
Figures and tables

FIGURES

1.1	Participant selection methods	20
1.2	Mode of participation	21
1.3	Mode of decision-making	21
1.4	Extent of power and influence	22
1.5	Framework for democratic innovations	23
4.1	A framework of collaborative governance	64
8.1	Trust in federal government in Australia	121
8.2	The United Kingdom – a steady decliner	124
8.3	The steep decliners	125
8.4	The basement decliners	127
8.5	The modest decliners	128
11.1	Folk causal claim	162
11.2	Democratic innovations as a system	164
11.3	Example of hypothesis of overall effect of group discussion on efficacy: ideation and consensus building have a positive effect that, together, overcome the negative effect of argumentation	171
21.1	A typology of four modes of participation	314
27.1	Linkage and detachment of democratic innovations to political decision-making	407
34.1	The design of the experiment comparing decision-making methods.	521
36.1	A theory and method of deliberative reasoning and multi-level transformation	542
36.2	Illustration of Q sort distribution and Q sorting	546
36.3	Discourses concerning the Bloomfield Track (BT)	549
36.4	Discourse migration during the Bloomfield Track citizens' jury	551

TABLES

1.1	Families of democratic innovations	25
3.1	Key features of mini-publics	46
4.1	Framework of collaborative governance applied to the case studies	69
6.1	The impact of referendums on representative procedures and deliberation	97
10.1	Four dimensions of anti-politics	149
11.1	Some of the subsystems of DP and PB that might affect efficacy (non-exhaustive list)	166
12.1	Different facilitation foci depending on the form of communication	186
13.1	Consultants' potential effects on innovation	197
14.1	Five strands of literature compared	220

15.1	The role and format of information, experts and citizens in traditional forums and in democratic innovations	230
15.2	Different roles that experts can fill in deliberative processes	231
15.3	The variety of roles for experts and evidence for a selection of democratic innovations	232
24.1	Transnational and global mini-publics	358
27.1	Democratic innovations in European countries	408
27.2	Patterns of democratic innovations in European countries (selection)	410
27.3	Evaluation of democratic innovation: three-level framework for analysis	412
30.1	Democratic Innovations: typology cases and organisations across Africa	458
33.1	Examples of mixed methods studies of democratic innovations	509
36.1	Tests for significance of change in pre- and post-deliberative preference ranks	543
36.2	Factor scores: Bloomfield Track	548
36.3	Bloomfield Track factor loadings	551