

Index

- a-politicism 74, 75, 77
- Abel, R.C. 53
- abstract landscape 150
- access/accessibility 81, 106, 120, 126, 143, 144–145, 149, 192, 200
- accountability 32, 55, 56
- activism 6, 7, 16, 75, 77, 81
- advocacy democracy 22–23
- aesthetic judgement 226
- aesthetics, performance of 109–111
- African American front yards 97–99, 103
- agency 115
- agents, rural landscape governance 154–158
- agents of change 45, 140
- aggregative democracy 5, 88–89
- aggressive landscape transformation 213
- agonism 8, 13, 89, 115, 218
- Agora 63, 65
- Al Harithy, H. 35
- Alison Lapper Pregnant* 229–232
- AlSayyad, N. 67
- Angelopoulos Fellowship program 195
- apartment building protests, Bakklundet 19
- appropriation of space 97, 99, 125, 126, 137, 231
- Arab Malaise 32, 36
- Arab Middle East 29–37
- Arab Spring 31–32
- archipelago of enclaves 194
- Arendt, H. 107
- argumentation 7, 13, 91, 197
- aristocracy 63
- Aristotle 63, 227
- Arler, F. 22, 41, 65, 67, 204
- Arnstein, S.R. 64, 79
- art lobby 223
- assemblage 108–109, 113–114, 115–116
- Association for Public Art 224
- Ataturk Cultural Centre 214
- Athens 189, 190, 192, 195
- Athens Charter 120, 121
- Auer, A. 120–121, 122, 126
- austerity 192
- authoritarian governance 53, 54
- autobiographical approach 16–17
- autonomous time 229
- awareness-raising 91, 169
- Bakka hamlet 169–171
- Bakklundet 18, 19
- Balkin, J.M. 53
- Barnett, C. 22
- Bauman, Z. 50, 66
- Baumgarten, A.G. 226
- Bauwens, M. 55
- beating the bounds 146
- beautiful landscapes 39, 43, 47
- behavioural code of conduct 206
- belonging 30, 45, 67, 81, 86, 210, 225
- Besitzergreifung des Rasens* 119
- best design 74
- Bhabba, H.K. 114
- bias, in design 102
- Bilbao Effect 110
- Bleken, H. 19
- blessed unrest 53, 57
- bodily enactment, of resistance 144
- bodily memory, and bounding 146
- Bollier, D. 55, 57
- bottom-up initiatives 23, 125, 130–140, 178–188, 192–198
- boundaries 146
- Branson, R. 54
- bridging social capital 136, 140, 175
- Britt, A. 67
- Buen Vivir 55
- bureaucratic decisions 24
- Campaign for the Protection of Rural England 92
- capitalism 107, 146, 148
- Carothers, T. 29
- Casita project 100, 103–104
- centralized decision-making 53
- Centre for Landscape Democracy 22
- Certeau, M. de 107, 112, 117, 149
- cities
 - inclusiveness 66
 - modernist architecture, 1900s 128–129
 - see also* Zingonia, storytelling and change

- see also* urban public space(s); Venetian metropolitan region
- citizen power 64, 79
- citizen scientists 136
- City Planning According to Artistic Principles* 120
- City as a Resource 195
- civil society, democracy and planning 3–13
- climate change 50, 51, 53–54, 56
- Clinton Global Initiative 195
- coalitions, marginalized groups 8
- co-authorship 114, 129, 133, 137
- co-creators/co-creation 81, 91
- co-determination 22, 41, 65, 88, 153, 204
- cognitive experience of art 230
- cognitive closure 4
- co-habitation 198
- collaboration 77, 160, 162, 195, 197
- collaborative planning 5, 64
- collective action(s) 128, 153, 158, 225
- collective rights 114, 149
- collectivity-orientation 77
- common identity 194
- common interest 225
- commons/common good 35, 41, 46, 55, 62, 63, 64, 66, 204
- communal spaces 205
- communication 20, 77, 87, 197
see also dialogue; negotiation
- communicative action 7, 20
- communicative planning theory (CPT) 5, 7, 20, 21, 25
- community(ies)
landscapes and performance of 140
of practice 87, 136, 139
taking charge of its future 133–136
see also democratic community(ies); local community
- community building 81, 82, 192, 198
- community design 75, 76, 78, 81, 82, 100, 101–102
- community experiences 81
- competences 153, 155, 156, 173, 174, 175
- competent practitioners 160
- compliance, in planning 8
- composition, assemblage's emphasis on 115
- Comuna 13 (Medellín/Colombia) 202–204, 205, 207
- conflict management/resolution 157, 158, 160, 161, 210, 211
- conflict model 18, 20
- conflict(s) 8, 19, 20, 51, 89, 90, 109, 145, 157, 211, 218
- conflictual consensus 90
- Congrès Internationaux d'Architecture Moderne (CIAM) 120
- connectivity 194
- 'conquest of the grass' 119
- consensus 89, 210, 211, 218
- conservatism 25, 121, 145, 147
- contested spaces 110, 113
- co-operation 158, 166, 167, 191, 197
- co-operatives 156, 161, 169, 180–181
- corporate power 148–149
- Cosgrove, D.E. 39, 42
- Council of Europe (CoE) 62, 65, 87
- counter-memorial (Berlin) 111–113
- counter-publics 107
- Critique of Judgement* 226
- crowding (human) 50, 53, 54
- cultural construct, landscape as a 30
- cultural context 35, 87, 213, 229
- cultural geography 61
- cultural heritage 18, 19, 35, 36, 158, 159, 169, 172, 174, 190
- cultural identity 86, 113, 192
- cultural infrastructures (Greek) 190
- cultural landscapes 19, 155, 165
- cultural organisations 160
- cultural politics 190
- Currens, B. 52
- customary use rights 144
- Dahl, R.A. 23
- Dahlberg, J. 222
- Dalton, R.J. 22
- Davey, N. 231
- de-professionalization 77
- Debord, G. 112
- decentralisation 175
- decision-making 45, 53, 75, 204, 205
see also democratic decision-making; participatory decision-making
- degradation 51, 52, 56, 74, 140, 174, 190
- Degrowth Movement 55
- Déjeant-Pons, M. 178, 182
- Deleuze, G. 109
- deliberative democracy 3, 5, 7, 10, 11–12, 13, 22, 76, 88, 160
- democracy 17
assessment as a forum for 89–90
breakdown/denial of 143
communicative dimension of public art 222–232
de-linking from Western culture 29, 31
epistemology 62–63

- in landscape architecture 74–77
- landscape as a reflection of 43–44
- in the Middle East 29
- need for vibrant clash of views 88
- shatter zones and 50–57
- social and cultural 181
- and trespass 143–144, 147, 148
- see also* deliberative democracy; landscape democracy; liberal democracy; participatory democracy; radical democracy
- Democracy in America* 63
- democratic community(ies) 43, 78
- democratic decision-making 6, 12, 22, 41, 51, 64
- democratic deference 78
- democratic design 101–102
- democratic green 119
- democratic landscape *see* landscape democracy
- democratic legitimacy 3, 4, 8, 12
- democratic norms 77–78, 231
- democratic professionalism 77–82
- democratic values 22, 35, 40, 41, 50, 85, 88, 91, 92, 194
- demos 3, 6, 36, 55, 57
- deniers of climate change 54
- Denmark 156, 162
- density limits (population) 50
- design 3, 75, 76, 81, 102
 - see also* best design; community design; good design; modernist design; urban design
- development 213
- dialectic of urban space 108
- dialogue 7, 11, 13, 23, 90, 157, 159, 160, 162, 172, 195, 217
- digital ethnography 128, 130
- direct action 8, 13, 18, 148, 180
- direct democracy 6, 22, 89
- direct exclusion 225
- direct power 3, 6–7, 44
- dirigist governance 50, 53
- disciplinary values 87, 91
- disenfranchised communities 52, 79, 80, 110, 114
- dissent 17, 210, 211, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219
- Donaupark (Vienna) 119–126
- Douzinas, C. 144
- dual-track democracy 22
- Duncan, J.S. 210
- Dutch territorial co-operatives 161
- Dzur, A. 77, 78

- Ebel-es-Saqi Ecological Park 32–35, 36
- Eckersley, R. 55

- ecological democracy 55, 76, 81
- ecological landscape planning 33
- Ecology Collectives 217
- economic development 191
- economic forces 67
- economic interests 4, 6, 20, 29
- ‘economic plan for Andalusia 1984–1986’, the 182
- economic values 18, 20, 144
- ecosystem services 156
- Edinburgh (Old Town) 20, 21
- Egoz, S. 40, 211
- Eisenman, P. 111
- El Humoso 180–181
- elective bodies 24
- elites/elitism 54, 63, 64, 223
- embodied resistance 147
- empowerment 55, 75, 81
- enacted discourse, spatializing 111–113
- enclosures 146
- England 145, 146
- entitlement 145
- environmental injustice/justice 79–80, 115
- environmentalism 21, 35, 145, 187
- equality 23, 44, 62, 63, 64, 77, 150
- equity 40, 62, 64, 74, 76, 81, 82, 104, 201
- Erben, D. 119
- Escalas de justicia* 182
- EU Landscape Democracy Resolution 96, 102
- European Council for Village and Small Town (ECOVAST) landscape identification 92
- European Landscape Convention (ELC) 80
 - definition of landscape 30, 36, 62, 86, 120, 137, 143
 - importance of landscape assessment 85
 - landscape democracy 22, 25, 40–41, 162
 - landscape as a key element of wellbeing 178
 - landscape quality objectives 45
 - and public participation 4, 16, 21, 22, 210
- everyday life 149–150
- exclusion(s) 4, 23, 56, 89, 189, 190, 211, 225
- exclusivity 107, 144
- experience, with complex developments 161–162
- experts/expertise 154, 158–161
- expose, in dialectics of urban life 108, 112
- external exclusion 4

- Facebook 132–133, 138
- Fasting, L. 17
- ‘fellow citizen’ role 154
- festival 229, 231

- fiduciary responsibility 55, 56
 food cultivation 193, 194, 197, 217
 Footdee 17–18
 Forman, R. 52
 Foucault, M. 20
 Franck, K. 112
 Fraser, N. 107, 110, 180, 181, 182, 187
 free spaces 214
 freedom 5, 6, 30, 35, 41, 63, 65, 66, 145, 148, 149, 155, 215, 216, 231
 Freedom Park 19
 French Revolution 155
 functional city 120
 functional local democracy 165, 166, 167, 175
 functional space 123, 125
- Gadamer, H.-G. 223, 227–232
 Gambi, L. 43
 Ganz, M. 128
 Garrido, P. 158
 gatekeepers 52, 223
 Geisler, C. 52
 genders, users of Donaupark 125
 general will 5, 13
 generic planning model 8–12
 gentrification 67, 110, 190, 191, 193, 195, 197
 geoengineering 54
 geography 61, 145–146
 ghetto phenomena 190
 global ice cover 51
 global mean sea level rise (GMSLR) 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57
 Global South 29, 36, 201
 global values 46
 good design 74
 good governance 36, 39, 63
 governance
 - climate change and testing of 51
 - landscapes as reflection of 43
 - multi-level 167
 - non-hierarchical 139
 - shifting from political to economic 31
 - social learning model 55
 - see also* authoritarian governance; dirigist governance; rural landscape governance
 governing bodies 73
 Graeber, D. 66, 148, 150
 graffiti 112, 186
 Greek cities, cultural and social reactivation of 189–199
 Greek view of art 226–227
 green democracy 54, 55, 57
- The Green State: Rethinking Democracy and Sovereignty* 55
 group dynamics 175
 Grzimek, G. 119, 126
 ‘The guiding principles for sustainable spatial development of the European Continent’ 210–211
 Gullvåg, H. 19
- Habermas, J. 7, 20, 107, 110
 habitable landscapes, reduction in 52
 Hägerstrand, T. 153, 156
 Hajer, M. 224
 Hallward, P. 147
 Hansen, J. 51
 Hanssen, G.S. 4
 harmony model 18, 20
 Harvey, D. 66, 107, 149
 Hawken, P. 53, 57
 Healey, P. 64
 Hegel, G.W.F. 226
 hegemonies/hegemonic power 3, 8, 54, 107, 109, 212
 Hein, H. 224
 heritage *see* cultural heritage; Nærøyfjorden World Heritage Area; natural heritage
 heritage conservation 169
 hermeneutics 226, 227, 229
 heterotopia 108, 112
 Hetherington, K. 112
 High Line in New York City 109–111
 Hillier, J. 4
Hima 34, 35, 37
 history 111–113, 145–146
 holistic social–ecological systems 171
 Houen, G. 17
 housing development, Marinaleda 182–183
 human rights 29, 30, 31, 62, 64, 66, 149, 178, 181, 182, 211
 humanistic perspective 61, 62
 Hurtado, G. 201
 hybrid landscape/space 99
 hyperreality 108, 110
- ice melt 51
 identity 30, 86, 110, 113, 114, 140, 145, 192, 194, 225
 Ilsvikøra 17, 18
 immigrants 100, 130–131, 140, 189–190, 197
 impartiality 22, 65, 88, 159, 182, 204
 implementation, of plans and projects 157–158
 implicit values 92

- inclusion/inclusiveness 3–13, 23, 65, 66, 120, 126, 191
- inclusionary politics 200
- inconvenient democracy 53–54
- indicators, landscapes as 44
- indirect exclusion 225
- indirect power 5–6, 13
- inequality(ies) 44, 54, 66, 180, 189
- informal settlements, upgrading 200–208
- Ingold, T. 150
- injustices 79–80, 144, 180, 181, 211, 231
- inland barriers, to resettlement 56–57
- insiders 81, 86, 194
- integration actors 165–166, 171–172, 173–174, 175–176
- interaction, with others 145
- interest creation 162
- internal exclusion 4
- International Federation of Landscape Architects (IFLA) 41, 73, 96, 102, 204
- interpretation (artistic) 231
- intersubjectivity 229
- interventions (public agency) 155
- invented spaces 211
- isolation 144–145, 147
- Jackson, J.B. 61
- Jacobs, J. 193
- Jefferson, T. 63, 64
- Jonas, F. 121
- ‘just city’ movements 76
- justice
 - landscapes as expressions of 44
 - spatial materialisation of 182–186
 - see also* landscape justice; social justice; three scales of justice
- Kant, I. 226
- Kassir, S. 32
- Kinder Scout Mass Trespass 147–148
- Kipos³-City 195, 197
- Klein, N. 54
- ‘knowing one’s place’ 146, 147
- knowledge
 - non-discipline-bound 80, 81
 - professional 73, 74, 80, 82
 - social construction of 8
 - see also* local knowledge; situated knowledge; true knowledge
- knowledge integrators 81
- knowledge-sharing 197
- Kothari, A. 55
- ladder of participation 16, 64, 79
- Lægren, A.S. 20–21
- land-use decisions, inclusion in 3–13
- Landry, C. 192
- landscape(s)
 - as a common good 46, 62, 64
 - and democratic values 50
 - democratisation 40–41, 90, 119
 - design *see* design
 - epistemology 61–62
 - as inclusive public spheres 65
 - perceived benefits from 158
 - perceptions of 47, 61, 86, 87, 90, 137
 - planning *see* planning
 - potential of 35
 - power and making of 145–146
 - promotion as a democratic entity 87
 - as a reflection of democracy 43–44
 - relation to 86
 - representations of 87
 - rhetoric around 86
 - society and 96
 - as stage for performance of community 140
 - uses and meaning in informal settlements 201
 - values attached to 18
 - see also* European Landscape Convention (ELC)
- landscape architecture
 - and democracy in the Arab Middle East 29–37
 - democratic professionalism 77–82
 - democratic turn 74–77
 - governing bodies 73
 - invisible and visible lines in 96–105
 - post-World War II conservatism 121
 - regulation of 96
 - role of landscape architects 104–105
 - social responsibility 73
 - social trustee model 74
 - societal exigencies 73–74, 76
- landscape assessment 85–93
 - approaches to 85
 - democratic approach 88–89
 - democratisation 93
 - as a forum for democracy 89–90
 - importance of 85
 - participation 89, 90, 91
 - product and process 90–92
 - rhetoric and practice of 87–88
 - value criteria for planning 87, 92
- landscape change
 - advantages and disadvantages 46

- final aims 45
 storytelling as catalyst for 128–141
see also agents of change
 landscape democracy 30, 31, 64–65, 222–223
 achievement of 218
 challenge of 41
 conceptual model of six institutions 23–25
 contemporary theory on 119–120
 context and nuance 67–68
 ELC agenda 22, 25, 40–41, 162
 experts and expertise in 160–161
 framework for 106–114
 in informal settlements 204–205
 landscape architecture 102–104
 physical anchoring of 65–67
 public participation 16, 78–79, 120
 roles and relationships 45–46
 Southern Lebanon 32–35
 spatial materialisation of 178–188
 substantive 44–45
 terminology 18, 210
 landscape imaginaries 144–145
 landscape justice 64, 67, 68
 Landscape and Planning (master's course)
 18–19
 landscape scale management 166–167
 landscape strategy 162
 landscape studies 39, 40, 43
Landschaft 62
 leadership 139, 140, 150, 173–174
 Leangen 19
 learning 41, 91, 129, 138–140
lebensraum problems, elites' response to 54
Lectures on Aesthetics 226
 Lefebvre, H. 106, 108, 116, 117, 149, 150, 231,
 232
 Lefkou Pirkou Square 192
 legal boundaries 169, 173
 Levinson, S. 53
 Lewis, J. 223
 liberal democracy 3, 5–6, 10, 12, 13, 22, 25
 liberal intellectuals 64
 liberty 64
 Liebert, U. 22
 line of wayfaring 150
 Linebaugh, P. 146
Lines: A Brief History 150
 Linn, K. 75
 lived experience(s) 54, 86, 88, 89, 132, 227
 lived landscape 143, 145, 150
 livelihood generation 33, 34
 lobbying 6, 11, 12
 local community 10, 155, 156, 157, 158,
 159–160, 161
 local knowledge 67
 local power 3, 6–7
 loose spaces 194
 Lorenzetti, A. 43
 Los Amigos Community gardens 99–101
 lots, reclamation of abandoned 100–101
 low elevation coastal zone (LE CZ) 51, 52, 53
 Low, M. 22
 Lowenthal, D. 61

 McAreavey, R. 167, 174
 McKibben, B. 51
 Madison, J. 63
 manager, Nærøfjorden PL 174
 Manchester Ramblers' Federation 148
 Marcuse, P. 108
 marginalized/disadvantaged groups 3, 8, 67, 90,
 146, 211
 Marinaleda (Spain) 178–188
 market forces 24
 market–state–commons 55
 material construction 45
 Mazzoleni, G. 133
 meaning(s) 7, 91, 231
 Medellín (Colombia) 200–208
 media 25
 mediation 107, 161, 174
 Meinig, D. 61
 memorial (Donaupark) 125
 Memorial for the Murdered Jews of Europe
 111–113
 memory 110, 111–113, 146, 151
 Mendizábal Disentailment 180
 mental faculties, and aesthetic judgement 226
 meta-understanding 90
 metaphorical public space 225
 migrants (climate/coastal) 50, 52, 56, 67
 mimesis 227
 Minang, P.A. 204
 minimalist approach 6, 13
 Mitchell, D. 44, 66, 108, 224
 Mitchell, W.J.T. 213
 mixophilia 66
 modern aesthetics 226–227, 230, 231
 modernist architecture 128–129, 130–141
 modernist design 75, 122
 modernity 146, 150
 Mödlhammer, V. 121–122
 moral commons 55
 moral dimension, to landscape discourse 40–41

- Mortensen, J. 222
 Mouffe, C. 5, 7–8, 11
 multi-ethnicity 189, 198
 multi-level regeneration 197
 multicultural proximity 189–190
 multidisciplinary 33, 139
- Nærøfjorden World Heritage Area 165, 167–176
 Naranjo, D. 201
 narrative inquiry 79
 narrative(s) and storytelling 111–113, 128–141
 nationalism 145
 natural disasters 51–52
 natural heritage 33, 35, 36
 nature conservation/protection 33, 34, 35, 155, 159, 160, 177
 Nature's Trust 56
 negotiation 10, 25, 81, 114, 145, 157, 166, 167, 171, 173, 192, 194, 204, 205, 207, 231
 neighbourhood commons 75
 neo-liberalism 20, 21, 29, 31, 65, 106, 109, 148, 211, 212, 213
 network governance 166–167
 New England villages 43
 new public management (NMP) 20, 21
 New York 99–102, 109–111, 148, 193
 New York Restoration Project (NYRP) 100
 Nilsen, D. 17
 non-built-up landscapes 206
 non-discipline-bound knowledge 80, 81
 non-economic values 18, 20
 non-urban behaviour 206
 nonparticipation 64
 Norway 16, 17–20, 21, 222
 Norwegian fjord landscapes 165
 see also Nærøfjorden World Heritage Area
- objectivity 41, 65, 88
 Occupy Gezi Park 210–219
 Occupy Movement 148, 149, 150, 191–192
 oligarchy 63
 Olsen, V. 17, 18
 Olwig, K. 44, 62
 Olympiapark (Munich) 119, 126
 open spaces 205–207
 oppression 63, 146, 211
 ordinary landscapes 40, 47
 Orizzonte Zingonia 136
 other 225
 Ottaway, M. 29
 outside issues 204, 207
 outsider 36, 64, 81, 86, 159, 190
 owner role 154
 ownership 12, 21, 55, 56, 86, 97, 99, 101, 106, 144, 156, 195, 225
- Palazzo Pubblico (Siena) 43
 parish map projects 92
 Parking Day (Zingonia) 134
 parklets 193, 194
 Parko Navarino 192
 parks *see* Donaupark (Vienna); West Thames Park (New York)
 Parnet, C. 109
 participatory action research (PAR) 82, 128, 130, 133–136, 139
 participatory decision-making 31, 78, 119
 participatory democracy 3, 5, 6–7, 10, 13, 21, 22
 participatory design 76, 78, 82, 102
 participatory parity 181
 participatory planning 4, 20–22, 33, 211
 partnership 132, 133–136, 139, 159
 paternalism 124–125, 126
 peasantry 146
 pedagogy 80
 people 39, 40, 41, 44–45, 63
 see also rule of the people; stakeholders; will of the people
 perceived legitimacy (actor) 174, 175
 perceptions of landscape/land 47, 61, 86, 87, 90, 137, 144
 performance of aesthetics 109–111
 performance of community 140
 performative democracy 53, 148
 performative utopias 151
 perspectives, importance of a spectrum of 139
 philosophy 227
 physical/cognitive connection, of landscape 143
 physicality, in assessment 90, 92
 place, and understanding of landscape 86
 placemaking 76, 78, 81, 82, 158, 160, 161, 193, 194
 planetary urbanism 212–213, 219
 planning
 in Norway 18–20, 165, 166
 participation in *see* participatory planning; public participation
 power in 4, 75
 protests against *see* public protests
 social green in post-World War II 120–122
 transparent 119
 urban public spaces 183–186, 189–198

- well-functioning and effective 158
- for wicked problems 139
- Platform (New Orleans) 113–114
- play 227–228
- pluralism 7, 8, 13, 20, 31, 89, 112, 218
- Poetics* 227
- political interests 125
- political justice 181, 188
- politicize, in dialectics of urban life 108, 112, 114
- politics, expression in public spaces 125
- polity 63
- polykatoikia 189–190
- Pope Meadow 125
- population growth 50, 52, 128
- populism 4, 25, 53, 64
- Porteous, J.D. 19
- positionality 81
- post-democratic democracy 57
- post-disaster recovery, spatialization of 113–114
- post-growth democracy 55
- post-World War II planning, social green in 120–122
- post-World War II towns, challenge of declining 129
- potentiality 115
- power
 - democratic models and 3, 5–8
 - expression in public spaces 125
 - in landscape architecture 75
 - landscapes as expressions of 44
 - of local institutions 167
 - and making of landscapes 145–146
 - manipulation of landscape imaginaries 145
 - in planning 4, 75
 - of a redevelopment process 129
 - state and corporate 148–149, 190
 - of trespass 147–148
 - see also* citizen power; hegemonies/hegemonic power
- power inequality 67, 110, 204
- power relations 8, 20, 23, 42, 43, 44, 64, 108, 171, 190
- power sharing 78
- power struggles 212, 213, 215
- praxis 81–82
- precariat 146
- prefigurative politics 148, 150
- prestige 74, 121, 225
- primary landscape managers 154, 157, 158–159, 160, 161
- Primdahl, J. 154
- privacy 145
- privatisation 204, 210, 224
- privilege 54, 144
- procedural democracy 41, 45
- processual nature of landscape 44
- producer role 154
- productive landscapes 134
- productivity 207
- progress 213
- property lines 99–102
- property rights 63–64, 144
- propose, in dialectics of urban life 108, 112, 114
- Prost, H. 214
- protected/non-protected areas (WHA) 169
- Proyectos Urbanos Integrales (PUI) 200, 201, 204, 206, 207
- public agencies 154–155, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161
- public art 222–232, 226–227
- public engagement 64
- public good(s) 55, 73, 75, 77
- public interest design 76
- public participation
 - democracy and planning 3–13, 23, 64, 210
 - the ELC and 4, 16, 21, 22, 210
 - in landscape assessment 89, 90, 91
 - landscape democracy and 16, 41, 78–79, 120, 126
 - limitations of 25–26
 - neo-liberalism and unevenness of 106
 - spatial materialisation of 182–186
 - in splendid isolation 144–145
 - in urban design 192
 - see also* ladder of participation
- public protests 7, 12, 16, 24–25
 - anti-austerity 181
 - designated spaces, Turkey 144
 - as enactment 144
 - public space and 66–67
 - Trondheim 17–18, 19, 20
 - see also* activism; Arab Spring; Occupy Movement; resistance(s)
- public space(s)
 - expression of power and politics 125
 - landscape as a concrete realisation of 90
 - multi-public model 194
 - public art and 224–225
 - role in public protest 66–67
 - see also* urban public space(s)
- public sphere(s) 65, 107, 116, 225
- public trust doctrine (PTD) 54, 56, 57
- Purcell, M. 211
- purpose 81
- Putnam, R. 64

- quality objectives 45
 quality of spaces 205
 quick response workshops 104
 Quinn, M. 229–232
- radical critique 77, 78
 radical democracy 3, 5, 7–8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 22, 25
 Radical Ecological Democracy (RED) 55, 57
 railway terminal protest 19
 Ramadan, T. 31
 Rancière, J. 7
 recreational spaces 207
 Red Vienna 120
 redevelopment *see* urban regeneration/renewal
 Rediker, M. 146
 reflection 77
 reflection in action 138
 refugees (climate) 50, 51–52, 67
 Regional Nature Parks 167
 Reijndorp, A. 224
 relational repositioning 81
 representation, art and 225, 231–232
 representational agency, of public space 108
 representations of landscape 87
 representative democracy 21, 22, 53, 89, 119
 republican tradition 5, 7, 13
 resistance(s) 50, 144, 147, 149
 resources 53, 180–181
 respect 22, 41, 64, 79, 187, 204
 right to landscape, the xix, xxii, xxix, 30, 65–67,
 96, 99, 101, 149, 151, 178, 182, 187, 210,
 213
 right to narrative 114
 right to participate 126
 right to place 114, 117
 right to the city 66, 76, 106, 107–108, 116, 149
 Rimstigen trail 171–172
 road building 52
 road plan (Bakklundet) 18
 Rørtveit, H.N. 43
 Rossiter, C. 53
 Rothman, B. 147–148
 Rotvoll 19
 Rousseau, J.J. 5
 royalty 63
 rule of the people 63, 64
 rural landscape governance 153–162
- Sager, T. 20, 21
 Saglie, I.-L. 4
 Sandel, M. 66
 Sandercock, L. 129
- Sanderson, S.K. 53
 sanitary green 120
 Sax, J. 56
 Sayyid, S. 31, 34
Scales of Justice 182
 Scarry, E. 39
 scenery, landscape as 61
 Schön, D.A. 160
 Schumpeter, J.A. 6
 Scott, J. 57
 sea level change 50
 sea–land–society relationships 53
 self-determination 22, 41, 65, 153, 204
 self-organization 125, 180, 190, 194, 198
 self-regulation 73
 Selman, P. 173
 Senie, H. 223
 Setten, G. 43
 shared place 194
 shared/common understandings 90, 91, 92, 167
 shatter zones 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57
 Shearman, D. 54
 Shrivastava, A. 55
 Sintagma Square 192
 Sitte, C. 120
 situated knowledge 79
 situated resistance 144
 Slettan, D. 17
 Smith, J. 54
 Smith, N. 107
 social activist design 76
 social capital 65, 129, 130, 136, 140, 175,
 191–192
 social change 66, 80, 197–198
 social constructionism 8, 40, 41
 social and cultural democracy 181
 social dimension, democratic landscape 44–45
 social green 54, 119, 120–122, 126
 social justice 30, 35, 39, 40, 41, 43, 62, 64, 65, 67,
 68, 75, 115
 social learning model 55
 social lines 97–101
 social network analysis 136, 140
 social responsibility 73, 76, 77, 80–82, 139
 social trustee model 73, 74, 77, 78, 79, 82
 social turn, in landscape studies 39, 40
 social-led regenerations 192–198
 socially engaged practice 76, 80, 81, 82
 society and landscape 96
 Society for the Protection of Nature in Lebanon
 (SPNL) 33, 34
 soft strategy 194

- solidarity 66, 192, 218
- space(s)
 - the common good and significance of 66
 - competition over 53
 - of protest/dissent 144, 211
 - spatial–material constructions 110
 - and the understanding of landscape 86
 - see also* appropriation of space; public space(s)
- space of appearances 107
- spatial competences 153, 155, 156
- spatial openness 125
- spatial strategies and tactics 107, 114, 117, 149
- Speak, S. 201
- spectacle, urban space as 108, 109–111, 112
- splendid isolation 144–145, 147
- stakeholders 20, 21, 44–45, 67, 90, 195
- Starbucks, student occupation of 219
- state power 148–149, 190
- Statoil 19
- Stehr, N. 53, 54
- Stenseke, M. 21
- Stephan, R. 119
- Stevens, Q. 112
- stewardship 33, 37, 56, 96, 101, 102, 129, 133, 143
- Stockholm International Peace Research Institute 53
- storm surges 51
- story lines 97–99
- storytelling 128–141
- street art 186, 225
- streetscapes 193, 194
- strong democracy 89
- subjectivities 86, 192, 227
- substantive democracy 41, 42, 43, 44–46
- sustainability paradigms 76
- Svartlamon 19–20
- symbolism 43, 66, 100, 121, 122, 140, 186
- SynAthina 193

- tacit values 92
- tactical urbanism 192, 193, 194
- Tahrir Square 66–67
- Taksim Solidarity 216, 218
- Taksim Square 66, 144, 213
- Tarlabatan* 219
- Taylor, B. 223
- technical professionalism 75
- temporality 8, 229
- territorial competences 153, 155, 156
- Thessaloniki 189, 190, 192, 195
- thick description 128

- Thorpe, M. 223
- three disabilities of terror 146
- three scales of justice 180–181, 187–188
- Tocqueville, A. de 63
- tokenism 64
- top-down consultation 24
- tourism 33, 34, 45, 165, 166, 169, 171–172, 190, 191, 222, 225
- transdisciplinary partnership 139
- transformative power 7–8
- transnational agreements 16
- transparency 12, 13, 86, 93, 119, 126, 187
- trespass 143–144, 147–149, 151
- Trondheim 16, 17–20, 21
- true consensus 89
- true knowledge 87
- true landscape democracy 162
- trust 162, 167, 173, 175, 191, 196
- trust resources 56
- Tuan, Y.F. 61, 86
- tyranny 63

- UN Framework Convention on Climate Change 50, 57
- United Nations Interim Forces in Lebanon (UNIFIL) 32
- United States 43, 97–102, 103, 104, 109–111, 113–114, 145, 191
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 62
- urban agriculture 193, 194, 195, 197
- urban conservation 17, 18
- urban design 122–125, 134, 192
- urban functions 207
- urban public space(s)
 - framework for landscape democracy 106–114
 - planning 183–186, 189–198
 - and social ideals 119–126
- urban regeneration/renewal 107, 109, 115, 128, 129
 - influences on, Trondheim 21
 - informal settlements, Medellín 200–208
 - protests against, Trondheim 17–18
 - social capital 191
 - social-led 192–198
 - in transitional neighbourhoods 110
 - see also* Zingonia
- urban tribes 194
- urbanisation 42, 149
- urbanism 189, 192, 193, 194, 197, 211, 212–213, 219

- user involvement, in design 119
- utopian colonizing schemes 54
- values
- cultural and artistic 223
 - endogenous production of 31
 - environmental 187
 - landscape assessment and 85, 87, 88, 91, 92
 - urban 201
 - see also* democratic values; economic values
- Vanoli, M. 140
- Venetian metropolitan region 42, 47
- Verdellino 132, 133, 136–137
- Vienna's Donaupark 119–126
- visual storytelling 132–133, 138
- Vivir Bueno en Medellín 206
- voting, indirect power through 5–6
- 'Walking in the city' 112
- water refugees 51
- Weil, S. 227
- wellbeing xxii, 30, 34, 40, 44–45, 62–65, 96, 121, 178, 181, 211
- West Thames Park (New York) 101–102, 104
- Western culture 29, 31, 36, 63
- Westfalenpark (Dortmund) 123
- Weston, B.H. 55
- wicked problems 68, 129, 139
- Wiersholm, D. 222–223
- will of the people 22
- Williams, R. 106
- Winnick, W. 148
- witness, landscape as 43
- Wladar, J.O. 121–122
- Wood, M.C. 56
- world-life place, landscape as a 61
- Young, J.E. 111, 112
- Zingonia da Colorare* 136
- Zingonia, storytelling and change 128–141
- Zingonia UniverCity 136

