

Index

- Admissibility 309, 386, 390–391, 393, 399, 401, 404–407
- Africa 58, 212, 216, 229, 455, 457
- Allocation of loss 111, 253, 260, 262, 269, 270
- Antarctic 198
- Anti-corruption 7–8
- API 55–56, 58–59, 61, 63, 65, 68–71, 79, 83–84, 88–90, 92–94, 98–100
- Arctic
- Council 105, 142, 144–146, 150–155, 167
 - drilling 66–67, 173, 259
 - ecosystem 171, 176
 - Ocean 136, 171–175, 180, 234–235
 - states 143–146, 168–169
- Arctic Regional Environmental
- Emergency Team 183, 186
- Arctic Waters Pollution Prevention Act 183
- Area Contingency Plan 142, 177, 181
- As low as reasonably practicable 33, 35–36, 38, 42, 54, 60
- Asbestos 442, 453–454
- Assistance costs 149
- Assured 360–363, 365–367, 369, 371–372, 374–380
- Australia 20, 32–35, 40, 50, 53, 57–58, 79, 91, 95, 229, 233–234, 240–241, 245, 250, 256–257, 261, 263–264, 268–269, 337, 340, 351, 425–427, 429, 430–433, 435–440, 442, 444–446, 452
- Australian Maritime Safety Authority (AMSA) 427–428, 434, 442–444
- Baltic Sea 105, 133, 147, 209, 255, 311
- Barcelona Convention 111, 119, 123–124, 130–131, 199, 204, 279, 311
- Barcelona Convention Offshore Oil and Gas Group 131
- Barents Sea 105, 107, 142–143, 147, 156–158, 160–161, 163–165, 170, 234–235
- Baseline 200, 321–323, 333, 445
- BASF 9, 11–12, 14
- BAST 52, 57–58, 60–62, 64–67, 80, 86, 99
- Bay of Biscay 228, 245
- Beaufort Sea 171, 173–176, 180, 191
- Best practice risk level 38
- Best practices 37, 39–40, 42, 59, 63, 65, 74, 137, 139, 140, 145, 153, 264, 418
- Bhopal 3, 254
- Bilateral agreement 120, 164, 170, 218, 234
- Black Sea 111, 133, 217–218, 258
- Blowout 2, 8, 12, 28–29, 34, 52, 55–58, 62–65, 67–68, 72, 79, 85, 88, 94, 119, 139, 187, 238, 256, 264, 269, 274, 311, 357, 363–364, 366–367, 370, 375, 378, 383, 409–410, 425–427, 433, 436, 445
- Blowout preventer (BOP) 52, 55–58, 62, 64–65, 79, 375, 378, 410
- BOEM 53–54, 67–68, 80, 95–96, 100, 173, 179–181
- BP
- Oil Spill Litigation 409, 411, 413, 419, 422
 - settlement 295, 415
- Business interruption insurance 374
- Canada v. 15, 55, 118, 143, 145, 147, 154–155, 170, 172, 174–175, 182–187, 191–194, 234, 237, 239, 250, 264, 269, 272–273, 275–276, 337, 340
- Canada Oil and Gas Operations Act 182–183, 275

- Canada Shipping Act 183
- Canada-United States Joint Marine Pollution Contingency Plan 118, 191
- Capping stack 57–58, 67, 180
- Caribbean 111, 123, 215, 223, 226–227, 234, 236, 250
- Case management 410
- Caspian Sea 111, 230–231, 241, 245, 259
- Causation
 - factual 291, 293, 295, 299–301, 304, 441–442
 - legal 290, 292
- Cause of action 289, 348, 350, 358, 410–411, 413, 455
- Center for Offshore Safety 24, 69–70, 74, 76, 79
- Certified Response Organization 184
- Chemical Safety Board 85, 92
- Chernobyl 3, 269, 283
- Civil Liability for Oil Pollution
 - Damage *see also* CLC 122, 255, 302–303, 310, 312, 345, 385–386, 436
- Claims management 391
- Claims Manual 315–316, 330, 345, 390–391, 399–402, 404
- Claims processing 421, 447, 457
- CLC 122, 255, 271, 278, 281–282, 284, 302–304, 312–317, 325–326, 328–330, 334, 345, 352, 367, 385–387, 389, 391, 393, 395, 397
- CLC/Fund regime 385–387, 389–400, 403, 405–407
- Clean Water Act 177–178, 181, 412
- Clean-up
 - Activities 178–179, 408
 - Costs 270, 273, 277, 329, 428
 - Operations 106–107, 110, 112–114, 121, 125, 310, 314, 392, 398–399, 405, 427
- Coast Guard *see also* United States (US) Coast Guard 53, 70, 79, 86, 91, 96, 105, 120–121, 154–155, 177–179, 183–186, 188, 191–193, 277, 398
- Coastal state 18–21, 109–118, 129–132, 146, 198, 206, 213
- Coastal zone competence 112
- Code of conduct 9–10, 454
- Command and control 3, 22, 47, 49–51, 117
- Compensation fund 120, 272, 279–280, 282–283, 303, 309, 311, 317, 326, 345, 391, 400, 442, 460
- Conciliation Commission 224, 241
- Conflicts of interest 9, 423
- Consequential economic loss 308, 312, 400
- Constructive total loss 372–373
- Contergan 449–451, 458
- Continental shelf 18, 23–26, 28, 30–31, 53, 57, 66–67, 69, 71, 111–115, 119, 130–131, 137, 140, 173, 176, 179–180, 195–196, 199–200, 204, 209, 218, 220, 223–226, 228–229, 239–240, 246, 255, 289, 311, 349
- Corporate governance 2–17
- Corporate social responsibility 3–5, 7–8, 21–23, 48, 51, 257
- Corrective action plan 73, 75
- Cross-border cooperation 107
- Customary international law 148, 203, 222, 249, 268–269, 282, 431
- Data stewardship program 83
- Deepwater Horizon Economic and Property Damages Settlement Agreement 295–298, 416
- Delimitation agreement 220–222, 224–227, 230–231, 234, 240, 250
- Drilling rig 52, 64, 86, 115, 135, 173, 205, 212, 239, 270, 305, 365, 367–368, 373, 383
- Drilling safety rule 54–55
- Due process 56, 341–343, 420, 423
- Duty of care 54, 98, 101, 286, 440–441, 443
- EEZ 110, 112–114, 121, 175, 188, 190, 220, 225, 238, 245, 311, 319, 332, 439
- EIA 15, 136, 237, 239, 249, 250
- Emergency preparedness 14, 26, 113, 137, 139, 157, 161, 188
- Emergency Protocol 200, 206–208
- EMSA 105–106, 118, 128, 139, 400
- Endangered Species Act 182

- Engineering Technology Assessment Center 61–62, 65
- Environmental Liability Directive 11, 134, 264, 271, 316, 318, 323, 327, 329, 331
- Environmental management plan 53
- Environmental performance 4, 69, 76, 94, 99
- Environmental Protection Agency 95, 177–179
- Environmental Protection and Biodiversity Conservation (EPBC Act) 431–433
- Environmental Sensitivity Index 193
- EPPR 144–145, 150–156, 167
- Erika* 128, 315, 325–326, 328, 334, 389, 393, 399
- European Commission 8, 39–40, 105, 127, 130, 132, 134, 140, 260, 264–265, 274, 278–280, 306, 318, 339
- European Parliament 8, 11, 15, 37–39, 127–128, 134–136, 258–259, 264–265, 271, 274, 276, 279, 291, 305–306, 318–320, 328, 453
- European Union Oil and Gas Authorities Group 138
- Exemplary damages 337, 351
- Exercises and training 109, 151, 153–154, 164, 167–168
- Exploration plan 53, 67, 96
- Exxon Valdez* 6, 178, 181, 288, 304, 331, 340, 344, 414
- Facility Response Plan 177–178, 181
- ‘Fast track’ assessment 402
- Financial responsibility 272–276, 281, 304, 364, 367
- Flag State 115, 117
- Floodgate 285
- Force majeure* 202, 210
- Framework agreement 220–222, 224, 234–236, 239–240, 250
- Frigg Field Reservoir 232
- Fukushima 3, 7, 11, 13, 15
- Fund Assembly 389–390, 399, 403
- Global Compact 6–8
- Global Marine Environment Protection 263–264
- Global Reporting Initiative 7
- Gulf Coast Claims Facility (GCCF) 292, 413–416, 420, 422
- Gulf of Aden 214
- Gulf of Mexico 2, 25, 52, 79, 126, 195, 218, 234, 237, 256, 259, 262–263, 269, 279, 293, 296–297, 306, 344, 352, 354–355, 360, 383, 408–409
- Gulf of Paria 226
- Hard law 4, 9 111, 267
- Harmonization 19, 21–23, 36, 40, 44, 47–51, 123, 168, 197, 265, 267, 317
- Health and safety 8–10, 14, 20, 23, 28–35, 42, 46–50, 99, 131, 137, 241, 248, 435–436, 453
- HNS Convention 312, 316–317, 325–326, 328–329, 407
- Human rights 6–9
- Incidence of noncompliance 75
- Indemnities 358, 364, 373
- Indigenous 128, 171, 229
- Industrial accident 2–4, 15, 65, 87, 124
- Information management 104, 123, 179
- Injunction 6, 420
- Innocent passage 108, 110, 113
- Institute of Nuclear Power Operators 70, 89
- Institutional arrangement 100, 131, 143–144, 152, 163, 168, 217, 243, 246
- Insurance Act 372, 375–379
- Insurance contract 354–355, 361, 365, 370, 372, 375–376, 379–380
- Interim payments 394–396, 414, 454
- International cooperation 39, 128–129, 146, 169, 191, 196, 207
- International Law Commission 110–111, 113, 231, 251, 253–255, 269–271, 273
- International offshore liability *see also* State liability 260, 271, 283
- International responsibility *see also* State responsibility 268, 270
- International Seabed Authority 129, 236
- Joint and several 232–233, 235–236, 243, 314, 332

- Joint Contingency Plan 120, 157–164, 166, 191–192
- Joint Development Agreement 220–222, 224, 239, 245
- Joint exercise 107, 124, 151, 153–154, 163–164, 166–168, 193
- Joint Plan 116, 144, 158, 161–167
- Joint Response Team 116, 192
- Joint venture 42, 355–356
- Jones Act 347–348, 350–351, 353
- Jurisdiction
 exclusive 21, 388
 limited 114
- Key performance indicator 72, 101
- Law enforcement 457–458
- Liability
 Civil *see also* CLC 238, 268, 270–271, 278, 283–284, 285, 291, 294, 315, 328, 344, 367, 437–438, 455, 460
 strict 243, 261, 271, 295, 300, 303, 320, 344, 347, 350, 367, 387, 413, 434
 unlimited 275–277, 331
- Liability and compensation 11, 128, 134, 150, 183, 237, 253–255, 259–267, 272, 274, 277, 279, 306, 310, 312, 336, 346, 367, 385–386, 389, 404–405, 407, 431
- Liability insurance 277, 309, 364, 373, 392
- License 26, 28–29, 31, 37, 41, 44, 108, 112, 136–137, 187, 189, 209, 225, 226, 232–233, 236, 238–239, 243–244, 271–276, 278, 281, 319, 451
- License holder 189
- Licensing 28, 31, 36–37, 41–42, 128, 136, 174, 189–190, 209, 249, 274–275, 281–282, 319
- Limitation of liability 121, 274, 277, 312–313, 394
- Limitation of recovery 290
- Lost profits 286, 289, 291, 302–303
- Macondo v, xii, 29, 52–58, 62–63, 65, 68–69, 73, 76, 78–79, 85–89, 92–95, 100–101, 195, 253, 319, 363, 367, 408–409
- Madrid Offshore Protocol 131
- Malaysia 41, 50, 240–241, 246, 396, 398
- Management *see* risk management
- Management system *see* safety management system
- Marine ecosystem 171, 199, 202, 211, 440–441, 445
- Marine Environmental Response 152–153, 155
- Marine Rescue Service 161–163, 165
- Maritime law 105, 141, 261, 266, 290, 305, 313, 315, 328, 334–335, 338, 340–349, 351–353, 385–386, 389, 403, 406–407, 409–411, 423, 426, 431, 435, 438
- MARPOL xi, 20, 108, 124, 316, 436
- Mass litigation 447, 459–60
- Mass tort settlement 447, 451
- Mediterranean
 Offshore Action Plan 131, 204
 Offshore Protocol *see also* Barcelona Convention 132, 136
 Sea xi, 116, 122, 127, 130–131, 135, 198–200, 204, 207, 223, 228, 255, 273, 372
- Mexico *see also* Gulf of Mexico 218, 236–237, 256, 259, 270, 339, 354, 383
- MMS ix, 24, 53, 58, 68, 85, 88–89
- Montara xii–xiii, 34, 57, 88, 253–254, 256–259, 263–264, 268, 270, 274, 346, 425–434, 436–446
 Class Action 439–440, 442
- MOSPA 105–106, 116–117, 120, 124, 143–156, 158, 166–169
- Multidistrict litigation 256, 409, 411, 417
- Mutual assistance 129–130, 144, 147, 150, 158–159, 166, 217, 228
- Mutual indemnity clause 358, 364
- NAE ix, 56, 58, 60
- National Academies of Sciences 52, 58, 87
- National Contingency Plan 148, 177–179, 205, 398
- National Environmental Significance 33, 342

- National Offshore Petroleum Safety and Environmental Management Authority (NOPSEMA) 34–35, 95, 435–436
- Natural resource damage 281, 291, 333
- Natural resource damage assessment 325, 332
- Negligence 121, 270, 276–277, 288, 295, 301, 304, 313, 341, 350–352, 357–359, 364, 411–412
- New Zealand xiv, 53, 91, 261, 337–338, 351, 426, 431, 435, 438
- Nigeria 233, 248, 246, 455–457
- ‘No harm’ principle 19, 20
- NOAA xi, 96, 172, 179, 332–333
- NOPSA 33–34
- North Sea 25, 40, 53, 72, 86, 91–92, 101, 106, 132–133, 232–236, 255, 258–259, 266, 272, 305, 311–312, 354, 356, 358, 360, 366, 381, 383
- Northern Sea Route 174
- Northwest Passage 174
- Norway vii, viii, xi, 23–28, 49, 93, 95, 98, 105, 107, 116, 119–120, 122, 126, 142–143, 145, 147, 156–157, 160–161, 163, 164–165, 170, 172, 220, 224, 232–237, 240, 244–245, 250, 255, 265, 275, 287, 309–310
- Norwegian Coastal Administration 26, 104, 144, 163–165
- Norwegian–Russian Agreement 120, 166
- Nuclear accident xiii, 3, 15, 282
- Ocean Energy Safety Advisory Committee 86
- Ocean environment 188
- OECD 5, 8, 119, 283
- OEM xi, 79
- OESI 86, 93, 97, 100
- Office of Pipeline Safety 180
- Offshore Constitutional Settlement 32
- Offshore
 - drilling xi, xii, 2, 24–25, 27–28, 59, 63, 69, 95–96, 126, 132, 137–138, 181, 187, 189, 190, 195, 201, 212, 253, 255–256, 258–259, 263, 266, 272, 276–277, 279, 345, 357, 367, 372, 383, 442
 - exploration 21, 189, 219, 260, 262, 264–266, 279, 291, 306, 310, 347, 355
 - production 22, 57, 356, 367, 436–437
- Offshore Protocol 131–132, 135–136, 199, 200–202, 204–205
- Offshore Safety Directive xi, 31, 36, 127, 134, 136–138, 140–141, 273, 277
- Offshore supply vessel xi, 345
- Oil and gas activities xiii, xiv, 37, 44, 104, 127, 133–134, 139, 170, 174, 211, 226, 235, 238–239, 255, 258–261, 263–264, 266, 271, 277, 280, 283, 305–306, 438
- Oil pollution
 - Oil Pollution Act vi, xi, 178, 275, 277, 285, 288, 291, 293, 299, 325, 331, 344, 386, 410, 413–414
 - OPA xi, 178, 275–276, 288–295, 299, 300–304, 325, 331–332, 344–345, 352, 386, 398, 403, 410–412, 414–415, 423
 - prevention and response v, 195
- Oil spill
 - preparedness and response 123, 184, 238
 - response plan 55, 67, 179, 182
- Open access regime 22
- Operator 22, 26–27, 29–30, 35, 38, 40, 49, 52, 54, 59, 64, 67–69, 71, 73–76, 78, 84, 86, 91–92, 94–96, 99, 131, 137, 165, 177–79, 185, 189–90, 201–203, 205, 238, 243, 257, 270–273, 278–281, 314, 319–322, 325, 327, 330, 335–336, 356, 358–360, 410, 434
- Operators Extra Expense 355, 364
- OPOP ix, 255, 273–274, 276, 311, 336, 367
- OPRC 104–109, 111–112, 115, 118–124, 129–130, 132, 145–146, 148, 158, 166, 168
- OSPAR xi, 19, 132, 136, 139, 210–212, 223, 225, 311
- Ottawa Declaration 146
- Outer Continental Shelf xi, 24, 53, 57, 66–67, 69, 71, 137, 173, 176, 179–180, 349

- P&I Club 373, 392–397, 399, 400–402
 P&I Insurance 373
 PDVSA 43–44
 Pecuniary loss 347
 Performance-based safety system 98
 Persian Gulf 230
 Personal injury 235, 237, 272, 285,
 307–308, 312, 314, 317, 321, 328,
 335, 338, 346, 349, 351, 357, 373,
 410, 416
 Petroleum Act 26, 31, 108, 111, 276,
 289
 PETRONAS 41–42
 Piper Alpha 29–30, 40, 356, 358, 383
 Plaintiffs Steering Committee (PSC) ix,
 244, 293, 298, 410, 414–417, 420,
 422–423
 Polluter pays principle 11, 108, 122,
 183, 284, 318–319, 330–331, 335
 Pollution
 damage 107, 119, 120–122, 141,
 150, 238, 255, 262, 264–265,
 267, 269–271, 279, 282, 291,
 302–303, 309–317, 325–326,
 328, 334–335, 344–346, 353,
 367, 385, 387–91, 394, 397–398,
 403–406, 436
 liability xi, 124, 255, 262, 274, 311,
 317, 331, 364, 367, 381
 preparedness and response 105, 114,
 116, 124, 143–150, 154–155,
 170, 191, 263
 prevention v, 15, 95, 113, 124, 129,
 152, 183, 195, 201, 204, 226,
 247, 344
 Pre-qualification program 189
Prestige 334, 393, 395–396, 399, 403
 Preventive measure 116, 121, 256, 272,
 314, 317, 322, 391, 398–399, 400,
 454
 Probabilistic Risk Assessment xi, 83
 Production Safety System xi, 52, 66
 Proximity (geographic) 127, 170, 296
 PTTEPAA (PTTEP AA) 256–258, 264,
 270, 426–441, 443–444
 Punitive damages iv, 337–353, 416
 Pure economic loss vi, 261, 271,
 284–294, 297, 300, 302–304,
 308–310, 314, 332, 400–402,
 406
 Pure environmental damage vi,
 305–307, 309–310, 314, 317–318,
 320, 336, 403
 Red Sea 214
 Regulatory oversight 2, 37, 62, 72, 86,
 92
 Remedial measures 225, 320–321,
 324–325, 328, 334–335
 Responder liability 122
 Response management system 186
 Responsibility, financial 272–276, 281,
 304, 364, 367
 Restoration
 costs 258, 315–316, 328
 Risk
 environmental vi, 3, 6, 10–11, 23,
 33, 81–82, 218, 220–221, 241,
 246–250
 financial 5–6, 12, 280
 Risk-based enforcement 54
 Risk-based inspections 82, 98, 100
 Risk management v, 2–5, 8, 10–13,
 15–17, 22, 25, 38, 53–54, 61, 65,
 68–69, 71–72, 76, 78–79, 81–83,
 85, 93, 102–103, 196, 354, 447,
 457, 460
 Risk transfer premium 416, 422
Robins Dry Dock 288, 290, 304
 Russia 119–20, 143, 145, 156–157, 160,
 163–165, 230, 234–235, 241, 245,
 286, 291
 SafeOCS 81–82
 Safety and prevention 180, 301, 304,
 316
 Safety Case 29–33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 47,
 50–51, 53, 74, 76, 86, 98–102
 Safety culture 3, 21, 68, 70, 77, 79,
 84–93, 95, 98, 101, 103
 Safety management *see also* risk
 management 22–23, 30, 35, 48,
 59, 69–70, 75–76, 86–88, 91–93,
 99, 184
 Safety Performance Indicator xi, 77,
 92, 97
 Saudi Arabia 44–46, 240–241, 245,
 250
 Saudi Aramco 44–46
 Sea ice 171–72, 174–175, 357

- Seabed activities 18–19, 129, 195, 197, 261, 311
- Self-regulatory 42, 48, 50
- SEMS xi, 54–55, 65–66, 68–82, 84, 86, 88, 91–102
- Seychelles 223, 241, 246
- Shell (Oil Company) 67, 173–174, 182, 259, 455–457
- Silicone breast implant 451–452
- Soft law 4, 17, 107, 112, 160
- South China Sea 129, 219, 229, 249, 383
- Special Area 225, 239
- State liability 238, 254, 269–270
- State responsibility 249, 254, 268–269, 282
- STOPIA 396–398
- Subrogation 379–381
- Sue and labour 361–362, 371–372
- Supplementary Fund Protocol 386–388, 393–394, 398
- Sustainable development 6, 44, 138, 187, 315, 319, 330
- Tepco 7, 10–11, 13
- Third-party audit (auditor) 54, 68–69, 71, 73, 75–76, 84, 94, 100
- Timor Sea 88, 234, 240–241, 243–244, 246–247, 256, 425, 429, 444
- TOPIA 396–98
- Torrey Canyon* 364, 385
- Transboundary
accident 221, 260
damage 20, 253–254, 256, 259, 262, 264, 266–268, 272–273
harm 20, 47, 110–111, 253–254, 268–270, 283
loss iv, 253, 258, 262, 270, 284
- Transocean 56, 68, 78–79, 92, 256, 410–11
- Transportation Research Board xi, 2, 58, 64, 71–72, 85
- UK 5, 28–30, 35, 37, 40, 50, 72, 85, 93, 95, 98–99, 101, 135, 225, 232–237, 250, 262–263, 265, 275–276, 303, 324, 337, 360, 369, 372, 379–381, 441, 451
- UNCLOS xi, 18–20, 104, 107–108, 110, 112–115, 124, 128–129, 133, 136, 140, 146, 195–198, 203, 220–223, 226, 236, 240, 255, 273, 311
- UNEP xii, 105, 130–131, 204, 215–216, 255, 271, 277, 279, 455
- United States (US)
Arctic 172–173, 176, 185–186
Coast Guard 53, 96, 155, 178, 186, 191, 398
regulatory regime 23, 25, 76, 93
Supreme Court 347, 349
waters 76, 80, 86, 100, 102, 181
- Unitization 221, 231–236, 241, 250
- Upstream activities 31, 41–42, 356
- Venezuela 43–44, 226–228, 233–234, 236, 393–394, 403
- Vessel-source pollution 146, 334
- WELCAR 357, 359–363, 377–378
- Well control insurance 363–365
- Well Control Rule xi, 62–64, 92
- Whistle blowers 40
- Workplace Safety Rule 55, 68

