<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a-politicism</td>
<td>74, 75, 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abel, R.C.</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abstract landscape</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>access/accessibility</td>
<td>81, 106, 120, 126, 143, 144–145, 149, 192, 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>accountability</td>
<td>32, 55, 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>activism</td>
<td>6, 7, 16, 75, 77, 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>advocacy democracy</td>
<td>22–23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aesthetic judgement</td>
<td>226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aesthetics, performance of</td>
<td>109–111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American front yards</td>
<td>97–99, 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agency</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agents, rural landscape governance</td>
<td>154–158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agents of change</td>
<td>45, 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aggregative democracy</td>
<td>5, 88–89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aggressive landscape transformation</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agonism</td>
<td>8, 13, 89, 115, 218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agora</td>
<td>63, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al Harithy, H.</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alison Lapper Pregnant</td>
<td>229–232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AlSayyad, N.</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angelopoulos Fellowship program</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>apartment building protests, Bakklandet</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>appropriation of space</td>
<td>97, 99, 125, 126, 137, 231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arab Malaise</td>
<td>32, 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arab Middle East</td>
<td>29–37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arab Spring</td>
<td>31–32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>archipelago of enclaves</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arendt, H.</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>argumentation</td>
<td>7, 13, 91, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aristocracy</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aristotle 63, 227</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arler, F.</td>
<td>22, 41, 65, 67, 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arinstein, S.R.</td>
<td>64, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>art lobby</td>
<td>223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Association for Public Art 224</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ataturk Cultural Centre 214</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Athens 189, 190, 192, 195</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Athens Charter 120, 121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aufer, A.</td>
<td>120–121, 122, 126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>austerity 192</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>authoritarian governance 53, 54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>autobiographical approach 16–17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>autonomous time</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>awareness-raising</td>
<td>91, 169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bakka hamlet</td>
<td>169–171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bakklandet 18, 19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balkin, J.M.</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barnett, C.</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bauman, Z.</td>
<td>50, 66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baumgarten, A.G.</td>
<td>226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bauwens, M.</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beating the bounds</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beautiful landscapes</td>
<td>39, 43, 47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>behavioural code of conduct</td>
<td>206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>belonging 30, 45, 67, 81, 86, 210, 225</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Besitzergreifung des Rasens 119</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>best design</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bhabba, H.K.</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bias, in design</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bilbao Effect 110</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bleiken, H.</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blessed unrest 53, 57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bodily enactment, of resistance</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bodily memory, and bounding</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bollier, D.</td>
<td>55, 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bottom-up initiatives 23, 125, 130–140,</td>
<td>178–188, 192–198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>boundaries 146</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Branson, R.</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bridging social capital</td>
<td>136, 140, 175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Britt, A.</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buen Vivir 55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bureaucratic decisions 24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campaign for the Protection of Rural England 92</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>capitalism 107, 146, 148</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carothers, T.</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Casita project 100, 103–104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>centralized decision-making</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centre for Landscape Democracy 22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certeau, M. de</td>
<td>107, 112, 117, 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inclusiveness 66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>modernist architecture, 1900s 128–129</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also Zingonia, storytelling and change</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DEFINING LANDSCAPE DEMOCRACY

see also urban public space(s); Venetian metropolitan region
citizen power 64, 79
citizen scientists 136
City Planning According to Artistic Principles 120
City as a Resource 195
civil society, democracy and planning 3–13
climate change 50, 51, 53–54, 56
Clinton Global Initiative 195
colle(s)ions, marginalized groups 8
co-authorship 114, 129, 133, 137
co-creators/co-creation 81, 91
co-determination 22, 41, 65, 88, 153, 204
cognitive experience of art 230
cognitive closure 4
cohabitation 198
collaboration 77, 160, 162, 195, 197
collaborative planning 5, 64
collective action(s) 128, 153, 158, 225
collective rights 114, 149
collectivity-orientation 77
common identity 194
common interest 225
communs/common good 35, 41, 46, 55, 62, 63, 64, 66, 204
communal spaces 205
communication 20, 77, 87, 197
see also dialogue; negotiation
communicative action 7, 20
communicative planning theory (CPT) 5, 7, 20, 21, 25
community(ies)
landscapes and performance of 140
of practice 87, 136, 139
taking charge of its future 133–136
see also democratic community(ies); local community
community building 81, 82, 192, 198
community design 75, 76, 78, 81, 82, 100, 101–102
community experiences 81
competences 153, 155, 156, 173, 174, 175
competent practitioners 160
compliance, in planning 8
composition, assemblage’s emphasis on 115
Comuna 13 (Medellin/Colombia) 202–204, 205, 207
conflict management/resolution 157, 158, 160, 161, 210, 211
conflict model 18, 20
conflict(s) 8, 19, 20, 51, 89, 90, 109, 145, 157, 211, 218
conflictual consensus 90
Congrès Internationaux d’Architecture Moderne (CIAM) 120
connectivity 194
‘conquest of the grass’ 119
consensus 89, 210, 211, 218
conservatism 25, 121, 145, 147
contested spaces 110, 113
coopération 158, 166, 167, 191, 197
coo-peratives 156, 161, 169, 180–181
corporate power 148–149
Cosgrove, D.E. 39, 42
Council of Europe (CoE) 62, 65, 87
counter-memorial (Berlin) 111–113
counter-publics 107
Critique of Judgement 226
crowding (human) 50, 53, 54
cultural construct, landscape as a 30
cultural context 35, 87, 213, 229
cultural geography 61
cultural heritage 18, 19, 35, 36, 158, 159, 169, 172, 174, 190
cultural identity 86, 113, 192
cultural infrastructures (Greek) 190
cultural landscapes 19, 155, 165
cultural organisations 160
cultural politics 190
Currens, B. 52
customary use rights 144
Dahl, R.A. 23
Dahlberg, J. 222
Dalton, R.J. 22
Davey, N. 231
de-professionalization 77
Debord, G. 112
decentralisation 175
decision-making 45, 53, 75, 204, 205
see also democratic decision-making; participatory decision-making
degradation 51, 52, 56, 74, 140, 174, 190
Degrowth Movement 55
Déjeant-Pons, M. 178, 182
Deleuze, G. 109
deliberative democracy 3, 5, 7, 10, 11–12, 13, 22, 76, 88, 160
democracy 17
assessment as a forum for 89–90
breakdown/denial of 143
communicative dimension of public art 222–232
de-linking from Western culture 29, 31
epistemology 62–63
in landscape architecture 74–77
landscape as a reflection of 43–44
in the Middle East 29
need for vibrant clash of views 88
shatter zones and 50–57
social and cultural 181
and trespass 143–144, 147, 148
see also deliberative democracy; landscape
democracy; liberal democracy;
participatory democracy; radical
democracy
Democracy in America 63
democratic community(ies) 43, 78
democratic decision-making 6, 12, 22, 41, 51, 64
democratic deference 78
democratic design 101–102
democratic green 119
democratic landscape see landscape democracy
democratic legitimacy 3, 4, 8, 12
democratic norms 77–78, 231
democratic professionalism 77–82
democratic values 22, 35, 40, 41, 50, 85, 88, 91,
92, 194
 demos 3, 6, 36, 55, 57
deniers of climate change 54
Denmark 156, 162
density limits (population) 50
design 3, 75, 76, 81, 102
see also best design; community design; good
design; modernist design; urban design
development 213
dialectic of urban space 108
discourse 7, 11, 13, 23, 90, 157, 159, 160, 162,
172, 195, 217
digital ethnography 128, 130
direct action 8, 13, 18, 148, 180
direct democracy 6, 22, 89
direct exclusion 225
direct power 3, 6–7, 44
dirigist governance 50, 53
disciplinary values 87, 91
disenfranchised communities 52, 79, 80, 110, 114
dissent 17, 210, 211, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219
Donaupark (Vienna) 119–126
Douzinas, C. 144
dual-track democracy 22
Duncan, J.S. 210
Dutch territorial co-operatives 161
Dzur, A. 77, 78
Ebel-es-Saqi Ecological Park 32–35, 36
Eckersley, R. 55
ecological democracy 55, 76, 81
ecological landscape planning 33
Ecology Collectives 217
economic development 191
economic forces 67
economic interests 4, 6, 20, 29
‘economic plan for Andalusia 1984–1986’, the
182
economic values 18, 20, 144
ecosystem services 156
Edinburgh (Old Town) 20, 21
Egoz, S. 40, 211
Eisenman, P. 111
El Humoso 180–181
elective bodies 24
elites/elitism 54, 63, 64, 223
embodied resistance 147
empowerment 55, 75, 81
enacted discourse, spatializing 111–113
enclosures 146
England 145, 146
entitlement 145
environmental injustice/justice 79–80, 115
environmentalism 21, 35, 145, 187
equality 23, 44, 62, 63, 64, 77, 150
equity 40, 62, 64, 74, 76, 81, 82, 104, 201
Erben, D. 119
Escalas de justicia 182
EU Landscape Democracy Resolution 96, 102
European Council for Village and Small Town
(ECOVAST) landscape identification 92
European Landscape Convention (ELC) 80
definition of landscape 30, 36, 62, 86, 120,
137, 143
importance of landscape assessment 85
landscape democracy 22, 25, 40–41, 162
landscape as a key element of wellbeing 178
landscape quality objectives 45
and public participation 4, 16, 21, 22, 210
everyday life 149–150
exclusion(s) 4, 23, 56, 89, 189, 190, 211, 225
exclusivity 107, 144
experience, with complex developments
161–162
experts/expertise 154, 158–161
expose, in dialectics of urban life 108, 112
external exclusion 4
Facebook 132–133, 138
Fasting, L. 17
‘fellow citizen’ role 154
festival 229, 231

Shelley Egoz, Karsten Jørgensen and Deni Ruggeri - 9781786438348
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 07/20/2019 01:11:11AM
via free access
fiduciary responsibility 55, 56
food cultivation 193, 194, 197, 217
Footdee 17–18
Forman, R. 52
Foucault, M. 20
Franck, K. 112
Fraser, N. 107, 110, 180, 181, 182, 187
free spaces 214
freedom 5, 6, 30, 35, 41, 63, 65, 66, 145, 148, 149, 155, 215, 216, 231
Freedom Park 19
French Revolution 155
functional city 120
functional local democracy 165, 166, 167, 175
functional space 123, 125
Gadamer, H.-G. 223, 227–232
Gambi, L. 43
Ganz, M. 128
Garrido, P. 158
gatekeepers 52, 223
Geisler, C. 52
genders, users of Donaupark 125
general will 5, 13
generic planning model 8–12
gentrification 67, 110, 190, 191, 193, 195, 197
goengineering 54
going 61, 145–146
ghetto phenomena 190
global ice cover 51
global mean sea level rise (GMSLR) 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57
Global South 29, 36, 201
global values 46
good design 74
good governance 36, 39, 63
governance
climate change and testing of 51
democratic city 120
democratic local governance 155
housing development, Marinaleda 182–183
human rights 29, 30, 31, 62, 64, 66, 149, 178, 181, 182, 211
humanistic perspective 61, 62
Hurtado, G. 201
hybrid landscape/space 99
hyperreality 108, 110
ice melt 51
identity 30, 86, 110, 113, 114, 140, 145, 192, 194, 225
Ilsvikøra 17, 18
immigrants 100, 130–131, 140, 189–190, 197
impartiality 22, 65, 88, 159, 182, 204
implementation, of plans and projects 157–158
implicit values 92
INDEX • 239

inclusion/inclusiveness 3–13, 23, 65, 66, 120, 126, 191

inclusionary politics 200

inconvenient democracy 53–54

indicators, landscapes as 44

indirect exclusion 225

indirect power 5–6, 13

inequality(ies) 44, 54, 66, 180, 189

informal settlements, upgrading 200–208

Ingold, T. 150

injustices 79–80, 144, 180, 181, 211, 231

inland barriers, to resettlement 56–57

insiders 81, 86, 194


interaction, with others 145

interest creation 162

internal exclusion 4

International Federation of Landscape Architects (IFLA) 41, 73, 96, 102, 204

interpretation (artistic) 231

intersubjectivity 229

interventions (public agency) 155

invented spaces 211

isolation 144–145, 147

Jackson, J.B. 61

Jacobs, J. 193

Jefferson, T. 63, 64

Jonas, F. 121

‘just city’ movements 76

justice

landscapes as expressions of 44

spatial materialisation of 182–186

see also landscape justice; social justice; three scales of justice

Kant, I. 226

Kassir, S. 32

Kinder Scout Mass Trespass 147–148

Kipos³-City 195, 197

Klein, N. 54

‘knowing one’s place’ 146, 147

knowledge

non-discipline-bound 80, 81

professional 73, 74, 80, 82

social construction of 8

see also local knowledge; situated knowledge; true knowledge

knowledge integrators 81

knowledge-sharing 197

Kothari, A. 55

ladder of participation 16, 64, 79

Lægren, A.S. 20–21

land-use decisions, inclusion in 3–13

Landry, C. 192

landscape(s)

as a common good 46, 62, 64

and democratic values 50

democratisation 40–41, 90, 119

design see design

epistemology 61–62

as inclusive public spheres 65

perceived benefits from 158

perceptions of 47, 61, 86, 87, 90, 137

planning see planning

potential of 35

power and making of 145–146

promotion as a democratic entity 87

as a reflection of democracy 43–44

relation to 86

representations of 87

rhetoric around 86

society and 96

as stage for performance of community 140

uses and meaning in informal settlements 201

values attached to 18

see also European Landscape Convention (ELC)

landscape architecture

and democracy in the Arab Middle East 29–37

democratic professionalism 77–82

democratic turn 74–77

governing bodies 73

invisible and visible lines in 96–105

post-World War II conservatism 121

regulation of 96

role of landscape architects 104–105

social responsibility 73

social trustee model 74

societal exigencies 73–74, 76

landscape assessment 85–93

approaches to 85

democratic approach 88–89

democratisation 93

as a forum for democracy 89–90

importance of 85

participation 89, 90, 91

product and process 90–92

rhetoric and practice of 87–88

value criteria for planning 87, 92

landscape change

advantages and disadvantages 46
final aims 45
storytelling as catalyst for 128–141
see also agents of change
landscape democracy 30, 31, 64–65, 222–223
achievement of 218
challenge of 41
conceptual model of six institutions 23–25
contemporary theory on 119–120
context and nuance 67–68
ELC agenda 22, 25, 40–41, 162
experts and expertise in 160–161
framework for 106–114
in informal settlements 204–205
landscape architecture 102–104
physical anchoring of 65–67
public participation 16, 78–79, 120
roles and relationships 45–46
Southern Lebanon 32–35
spatial materialisation of 178–188
substantive 44–45
terminology 18, 210
landscape imaginaries 144–145
landscape justice 64, 67, 68
Landscape and Planning (master’s course) 18–19
landscape scale management 166–167
landscape strategy 162
landscape studies 39, 40, 43
Landshaft 62
leadership 139, 140, 150, 173–174
Leangen 19
learning 41, 91, 129, 138–140
lebensraum problems, elites’ response to 54
Lectures on Aesthetics 226
Lefkou Pirgou Square 192
legal boundaries 169, 173
Levinson, S. 53
Lewis, J. 223
liberal democracy 3, 5–6, 10, 12, 13, 22, 25
liberal intellectuals 64
liberty 64
Liebert, U. 22
line of wayfaring 150
Linebaugh, P. 146
Lines: A Brief History 150
Linn, K. 75
lived experience(s) 54, 86, 88, 89, 132, 227
lived landscape 143, 145, 150
livelihood generation 33, 34
lobbying 6, 11, 12
local community 10, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159–160, 161
local knowledge 67
local power 3, 6–7
loose spaces 194
Lorenzetti, A. 43
Los Amigos Community gardens 99–101
lots, reclamation of abandoned 100–101
low elevation coastal zone (LECZ) 51, 52, 53
Low, M. 22
Lowenthal, D. 61
McAreavey, R. 167, 174
McKibben, B. 51
Madison, J. 63
manager, Nærøyfjorden PL 174
Manchester Ramblers’ Federation 148
Marcuse, P. 108
marginalized/disadvantaged groups 3, 8, 67, 90, 146, 211
Marinaleda (Spain) 178–188
market forces 24
market–state–commons 55
material construction 45
Mazzoleni, G. 133
meaning(s) 7, 91, 231
Medellín (Colombia) 200–208
media 25
mediation 107, 161, 174
Meinig, D. 61
memorial (Donaupark) 125
Memorial for the Murdered Jews of Europe 111–113
memory 110, 111–113, 146, 151
Mendizábal Disentailment 180
mental faculties, and aesthetic judgement 226
meta-understanding 90
metaphorical public space 225
migrants (climate/coastal) 50, 52, 56, 67
mimesis 227
Minang, P.A. 204
minimalist approach 6, 13
Mitchell, D. 44, 66, 108, 224
Mitchell, W.J.T. 213
mixophilia 66
modern aesthetics 226–227, 230, 231
modernist architecture 128–129, 130–141
modernist design 75, 122
modernity 146, 150
Mödlhammer, V. 121–122
moral commons 55
moral dimension, to landscape discourse 40–41

Shelley Egoz, Karsten Jørgensen and Deni Ruggeri - 9781786438348
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 07/20/2019 01:11:11AM
via free access
Mortensen, J. 222
Mouffe, C. 5, 7–8, 11
multi-ethnicity 189, 198
multi-level regeneration 197
multicultural proximity 189–190
multidisciplinarity 33, 139

Nærøyfjorden World Heritage Area 165, 167–176
Naranjo, D. 201
narrative inquiry 79
narrative(s) and storytelling 111–113, 128–141
nationalism 145
natural disasters 51–52
natural heritage 33, 35, 36
nature conservation/protection 33, 34, 35, 155, 159, 160, 177
Nature’s Trust 56
negotiation 10, 25, 81, 114, 145, 157, 166, 167, 171, 173, 192, 194, 204, 205, 207, 231
neighbourhood commons 75
neo-liberalism 20, 21, 29, 31, 65, 106, 109, 148, 211, 212, 213
network governance 166–167
New England villages 43
new public management (NMP) 20, 21
New York Restoration Project (NYRP) 100
Nilsen, D. 17
non-built-up landscapes 206
non-discipline-bound knowledge 80, 81
non-economic values 18, 20
non-urban behaviour 206
nonparticipation 64
Norway 16, 17–20, 21, 222
Norwegian fjord landscapes 165
see also Nærøyfjorden World Heritage Area
objectivity 41, 65, 88
Occupy Gezi Park 210–219
Occupy Movement 148, 149, 150, 191–192
oligarchy 63
Olsen, V. 17, 18
Olwig, K. 44, 62
Olympiapark (Munich) 119, 126
open spaces 205–207
oppression 63, 146, 211
ordinary landscapes 40, 47
Orizzonte Zingonia 136
other 225
Ottaway, M. 29
outside issues 204, 207
outsider 36, 64, 81, 86, 159, 190
owner role 154
ownership 12, 21, 55, 56, 86, 97, 99, 101, 106, 144, 156, 195, 225

Palazzo Pubblico (Siena) 43
parish map projects 92
Parking Day (Zingonia) 134
parklets 193, 194
Parko Navarino 192
parks see Donaupark (Vienna); West Thames Park (New York)
Parnet, C. 109
participatory action research (PAR) 82, 128, 130, 133–136, 139
participatory decision-making 31, 78, 119
participatory democracy 3, 5, 6–7, 10, 13, 21, 22
participatory design 76, 78, 82, 102
participatory parity 181
participatory planning 4, 20–22, 33, 211
partnership 132, 133–136, 139, 159
paternalism 124–125, 126
peasantry 146
pedagogy 80
people 39, 40, 41, 44–45, 63
see also rule of the people; stakeholders; will of the people
perceived legitimacy (actor) 174, 175
perceptions of landscape/land 47, 61, 86, 87, 90, 137, 144
performance of aesthetics 109–111
performance of community 140
performative democracy 53, 148
performative utopias 151
perspectives, importance of a spectrum of 139
philosophy 227
physical/cognitive connection, of landscape 143
physicality, in assessment 90, 92
place, and understanding of landscape 86
placemaking 76, 78, 81, 82, 158, 160, 161, 193, 194
planetary urbanism 212–213, 219
planning
in Norway 18–20, 165, 166
participation in see participatory planning;
public participation
power in 4, 75
protests against see public protests
social green in post-World War II 120–122
transparent 119
urban public spaces 183–186, 189–198
well-functioning and effective 158
for wicked problems 139
Platform (New Orleans) 113–114
play 227–228
pluralism 7, 8, 13, 20, 31, 89, 112, 218
Poetics 227
political interests 125
political justice 181, 188
politicize, in dialectics of urban life 108, 112, 114
politics, expression in public spaces 125
polity 63
polykatoikia 189–190
Pope Meadow 125
population growth 50, 52, 128
populism 4, 25, 53, 64
Porteous, J.D. 19
positionality 81
post-democratic democracy 57
post-disaster recovery, spatialization of 113–114
post-growth democracy 55
post-World War II planning, social green in 120–122
post-World War II towns, challenge of declining 129
potentiality 115
power
democratic models and 3, 5–8
expression in public spaces 125
in landscape architecture 75
landscapes as expressions of 44
of local institutions 167
and making of landscapes 145–146
manipulation of landscape imaginaries 145
in planning 4, 75
of a redevelopment process 129
state and corporate 148–149, 190
of trespass 147–148
see also citizen power; hegemonies/hegemonic power
power inequality 67, 110, 204
power relations 8, 20, 23, 42, 43, 44, 64, 108, 171, 190
power sharing 78
power struggles 212, 213, 215
praxis 81–82
precariat 146
prefigurative politics 148, 150
prestige 74, 121, 225
primary landscape managers 154, 157, 158–159, 160, 161
Primdahl, J. 154
privacy 145
privatisation 204, 210, 224
privilege 54, 144
procedural democracy 41, 45
processual nature of landscape 44
producer role 154
productive landscapes 134
productivity 207
progress 213
property lines 99–102
property rights 63–64, 144
propose, in dialectics of urban life 108, 112, 114
Prost, H. 214
protected/non-protected areas (WHA) 169
Proyectos Urbanos Integrales (PUI) 200, 201, 204, 206, 207
public agencies 154–155, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161
public art 222–232, 226–227
public engagement 64
public good(s) 55, 73, 75, 77
public interest design 76
public participation
democracy and planning 3–13, 23, 64, 210
the ELC and 4, 16, 21, 22, 210
in landscape assessment 89, 90, 91
landscape democracy and 16, 41, 78–79, 120, 126
limitations of 25–26
neo-liberalism and unevenness of 106
spatial materialisation of 182–186
in splendid isolation 144–145
in urban design 192
see also ladder of participation
public protests 7, 12, 16, 24–25
anti-austerity 181
designated spaces, Turkey 144
as enactment 144
public space and 66–67
Trondheim 17–18, 19, 20
see also activism; Arab Spring; Occupy Movement; resistance(s)
public space(s)
expression of power and politics 125
landscape as a concrete realisation of 90
multi-public model 194
public art and 224–225
role in public protest 66–67
see also urban public space(s)
public sphere(s) 65, 107, 116, 225
public trust doctrine (PTD) 54, 56, 57
Purcell, M. 211
purpose 81
Putnam, R. 64
quality objectives 45
quality of spaces 205
quick response workshops 104
Quinn, M. 229–232
radical critique 77, 78
radical democracy 3, 5, 7–8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 22, 25
Radical Ecological Democracy (RED) 55, 57
railway terminal protest 19
Ramadan, T. 31
Rancière, J. 7
recreational spaces 207
Red Vienna 120
redevelopment see urban regeneration/renewal
Rediker, M. 146
reflection 77
reflection in action 138
refugees (climate) 50, 51–52, 67
Regional Nature Parks 167
Reijndorp, A. 224
relational repositioning 81
representation, art and 225, 231–232
representational agency, of public space 108
representations of landscape 87
representative democracy 21, 22, 53, 89, 119
republican tradition 5, 7, 13
resistance(s) 50, 144, 147, 149
resources 53, 180–181
respect 22, 41, 64, 187, 204
right to landscape, the six, xxii, xxix, 30, 65–67, 96, 99, 101, 149, 151, 178, 182, 187, 210, 213
right to narrative 114
right to participate 126
right to place 114, 117
right to the city 66, 76, 106, 107–108, 116, 149
Rimstigen trail 171–172
road building 52
road plan (Bakklandet) 18
Rørtveit, H.N. 43
Rossiter, C. 53
Rothman, B. 147–148
Rotvoll 19
Rousseau, J.J. 5
royalty 63
rule of the people 63, 64
rural landscape governance 153–162
Sager, T. 20, 21
Saglie, I.-L. 4
Sandel, M. 66
Sandercock, L. 129
Sanderson, S.K. 53
sanitary green 120
Sax, J. 56
Sayyid, S. 31, 34
Scales of Justice 182
Scarry, E. 39
scenery, landscape as 61
Schön, D.A. 160
Schumpeter, J.A. 6
Scott, J. 57
sea level change 50
sea–land–society relationships 53
self-determination 22, 41, 65, 153, 204
self-organization 125, 180, 190, 194, 198
self-regulation 73
Selman, P. 173
Senie, H. 223
Setten, G. 43
shared place 194
shared/common understandings 90, 91, 92, 167
shatter zones 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57
Shearman, D. 54
Shrivastava, A. 55
Sintagma Square 192
Sitte, C. 120
situating knowledge 79
situating resistance 144
Slettan, D. 17
Smith, J. 54
Smith, N. 107
social activist design 76
social capital 65, 129, 130, 136, 140, 175, 191–192
social change 66, 80, 197–198
social constructionism 8, 40, 41
social and cultural democracy 181
social dimension, democratic landscape 44–45
social green 54, 119, 120–122, 126
social justice 30, 35, 39, 40, 41, 43, 62, 64, 65, 67, 68, 75, 115
social learning model 55
social lines 97–101
social network analysis 136, 140
social responsibility 73, 76, 77, 80–82, 139
social trustee model 73, 74, 77, 78, 79, 82
social turn, in landscape studies 39, 40
social-led regenerations 192–198
socially engaged practice 76, 80, 81, 82
society and landscape 96
Society for the Protection of Nature in Lebanon (SPNL) 33, 34
soft strategy 194
solidarity 66, 192, 218
space(s)
  the common good and significance of 66
  competition over 53
  of protest/dissent 144, 211
  spatial–material constructions 110
  and the understanding of landscape 86
  see also appropriation of space; public space(s)
  space of appearances 107
  spatial competences 153, 155, 156
  spatial openness 125
  spatial strategies and tactics 107, 114, 117, 149
  Speak, S. 201
  spectacle, urban space as 108, 109–111, 112
  splendid isolation 144–145, 147
  stakeholders 20, 21, 44–45, 67, 90, 195
  Starbucks, student occupation of 219
  state power 148–149, 190
  Statoil 19
  Stehr, N. 53, 54
  Stenseke, M. 21
  Stephan, R. 119
  Stevens, Q. 112
  stewardship 33, 37, 56, 96, 101, 102, 129, 133, 143
  Stockholm International Peace Research Institute 53
  storm surges 51
  story lines 97–99
  storytelling 128–141
  street art 186, 225
  streetscapes 193, 194
  strong democracy 89
  subjectivities 86, 192, 227
  substantive democracy 41, 42, 43, 44–46
  sustainability paradigms 76
  Svartlamon 19–20
  symbolism 43, 66, 100, 121, 122, 140, 186
  SynAthina 193
  tacit values 92
  tactical urbanism 192, 193, 194
  Tahrir Square 66–67
  Taksim Solidarity 216, 218
  Taksim Square 66, 144, 213
  Tahrirabat 219
  Taylor, B. 223
  technical professionalism 75
  temporality 8, 229
  territorial competences 153, 155, 156
  Thessaloniki 189, 190, 192, 195
  thick description 128

Thorpe, M. 223
three disabilities of terror 146
three scales of justice 180–181, 187–188
Tocqueville, A. de 63
tokenism 64
top-down consultation 24
tourism 33, 34, 45, 165, 166, 169, 171–172, 190, 191, 222, 225
transdisciplinary partnership 139
transformative power 7–8
transnational agreements 16
transparency 12, 13, 86, 93, 119, 126, 187
trespass 143–144, 147–149, 151
Trondheim 16, 17–20, 21
ture consensus 89
ture knowledge 87
true landscape democracy 162
trust 162, 167, 173, 175, 191, 196
true resources 56
Tuan, Y.F. 61, 86
tyranny 63
UN Framework Convention on Climate Change 50, 57
United Nations Interim Forces in Lebanon (UNIFIL) 32
United States 43, 97–102, 103, 104, 109–111, 113–114, 145, 191
Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 62
urban agriculture 193, 194, 195, 197
urban conservation 17, 18
urban design 122–125, 134, 192
urban functions 207
urban public space(s)
  framework for landscape democracy 106–114
  planning 183–186, 189–198
  and social ideals 119–126
urban regeneration/renewal 107, 109, 115, 128, 129
  influences on, Trondheim 21
  informal settlements, Medellin 200–208
  protests against, Trondheim 17–18
  social capital 191
  social-led 192–198
  in transitional neighbourhoods 110
  see also Zingonia
urban tribes 194
urbanisation 42, 149
urbanism 189, 192, 193, 194, 197, 211, 212–213, 219
user involvement, in design 119
utopian colonizing schemes 54

values
  cultural and artistic 223
  endogenous production of 31
  environmental 187
  landscape assessment and 85, 87, 88, 91, 92
  urban 201
see also democratic values; economic values

Vanoli, M. 140
Venetian metropolitan region 42, 47
Verdellino 132, 133, 136–137
Vienna's Donaupark 119–126
visual storytelling 132–133, 138
Vivir Bueno en Medellín 206
voting, indirect power through 5–6

‘Walking in the city’ 112
water refugees 51
Weil, S. 227

wellbeing xxii, 30, 34, 40, 44–45, 62–65, 96, 121, 178, 181, 211
West Thames Park (New York) 101–102, 104
Western culture 29, 31, 36, 63
Westfalenpark (Dortmund) 123
Weston, B.H. 55
wicked problems 68, 129, 139
Wiersholm, D. 222–223
will of the people 22
Williams, R. 106
Winnick, W. 148
witness, landscape as 43
Wladar, J.O. 121–122
Wood, M.C. 56
world-life place, landscape as a 61
Young, J.E. 111, 112

Zingonia da Colorare 136
Zingonia, storytelling and change 128–141
Zingonia UniverCity 136