

---

# Contents

---

<i>List of contributors</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xvii
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xviii

Introduction to the <i>Research Handbook on Child Migration</i> <i>Jacqueline Bhabha</i>	1
---	---

## PART I HISTORIES OF CHILD MIGRATION

Introduction	7
1 Treading paths of violence: displacements of bereft Armenian children in the aftermath of genocide <i>Anouche Kunth</i>	9
2 Children as casework: the problem of migrating and refugee children in the era of world war <i>Heide Fehrenbach</i>	23
3 Operation Pedro Pan: the 1960s transport of unaccompanied Cuban children to the United States <i>Maria de los Angeles Torres</i>	37

## PART II MIGRATION TRADITIONS AND TRAJECTORIES

Introduction	45
4 From revolutionary education to futures elsewhere: children and young refugees fleeing from Eritrea <i>Magnus Treiber</i>	49
5 Child mobility from and within West African countries <i>Mahamet Timéra</i>	66
6 Desiring mobility: child migration, parental distress and constraints on the future in North Africa <i>Francesco Vacchiano</i>	82
7 Migrant children (including Roma children) from the Balkans and East Europe <i>Olivier Peyroux</i>	98
8 Roots of juvenile migration from El Salvador <i>Susan Bibler Coutin</i>	113

PART III THE INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK OF CHILD MIGRATION

Introduction	127
9 The role of the European Union in the protection of migrant children <i>Rebecca O'Donnell</i>	131
10 The jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights relevant to child migrants <i>Ciara Smyth</i>	140
11 Children's rights and U.S. immigration law <i>David B. Thronson</i>	157
12 Finding a new balance: bringing together children's rights law and migration policy for effective advocacy for migrant children <i>Alice Farmer</i>	173
13 Applying the refugee definition to child-specific forms of persecution <i>Lisa Frydman and Blaine Bookey</i>	187

PART IV CATEGORICAL DISTINCTIONS WITHIN CHILD MIGRATION

Introduction	209
14 Stateless children <i>Laura van Waas</i>	213
15 The impact of Special Immigrant Juvenile Status on access to protection of unaccompanied child migrants in the United States <i>Veronica T. Thronson</i>	229
16 Unaccompanied minors in Italy: children or aliens? <i>Elena Rozzi</i>	241
17 Management of "the unaccompanied." In search of a rights-based approach in the context of Swedish "crisis politics" <i>Anna Lundberg</i>	260

PART V CHILD SPECIFIC CHALLENGES TO RIGHTS PROTECTION

Introduction	279
18 Identification: age and identity assessment <i>Anders Hjern, Henry Ascher, Marianne Vervliet and Ilse Derluyn</i>	281
19 Credibility: the challenge of establishing credibility in child asylum cases <i>Judith Kumin</i>	294
20 Challenges of upholding children's rights in immigration policy: lessons learnt from Australia <i>Lisa Singh</i>	304

21	The challenge of strengthening the regional child protection system for children on the move in West Africa <i>Olivier Geissler and Abimbola Lagunju</i>	319
22	Data: creating the empirical base for development of child migration policy and protection <i>Ann Singleton</i>	334
<b>PART VI MIGRANT CHILDREN'S EXPERIENCES</b>		
	Introduction	345
	Map Hassan's journey: route and transport conditions when one is denied a visa <i>Philippe Rekacewicz</i>	349
23	The integration of asylum seeking and refugee children: resilience in the face of adversity <i>Muireann Ní Raghallaigh</i>	351
24	Wellbeing: refugee children's psychosocial wellbeing and mental health <i>Charles Watters and Ilse Derluyn</i>	369
25	Protection: migrant children and institutional protection <i>Ravi K.S. Kohli</i>	381
26	Education: the experience of Latino immigrant adolescents in the United States <i>Carola Suárez-Orozco and Marcelo Suárez-Orozco</i>	397
27	Protracted refugee situations: adolescents in Dadaab, Kenya <i>Wenona Giles and Aida Orgocka</i>	416
28	Undocumented Central American children in the United States <i>Susan J. Terrio</i>	427
29	The experience of distress: child migration on Lesvos, Greece <i>Vasileia Digidiki</i>	447
30	Learning as agency: strategies of survival among young unaccompanied Somali asylum seekers in Turkey <i>Eda Elif Tibet</i>	458
31	Children's voices: listening to young African migrants in France <i>Daniel Senovilla Hernández and Océane Uzureau</i>	478
32	Child labor and migration: the exploitation of migrant children in the artisanal mines in the Democratic Republic of Congo <i>Roger-Claude Liwanga</i>	496
	Conclusion	509
	<i>Index</i>	513