150–51, 158, 285–6, 287–8, 292–8, 384, 399
- mandatory life sentence 381
- origins of colonial court 279–80
- period of abstinence 284–8
- juries 139, 153
- mandatory death penalty 139, 148, 153
- JCPC cases 141, 143–4, 148–9, 150–51, 158, 285–6, 287–8, 292–8, 384, 399
- proportionality 146, 286, 287
- mutual legal assistance 91–94, 195
- police questioning 210
- UNODC 89–90
- United Nations 18, 94, 217, 335, 342, 348, 353–5
- Basic Principles on the Role of Lawyers 105
- Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) 353
- Safeguards 32–3, 58, 59, 72, 105–6, 236
- extradition 78
- foreign nationals 185
- General Assembly 6, 58, 221, 225, 227, 236, 237–8, 241–44, 336, 342, 353, 354, 358
- High Commissioner for Human Rights 165, 186, 218, 230, 328, 330, 336, 337
- Human Rights Commission 32, 58, 140, 236–7, 238
- Human Rights Committee 33, 33, 39, 51, 52, 214, 217, 221, 231, 354, 368
- acculturation 336
- anti-sodomy laws 384
- denunciation 229–30
- extradition 79–80, 82–3, 84, 93
- foreign nationals 194
- legal aid 105
- legal representation 105, 106
- mandatory death penalty 147, 151, 293
- political offenses 41
- reintroduction barred 223–4
- Human Rights Council 218, 221, 222–3, 224, 231, 238, 244, 330, 354–5, 363

- norm life cycle: UN and anti-capital
 punishment norm *see separate entry*
- Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)
 89–90, 95
- Secretaries General: official statements 237,
 239–41, 245
- Security Council 236
- Special Rapporteur(s) 186, 354, 368
 on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary
 executions 32, 33, 185, 368
 on torture 217–18
- United States 24, 95, 229, 239, 245, 251, 252,
 259, 285, 288, 359, 396
 abolition of death penalty 4, 10, 15, 17, 23,
 308, 342, 371, 394, 399, 401, 403–4,
 408–9
 acculturation 323, 331–36, 338, 339
 ACHR 264
 American exceptionalism 392, 399–404, 405
Atkins v Virginia 64–5, 209–10
 attitudes: reframing debate 301, 302,
 307–13, 317
Baze v Rees 19, 163
 Bill of Rights 307
 China 331
 clemency 123, 125, 126, 129, 134
 Constitution 10, 19, 334
 Fifth Amendment 4, 21
 Sixth Amendment 108
 Eighth Amendment 4, 70, 142, 146, 158,
 160, 293, 332, 333, 379, 381, 403
 Fourteenth Amendment 21, 142, 307
 costs 16, 17, 21, 334, 375, 376, 382, 408
 counties 16–17
 cruel and unusual punishment 70, 142, 146,
 160, 333, 379, 398, 403, 408
 international obligations 151
 deterrence 156, 374, 375, 376
 due process 4, 21, 82, 106, 380–81
 super 134, 307, 309, 311
 European influence 4–6, 385
 exemptions for protected groups 22
 juvenile offenders 18–19, 22, 55–6,
 70–72, 333, 373
 mental disorders 61, 62–3, 64–5, 73,
 237, 333, 379
 extradition 78–9, 80, 81–3, 86, 95, 335
 federal government 9, 15, 85, 400, 401
 foreign nationals 187, 192–3, 196
Furman v Georgia 18, 140, 179, 203, 379
Glossip v Gross 163
Gregg v Georgia 4, 10, 179
 ICCPR 18–19
 innocence 20–21, 202–3, 214–15, 307,
 334, 376
 death row exonerations 201, 202–3,
 208–12, 213–14, 307–13, 332,
 402, 408
 juries 17, 21–2, 23, 60, 71, 140, 142,
 153–4, 179
 legacy of litigation after abolition 372–3,
 374–6, 379–81, 382, 384
 legal representation 100, 106, 107–9
 ABA Guidelines 107, 112–14
 mandatory death penalty 140, 142, 143, 146,
 156, 158, 292–3, 333, 384
 methods of execution 160–63, 176, 333
 in comparative perspective 164–6
 drugs for lethal injections 19–20, 163
 mutual legal assistance 92–3
 national moratorium 9
 number of executions 7, 11, 13, 16–17, 20, 23
 offenses, capital 38, 52, 332, 333, 334
 felony murder 38–9, 332, 333
 political correlations 13, 393
 prison 11–12, 23, 134, 156, 381, 402
 privacy 307
 racial discrimination 177, 179, 311–12, 333,
 334, 336, 376, 400–401
Roper v Simmons 19, 56–6, 70, 71, 72, 210,
 373, 381
Strickland v Washington 108–9
 trend away from death penalty 9–10
 UN General Assembly resolutions 243–4
 victims' rights 313–14
Williams v New York 140
Woodson v North Carolina 142
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR)
 140, 214, 219–20, 231, 235, 285, 353
 utopia *see* imagining utopia
 Uzbekistan 397

- Vanuatu 222
- Venezuela 5, 358
- victims' rights 301–2, 313–14
- video recording interrogations 22–3, 204, 206, 210, 213, 215
- Vienna Convention on Consular Relations 191–4, 195, 198
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties 229
- Vietnam 21, 36, 43–4, 164, 202, 244
 - clemency 123–4, 132
 - foreign nationals 182, 187, 194
- vigilantism 317

- war 40, 44
- war crimes 35, 40, 44, 94, 236, 398
- Winstanley, Gerrard 349
- women 50, 66–8, 69, 200
 - foreign nationals 183
 - intersectional approach 181
 - mothers with infants and young children 66–7
 - nursing mothers 67
 - pregnant 66, 67, 69, 235, 236, 237, 276, 277, 365
- World Coalition Against the Death Penalty 6
- World Health Organization (WHO) 64
- wrongful convictions *see* innocence

- Yemen 50, 56, 120, 164, 244
- Yugoslavia, former 236

- Zambia 57, 98, 194
- Zamyatin, Yevgeny (*We*) 343
- Zimbabwe 55, 57, 68, 134, 382, 384, 386