
Index

2 Live Crew 473–4

abortion 77, 78, 169, 170, 287, 399, 400

access to justice 294–5, 300, 353–4, 434

activism 8–16, 31, 68–72, 74, 122, 196, 201, 203,
205, 209

China 45–59

HIV and AIDS *see separate entry*

Title IX system in US universities 330–40

trans people 135, 214–16, 231

transnational 35, 37–8, 39, 40–41, 42, 43,
287–8

Adler, A. 430

adoption 109, 110, 117, 196, 219

Africa 15, 33, 291, 457

African Commission on Human and People's
Rights 134–5, 142, 196

LGBT rights in 194–209

liberalisation 208

politicisation of homosexuality 40, 43,
194, 198–207

state of the law 195–7

see also individual countries

age 61, 324, 350, 423

AIDS *see* HIV and AIDS

Aiken, S. 494

alcohol: vulnerability 352, 354

Algeria 118, 196

Altman, D. 424

Alt-Right 451

American Convention of Human Rights 290

American Law Institute (ALI) 76, 508, 510

Amnesty International 85

Angola 197, 206

anthropology 280

Antrobus, P. 287

apartheid 9, 61, 62–3, 64, 65, 68–9, 71, 73

Archard, D. 431

Argentina 28, 221, 224

armed conflict 286, 287, 300

Armenia 123

art: representation of children 429, 430, 438

Ashe, F. 454–5

Asia 15

see also individual countries

assisted reproduction 49, 109, 110, 116, 117, 447,
450, 455

Assiter, A. 344

Astor, H. 271, 282, 283

asylum seeking 147, 175, 300, 353

normative understandings: sexual identity,
stereotypes and *see separate entry*

Australia 134

age of consent 388

caring relationships 30

children 134, 429

Safe Schools programme 437–8

sexual abuse 433, 434–5, 436, 438–40

criminal law

domestic violence 301

indecent 385, 386

prostitution 382, 393

sodomy 381, 385, 386, 388

soliciting for immoral purposes 382–6

domestic violence: integrated response 301,
303, 304–10, 315–16

feminist focused evaluation

methodology 311–15

indigenous peoples 313, 477

male sex work 380–81, 394–5

criminalisation 381–6, 394

decriminalisation of male homosexuality
380, 386–7, 388

sex work laws after decriminalisation
388–94

marriage, same sex 437

masculinity, law and families 453

Austria 22, 23, 29, 126, 135–6

authoritarianism 59, 345

Awondo, P. 199

Ayoub, P.M. 38

Azerbaijan 123

Bachelet, M. 297

Ban Ki-moon 204

Banana, Canaan 202, 203

Barker, N. 171

Barnes, R. 276

BDSM (bondage, discipline/dominance,
submission and sadomasochism) 2, 362–78

consent 364–5, 368, 369, 371, 373, 473,
497–8, 511–12

defense rejected 365–6, 500, 501–3, 505

evidentiary issues 504–5

legislating affirmative defense 508–11,
512

sport 365, 503–4, 509–10

- criminal law *see* BDSM *under* criminal law/
 justice
 employment law 368–73
 family law and child custody 373–6
 fetishism 362
 immutable characteristic 506–7
 kinkphobia 367, 368, 369, 370, 372, 373–4,
 377, 495
 pornography 366–8, 473, 488, 494, 495
 privacy 376–7, 498–9, 501
 sexual orientation discrimination 376, 493, 507
 social capital 366, 377
 United States 363, 377
 assault with deadly weapon 501–3,
 508, 512
 avenues of decriminalization 499, 504,
 506–11, 512
 consent defense rejected 365, 500,
 501–3, 505
 criminalization 363–4, 365, 366–7,
 497–512
 dignity 499
 DSM of mental disorders 374, 375–6, 377
 evidentiary issues regarding consent
 504–5
 family law and child custody 373–6
 fundamental right 498–9, 500–501, 506
 legislating affirmative defense 508–11,
 512
 Model Penal code (MPC) 508–11, 512
 rape shield laws 505, 511
 as sport 503–4
 suspect class test 506–7
 vicarious kink 372
 Belarus 123
 Belém do Pará Convention 290, 296
 Belgium 13, 30, 136, 220
 Bendall, C. 177
 Bernstein, M. 175, 178
 Bindel, J. 175, 179
 Birkett, D. 171
 bisexual asylum seekers 160–61
 Bosnia and Herzegovina 123
 Botswana 3, 194, 206, 208
 Bourdieu, P. 159
 Bowling, B. 325
 Boyd, S. 168, 174, 178
 Braidotti, R. 360
 Brownmiller, S. 320
 Bruce-Jones, E. 155, 162
 Brunei 3, 15
 Bulgaria 273, 278
 Bulger, James 432–4
 Burundi 194, 197
 Butler, G. 179
 Butler, J. 162, 328, 342, 344, 359
 Calhoun, C. 167
 Callahan, J. 166, 175
 Cameron, David 14, 172, 178
 Cameroon 194, 196, 197, 201
 Canada 8–10, 187, 304, 326
 BDSM 363, 374
 criminal law 363–5, 366–7
 employment law 368–73, 377
 sexual orientation discrimination 376, 493
 cohabitation 185–6, 193
 pornography 489, 490–91, 492, 493, 495
 taxation 181–2, 185–8, 193
 capitalism 39, 46, 169, 174
 Caplan, P. 276
 Card, C. 164, 174–5
 Caribbean 290, 291
 caring commitments 50, 169, 173–4, 175, 176,
 177, 178–9, 447, 456
 caring relationships 30
 Carline, A. 348
 Case, M.A. 178
 Cassell, J. 436
 Cave, E. 237
 Chad 196
 Chambers, C. 423
 Chelvan, S. 149, 152, 160
 children 30, 448–9
 art 429, 430, 438
 BDSM and custody of 373–6, 377
 best interests of the child 117, 118, 373, 377,
 429, 435
 caring commitments 169, 173–4, 175, 176,
 177, 178–9, 456
 childhood, deviancy and illicit constructions
 425–41
 adults not listening 433, 434–5, 438
 constructing deviant child 425–7
 gendered construction 426, 431, 436,
 440–41
 innocence 426–8, 431–2, 434, 435–7,
 438, 439, 440
 institutional child sexual abuse 433,
 434–5, 438–40
 killing of James Bulger 432–4
 monster child 432, 433–4, 441
 right to transgress 441
 sexual and autonomous child 428–31
 sexual child in digital era 431–5, 440
 sexually transgressive child 435–40
 social controls on parenting 426
 China 49, 54
 dispute resolution 276, 282
 domestic violence 302, 305, 307

- HIV: Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission (PTMCT) 464–6
 illegitimacy 173
 migration in Europe 107, 109–10, 116–18
 photography 429, 430, 438
 pornography
 child 429, 430
 sexual socialisation and 480
 Russia 396, 404, 405–6, 407
 sexual abuse of 436, 438
 institutional 433, 434–5, 438–40
 trans people 143, 219
 victim support 300, 350
see also youth, lewdness and indecency
- China: Hong Kong 143
 China: same sex marriage 45–59
 advocacy: sociolegal impetus 46
 decriminalisation 46–7
 depathologisation 47
 LGB movements 47–8
 ‘marriage fraud’ 49–50, 52, 53
 practical needs 48–9
 Constitution 51, 55, 56, 58
 consulate marriage 48
 legal–political obstacles to rights advocacy 50–51
 legislative proposals 51–4, 55
 litigation 54–7
 Chitando, E. 199–200
 Chope, Christopher 172
 citizenship 73, 166–7
 civil disobedience 464
 civil partnerships 56, 126
 trans people 218, 247
 UK *see* civil partnerships *under* United Kingdom
 see also civil unions; registered partnership
 civil society 37–8, 50, 59, 135, 204, 294, 300
 organisations 67, 73, 207
 HIV and AIDS 461, 462, 470
- civil unions
 and domestic partnerships in US 191–2, 193
 pacte civil de solidarité: France 188–90, 193
 see also civil partnerships; registered partnership
- class 38, 39, 71, 72, 73, 423, 448, 453, 455, 479
 male sex work 384
- Clinton, Bill 191
 cohabitation 19, 21, 166, 173, 175
 Cole, A. 345
 Collins, P. H. 481
 colonialism 3, 40, 61, 62–3, 72, 73, 83, 194,
 195–6, 197, 199, 200, 203, 204, 206, 208,
 209, 477
 colonization and spatial segregation 299
- Columbia 224
 Comoros 196
 confidence, breach of 376
 Connell, R. 452
 consent
 age of 79, 388
 BDSM *see* consent *under* BDSM
 China: proxy medical 49
 distribution of intimate images 369
 ‘gender fraud’ 355–9
 gender recognition certificate (GRC)
 247–8, 249
 intellectual disability and capacity to consent
 to sex 256, 259–62, 264–5
 medical patients: age of
 trans patients 240–41
 prison 421, 422
 self-determination 232, 236, 242
 US transgender medicine and informed
 232–43
 background 234–8
 medical professionals and legal proxies
 238–41
 methods 238
 paternalism 233, 237, 242
 women’s safety negotiations 322
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of
 Discrimination against Women (CEDAW)
 288, 319
- Corradi, C. 292
 costs, legal 12
 Council of Europe 109, 122
 trans people 134, 219, 220–21, 223, 229
- coupledom, beyond 30
- Craig, E. 345, 359
 Cramer, M. 436
 Crenshaw, K. W. 473–4, 476, 477, 478
 Criado-Perez, C. 326
- criminal law/justice 3, 44, 74, 77, 209
 assault and battery 235
 BDSM 363–73
 assault-related provisions 364–6, 497–8,
 500–505, 508–11, 512
 avenues of decriminalization 499, 504,
 506–11, 512
 harm principle 363–4
 pornography-related provisions 366–8,
 473, 488
 US 363–4, 365, 366–7, 497–512
- decriminalisation of homosexual sexual acts
 195, 196, 206, 208
 Australia 380, 386–7, 388
 China: crime of hooliganism 46–7
 Russia 401, 402
 sex work laws after 388–94

- South Africa 63
- UK 77, 380, 386–8
- US 76–9, 90
- domestic violence 64, 66, 301, 303–4, 308, 310, 313–16
- femicide 288, 289–90, 291, 294–8, 299, 300
- fraud 231
 - ‘gender fraud’ 355–9
- hate crimes 323, 324, 326–8, 329
- HIV and AIDS 205–6, 459, 465–9
- homeless 80–81, 84–6, 90
 - English roots of American vagrancy law 81–6
- indecentry 84, 86–90, 203, 380, 381, 383–4, 385, 386, 388, 389, 395
- intellectually disabled people 256
 - lacking capacity to consent to sex 260, 261–2, 265–6, 269
- lesbian relations 62, 197, 203, 206
- lewdness 84, 85–90
- licentiousness, group 53
- masculinities and families 447, 448
- murder: provocation 322
- nonconsensual distribution of intimate images: Canada 369
- pornography 366–8, 482–3, 484–92
 - Audiovisual Media Services Regulations 2014 367–8, 484, 486, 495
 - extreme 474–6, 483, 486
 - Obscene Publications Act 472, 473–4, 475, 485–6, 487–9, 491, 492, 496
 - R v. Hicklin* 366–7, 473, 485
- rape *see separate entry*
- Russia 398–9, 400, 401, 402
 - rape 401–2
- same sex: acts against order of nature
 - Senegal 207
- sex work 85
 - facilitating access to sex workers for disabled people 266
 - female 379, 380–81, 382, 386, 387, 390, 391, 392–4, 395
 - HIV and AIDS 467–9
 - internet-based 390–91, 395
 - male *see male sex work*
 - Swedish/Nordic model 347, 394
 - vulnerability and policy in UK 347–50, 359
- sodomy 62, 63, 77, 79, 195–6, 197, 200, 381, 385, 386
 - Botswana 208
 - decriminalisation of homosexual sexual acts *see above*
 - Kenya 205
 - Malawi 203, 204
 - Russia 399, 400, 401
 - Uganda 40, 204
 - US 76
 - Zambia 206, 207
 - Zimbabwe 202, 203
 - victims, protecting sexual assault 350–54, 359
 - see also* sexual violence
- criminology 292, 293, 318, 444, 450
 - feminist 292, 293
- critical race theory 451
- critical study of men and masculinities (CSMM) 445, 450, 451, 452
- Croatia 121, 273
- Crossman, B. 74
- cultural frameworks 157–8, 507
- cultural imperialism 201
- cultural relativism 124–5, 133, 163
- Czech Republic 121, 137

- de Vos, P. 35
- Decker, M. 469
- decolonial approach to femicide 292, 293–4
- DeKeseredy, W. 321
- democracy 33, 53, 61, 69–70, 73, 199, 203
- Denmark 19–20, 28, 41, 222, 224
- developing countries 34, 37, 286
 - see also individual countries*
- deviancy and illicit constructions *see* childhood, deviancy and illicit constructions *under* children
- Devlin, P. 77
- diplomacy, conditionality and transnational LGBTI rights 32–44
 - dichotomisation of debate 32–4, 36, 38
 - financial support and foreign aid 38–40, 41
 - problematising 40–43
 - traditional and public diplomacy 34–8, 41
- disability 16, 51, 61, 203, 423
 - Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD) 257–9, 261
 - hate crime 317, 323
 - sex education 440
 - social model of 257–8
 - supported decision making: intellectual 256–70
 - autonomy 256, 257, 260, 262, 270
 - background and context 257–9
 - best interests 259, 263
 - capacity to consent to sex 256, 259–62, 264–5
 - dangerousness and risk 265
 - Everyday Decisions project 262–9
 - stories about love and romance 267–9
 - trans people 217, 357

- UK: Mental Capacity Act 2005 (MCA) 237, 256, 258–62, 267, 269
 victim support 300, 351, 352
 discrimination/nondiscrimination 60–61, 63–4, 72, 73, 74, 165–6, 179–80, 203, 208, 343
 Art 14: discrimination *see under* European Convention on Human Rights
 China 48, 51
 EU 104–6, 107, 110, 112, 114, 115
 trans people 105, 136, 139–41, 142–3, 144, 145, 146, 215
 marriage equality *see* marriage *under* same sex couples
 sex *see separate entry*
 sexual orientation *see* discrimination *under* sexual orientation
 trans people 216
 ECtHR 100–101, 136, 138–9, 145–6
 EU 105, 136, 139–41, 142–3, 144, 145, 146, 215
 dispute resolution: lesbian partners, domestic violence and abuse
 interpersonal violence within structural violence 274–6
 creation of disputes 276–9
 resolution processes 279–84
 avoidance 279–80
 gossip and scandal 280
 mediation 271–2, 273, 276, 281–3
 Divan, V. 221
 divorce 49, 176, 399, 447, 449, 450
 trans people 218, 219, 221, 249
 domestic violence 170, 319–20, 322, 327–8, 334
 BDSM 374
 dispute resolution: lesbian partners, domestic violence and abuse *see separate entry*
 Duluth Abuse Intervention Project (DAIP) 302, 303–4, 306, 307, 308, 309, 312, 315
 Guatemala 296
 integrated, interagency responses to 301–16
 evaluation methodologies 308–11
 evidence-based programmes 306
 feminist focused methodology 311–15
 feminist goals 303, 306, 307, 308–11, 312, 313
 risk assessment 306
 shift from primary focus 306
 leaving abusive partner 297–8
 male victims 318
 masculinity 447
 protection orders 301, 306, 310, 314, 315
 South Africa 64, 66, 73
 statistics: intimate partner/family-related homicide 291–2
 strangulation 296
 vulnerability 350
 Donovan, C. 275, 276
 Douglas, Lori 368–73, 377
 drug(s)
 HIV and AIDS 466–9
 informed consent: pharmaceutical 233, 234
 trafficking 292
 vulnerability 352, 354
 Duschinsky, R. 431
 Dworkin, A. 489
 Dworkin, R. 487, 489
 Eastern Europe 209
 see also individual countries
 Edelman, L. 491–2
 Edelman, L. B. 333
 Egale 9
 Egypt 194, 197
 El Salvador 292, 296–7, 300
 elderly 216, 300
 caring commitments 30, 50, 174, 456
 Ellison, L. 352, 353, 354
 employment law 115, 208, 332–3, 368–73
 trans people 215, 219, 225
 Epprecht, M. 201
 equality 60–61, 73, 74, 76, 80, 165–6, 179–80
 marriage *see* marriage *under* same sex couples
 see also discrimination/nondiscrimination
 essentialism 34, 44, 72, 157, 162–3, 229, 360, 447, 448
 anti- 446
 defending pornography: case against strategic 484–96
 Estonia 121
 ethnicity 9, 51, 61, 203, 300, 342, 351, 448, 455, 478
 Ettelbrick, P.L. 170–71, 178
 European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR)
 125, 132
 Art 1: ‘secure to everyone’ 94
 Art 3: degrading treatment 102
 Art 8: private and family life 11–12, 14, 92, 99, 100, 106–8, 109, 110–11, 118, 120, 124, 125–33, 136, 137–8, 139, 140, 146, 214, 219, 224, 245, 261–2, 376–7, 421–2
 Art 10: freedom of expression 407
 Art 12: right to marry 11–12, 91–103, 108, 113, 126, 130, 132, 137, 140, 214, 245
 Art 14: discrimination 11–12, 92, 99, 100–101, 106, 108, 111, 120, 123–8, 130, 131, 132–3, 138–9, 165, 407
 European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR)
 BDSM 365

- family life 99, 110–11, 115, 117, 125–6
 - de facto 109–10
- immigration 104, 110–11
- margin of appreciation 110–11, 136, 137
 - consensus analysis and 123–5, 127–8, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 138
- parental status 117
- proportionality 124, 128
- Russia 123, 403, 407–8
- same sex marriage 11–12, 91–103, 113, 137, 214
 - applicability of Art 12 to same sex couples 97–9
 - beyond *Schalk and Kopf* 99–101
 - heteronormativity, right to marry and 93–5
 - Schalk and Kopf* 92, 95–7, 98, 125–6
- same sex registered partnership: dignity and equality 120–33
 - access to existing scheme 126–8
 - contracting states: East/West divide 121–3
 - ‘families’ 125–6
 - localised right 128–31
 - margin of appreciation and consensus analysis 123–5, 127–8, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133
 - universal right 131–3
- sexual orientation discrimination 25, 91–103, 106–8, 111, 120–33, 407–8
- trans people 91, 95, 136, 147, 214
 - analysing case law 141–2, 143–6
 - gender recognition 106–7, 118, 137–8, 142, 143–5, 146, 215, 216–17, 218, 224, 245
 - nondiscrimination 100–101, 136, 138–9, 145–6
- European Union 38, 122, 219–20, 273, 464
 - Charter of Fundamental Rights 96–7, 98, 105, 106, 113
- Commission 38, 135
- competence in family law 108–9
- Court of Justice of 104, 111, 215
 - best interests of the child 117, 118
 - marriage 113–14
 - name change 115–16
 - non-binary citizens 118
 - parent 118
 - right to enter and reside 110–15
 - surrogacy 117
 - trans people 105, 136, 139–44, 145, 146, 147, 215
- free movement 104, 106, 110, 111–16, 117, 118–19
- intersex people 105
- LGBTI migration 104–19
 - children 107, 109–10, 116–18
 - couples 108–9, 110–16
 - non-discrimination principle 104–6, 107, 112, 114
 - right to enter and reside 110–15
 - right to lead normal family life 114–16
 - trans and intersex people 118–19
 - Member States 108–9, 110, 115–16
 - refugees 152
- expression, freedom of 79, 197, 401, 407, 484, 487, 489, 490, 491
- Fae, J. 493
- family law 3, 17, 19, 108–9, 110, 343, 408
 - BDSM: child custody 373–6
 - masculinity, law and families *see separate entry*
- Fassin, D. 155
- Felstiner, W.L.F. 277, 279
- Felt, U. 236
- female genital mutilation (FGM) 287, 290, 319
- femicide 170, 286–300, 320
 - causes/theory 292–4
 - criminal justice 294–8
 - definitions 286–8, 293
 - empirical measurement 288, 290–92, 294, 298, 299
- forced suicide 291
- further research 298–9, 300
- international law 288–90
- policy recommendations 298–9
- protective response measures 297–8
- responses: awareness raising 294, 297, 298–9
- social norms/media 297
- supporting victims 295, 297, 300
- feminism 3–4, 451, 456
 - childhood 426, 428
 - dispute resolution 271–2
 - divorce, fathers’ claims around 450
 - domestic violence: integrated response evaluation methodologies 301–16
 - femicide 286, 287–8, 292–3, 299
 - hate crime protections and gender 318, 319, 320–22, 326, 327
 - judgments projects 4
 - legal scholarship and masculinity 443, 445–8, 450, 451, 452, 453, 455–6
 - marriage 8–9, 414
 - same sex relationship recognition: feminist responses *see separate entry*
 - pornography 471, 472, 475, 476, 487, 488, 489, 492–3, 495, 496
 - sex work 392–4, 395
 - South Africa 67–8, 70, 71, 72, 73

- state organised violence 62
 Title IX system in US universities 330–40
 trans people 227–9, 355
 vulnerability 341, 343, 344, 346, 350, 353, 359
- Ferguson, H. 433–4
- financial conditionalities 32, 38–40, 41, 43
- Fineman, M. 175, 341, 342–4, 345, 350, 353, 354, 358, 359–60
- Finland 137–8
- firearms 298
- Foote, C. 84
- foreign aid 38–40, 41, 201, 204, 209
- Foucault, M. 53, 396, 416, 487, 496
- Foy, L. 135
- France 13, 189, 195–6
 taxation 181–2, 188–90, 193
- Franke, K. 168–9, 170, 171–2, 174, 177
- fraud 231
 ‘gender fraud’ 355–9
 ‘marriage fraud’ 49–50, 52, 53
- functional approach to relationship recognition 31
- Galtung, J. 275
- Gambia 197
- García, A. 345
- Gasa, N. 69
- gender 3–4, 38, 254–5, 506, 507
 binary, moving beyond 27–30
 childhood, construction of 426, 431, 436, 440–41
 femicide *see separate entry*
 hate crime protections and *see separate entry*
 imprisonment 417, 423
 masculinity, law and families *see separate entry*
 performativity 162
 pornography 478–9, 481–2, 487, 489, 492, 495, 496
 Audiovisual Media Services Regulations 2014: female ejaculation 367, 495
 resources, maladministration of 349
 Russian Criminal Code 1996: rape 401–2
 sex and 318
 sex work 347, 350
 male sex work *see separate entry*
 South Africa: violence and 60, 62–3, 64–5, 66–7, 69–71, 72, 73–4
 stereotypes 70, 85, 283–4, 295, 297, 299, 321, 328
 vulnerability 346, 350
see also feminism; trans people
- Gender Recognition Act 2004 (GRA) 143, 216–19, 221–2, 244–5
 binary conception of sex/gender 249–51, 252, 253, 254
 consultation on 211–13, 224, 230–31, 253–4
 consequences of storm for 229–30
 same sex services and Equality Act 2010 212, 225–7
 self-declaration 211, 227–9, 230, 231
 women’s groups 212–13, 224–7, 230
- fear of same sex marriage 218–19, 247
- gender dysphoria 211, 217, 223, 230, 245
- gender recognition certificate (GRC) 217–18, 226, 245, 245–6, 356–7
 cost 248, 254
 interim 247–8
 Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013 247–8
- intersex 223
- medicalisation 246–7, 251, 252
- problems with 222–4, 248–51
- reforming 251–4
 consultation on *see above*
 non-gendered official information 252–3, 255
- requirements 211–12, 245–51
- self-declaration 211, 223, 224–5, 227–9, 230, 231, 252–3, 254
- trans campaign for rights 1992–2001 214–16
- genocide 323
- Georgia 123
- Germany 9, 13, 28–9, 398
 trans people 135–6, 143, 215
- Ghana 194
- Ghomeshi, Jian 364
- Giametta, C. 159, 160
- Gilreath, S. 424
- globalisation 110, 451
- Gloppen, S. 199
- Gluckman, M. 280
- Goffman, E. 416
- Gonzalez-Salzberg, D. A. 410
- goth sub-culture 324
- Govender, P. 70
- governmentality 53
- Greece 21, 121, 126–8
- Grossman, G. 198, 200
- Guatemala 295–6, 297, 300
- Guinea 196, 197
- Gulliver, P.H. 281
- Haas, N. 345
- Halberstam, J. 150
- Haley, D. 495
- Halley, J. E. 484
- Halperin, D. M. 423
- Han, E. 195
- Harding, R. 174, 177–8
- Hardy, A. 353–4

- Hardy, C. 155
 Haritaworn, J. 33
 Hart, H.L.A. 77
 hate crime protections and gender 317–29
 complexities of inclusion 327–9
 feminist perspectives on gender hostility 318, 319, 320–22, 327
 gender as basis for hostility 318–20
 goth sub-culture 324
 hate crime framework 325–7
 hate incidents 323
 legal perimeters of ‘hate crimes’ 323
 masculinity/ies 318, 319, 321, 325–6
 men’s violence towards other men 319
 patriarchy 317, 319–20, 322
 symbolic, legislation as 324–5
 targeted violence 328
 violence against women and girls (VAWG) 317, 319, 326, 327–9
 hate crime, transphobic 219–20, 357
 hate speech 59, 64, 66
 pornography and 487, 489
 Hathaway, J. 150, 156
 healthcare 41, 166, 173, 206, 300
 femicide 290–91, 293
 rights: HIV and AIDS *see* HIV and AIDS
 trans people 220, 221, 230, 250
 informed consent in US 232–43
 Hearn, J. 453
 Henson, Bill 429, 430, 438
 Hewer, R.M.F. 349
 Heywood, M. 465
 Higonett, A. 430
 Hines, S. 222
 HIV and AIDS 52, 201, 424
 healthcare rights 201–2, 207, 208, 457–70
 activism and litigation: South Africa 461–5
 criminalisation, criminal justice and 205–6, 465–9
 HIV and 459–61
 Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission (PTMCT) 464–6
 right to health 457–8, 461–5, 466, 467, 468–9, 470
 sex work 388, 467–9
 Hoad, N. 201
 Hocquenghem, G. 409, 424
 Hohfeld, W.N. 80
 homelessness 80–86, 90, 304, 348, 357
 homophobia 15, 39, 50, 59, 63, 66, 73, 122, 123, 133, 157, 181, 194, 198–200, 202, 204, 208, 209, 366, 437, 491
 feminist critiques of same sex relationship recognition 167, 175, 176
 hate crime 317
 litigation and societal backlash 206
 mediation 282–3
 misogyny and 327
 ‘political’ 33
 structural violence 275
 homosexuality 33, 53, 54, 59, 61, 63, 76, 89
 Australia: Safe Schools programme 437–8
 China: mental illness 47
 France 188, 190
 hate crime 325, 327, 328
 HIV and AIDS 468–9
 male sex work and male *see* male sex work
 politicisation of homosexuality in Africa *see separate entry*
 pornography: *R v Peacock* – ‘gay identity’ approach 488–92, 496
 prison 418
 Russia 396–408
 same sex couples *see separate entry*
 UK section 28 LGA 1988: prohibited ‘promotion’ of 166–7
 see also criminal law/justice
 Hong Kong 143
 housing 72, 175, 219, 302, 348
 Hu Mingliang 46, 54–7
 human rights 8–9, 17, 24, 26, 35–6, 41–2, 73, 180, 201, 203, 205, 410, 460, 461, 468
 China 46, 50–51, 52, 53–4, 56, 58
 disabilities, persons with 257–9, 261
 ECHR *see* European Convention on Human Rights
 ECtHR *see* European Court of Human Rights
 expression, freedom of 79, 197, 401, 407, 484, 487, 489, 490, 491
 femicide 288–90, 292, 293, 296–7
 health, right to 457–8, 461–5, 466, 467, 468–9, 470
 pornography 472, 475–6
 prison 420, 421–2
 trans people 91, 95, 118, 134–47, 214, 215, 216–17, 218, 219–21, 223, 224, 230, 245
 Hungary 121, 273
 Hunter, N. 177
 Iganski, P. 328
 India 38, 195, 206
 indigenous peoples 294, 300, 313, 427, 477
 infanticide 286–7, 290
 inheritance 30, 49
 or estate tax 173, 184, 191
 wills 8, 173, 175
 institutional interests and managerial logics: Title IX system in US universities 330–40

- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR) 142
- Inter-American Convention on the Prevention, Punishment and Eradication of Violence Against Women (Belém do Pará Convention) 290, 296
- Inter-American Court of Human Rights (IACtHR) 290
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) 56
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) 203, 458, 461–2, 464
- international law 40, 41, 56, 143, 203, 208
 femicide 288–90
see also individual treaties
- internet 41, 57, 326
 -based sex work 390–91, 395
 pornography 367–8, 485, 486
 sexual child in digital era 431–5
- intersectionality 2, 74, 410, 423
 antikink bias and misogyny 367–8
 masculinities 446, 451, 455
 pornography 471, 473–4, 477, 478–9
 supporting victims 300, 352–3
 vulnerability 343, 350, 352–3, 359
- intersex people 28–9, 33, 64, 72, 105, 106–7, 108, 118–19, 223
- Iraq 286
- Ireland 22, 28, 135, 143, 222, 224, 254, 436
- Irving, D. 248
- Islam 33, 65, 195–6
- Islamophobia 317
- Isle of Man 23
- Israel 299
- Italy 128–31, 135, 273, 275, 278
- Jacobs, J. 326
- Jeness, V. 327
- Jjuuko, A. 42
- Johnston, T. 156
- Josephson, J. 178
- Juarez, S. 296
- Judge, M. 63
- kafala guardianship 118
- Kalev, A. 332
- Kapur, R. 74
- Karain, L. 431, 491
- Keenan, J. 494–5
- Kenya 194, 197, 203, 204, 205–6, 209
- Khan, U. 492, 495
- Kincaid, J. 430, 431
- kink *see* BDSM
- Kinsey, A.C. 76, 387
- Kitzinger, C. 179
- Kitzinger, J. 428
- Kojoué, L. 201
- Koppelman, A. 77
- Latin America 209
 femicide 287–8, 290, 291, 295–7, 298, 299
see also individual countries
- Latvia 123, 137, 220
- law and society movement 274
- Lawrence, Stephen 323
- learning disabilities 352
- legal aid 295
- legal profession 299, 451
 masculinity 444, 447, 450, 454
- legal realism 81
- Lehr, V. 410
- Leon, A.A. 297
- Lesotho 196
- Levine, J. 428
- Li Yinhe 45–6, 50, 51–4, 55, 58–9
- Liang Wenhui 54
- liberalism 73, 343, 344
- Liberty 11, 13
- Libya 197
- life, right to 288
- Lithuania 123, 128, 220
- Lively, Scott 40–41, 205
- Lopes, E. 208
- Luxembourg 224
- MacKinnon, C. 320, 487, 489, 491
- Main, B.G. 236
- Malawi 194, 197, 203–4, 209
- Malaysia 221
- male sex work 379–95
 criminalisation 381–6, 394
 decriminalisation of male homosexuality 380, 386–8
 sex work laws not applied after 388–94
 sex work laws and decriminalisation
 conceptual considerations 392–4
 practical considerations 388–92
- Malta 27, 28, 222, 224, 254
- managerial logics and institutional interests: Title IX system in US universities 330–40
- Mandipa, E. 202
- Manjoo, R. 287, 288, 289, 295
- marriage 17–18, 31, 408
 Art 12: right to marry *see under* European Convention on Human Rights
- binary, moving beyond 27–30
- disabilities, persons with 258
- equality *see* marriage *under* same sex couples

- forced 319, 320
 France 188, 189–90
 ‘fraud’ 49–50, 52, 53
 masculinity 447, 450
 Russia 404
 South Africa 15, 63, 65–6, 93, 196
 apartheid 62, 64, 65
 trans people 137–8, 214, 218–19, 230, 245,
 247–8
 masculinity and hate crime 318, 319, 321, 325–6
 masculinity, law and families 443–56
 caring commitments 447, 456
 fatherhood 447, 448–9, 450, 455
 fathers’ rights 449, 450, 451, 453–4
 hegemonic masculinity 443, 452, 453
 historical and theoretical context 444–51
 functionalist analyses 445
 ‘masculinity in crisis’ 450
 patriarchy 446
 plural masculinities 446
 policy agendas 449
 postmodernism 446, 447–8
 queer legal theory 447–8
 social power of men 445
 politics, potential and limitations 454–6
 reframing: new legal masculinities 451–4,
 455–6
 cultural specificity and reflexivity 454
 social category of ‘men’ 453
 Westerncentric focus 453
 transnational men 451
 masochism *see* BDSM
 Mason, G. 327
 Mason-Bish, H. 327–8
 Mason-Grant, J. 478
 Massad, J. 201
 masturbation 2, 76, 398, 480
 Mauretania 196, 197
 Mbeki, Thabo 464
 McGlynn, C. 476
 McKellen, Ian 13
 McPhedran, S. 293
 McRobbie, A. 360
 media 11, 12, 194, 197, 199, 202, 204, 430
 China 48, 50, 54, 55, 59
 femicide 297
 HIV and AIDS 459, 466
 killing of James Bulger 432–3
 pornography 474, 477, 492
 raped and murdered 322
 Russia 396, 401, 402, 405
 sexualisation of children in 436, 439
 Uganda 41, 204–5
 mediation 271–2, 273, 276, 281–3
 Meer, S. 67
 Melissen, J. 34
 mental disorders/illness 47, 215, 224
 BDSM: sexual masochism and sexual sadism
 374, 375–6, 377
 informed consent 237
 offences against persons with 260, 265
 care workers 266
 vulnerable witnesses 350, 352, 354
 Merry, S.E. 275, 276, 280
 Mexico 221, 290, 296, 297, 299, 300
 migrants 300, 349, 468
 Europe *see* LGBTI migration *under*
 European Union
 Miles, J. 2506
 Mill, J.S. 90
 Millbank, J. 149, 152, 153–4, 155, 158
 Millennium Development Goals (MDG) 470
 Miller-Young, M. 478
 misogyny 65, 70, 89, 367–71, 456, 482, 483
 domestic violence 304
 femicide 286, 287, 291, 297
 hate crime 317, 318, 320, 322, 326–7, 329
 homophobia and 327
 mobile technology
 sexual child in digital era 431–5, 440
 Mogul, J. 84
 Moldova 123
 Moore, S. 171
 morality/moral boundaries 59, 61, 77, 84, 202,
 204, 473, 474, 475, 477, 482–3
 moral panics 62, 198
 normative behaviour and morality in UK *see*
 separate entry
 Morocco 196, 197
 Morris, M. 158–9
 Morton, J. 230
 Mozambique 196, 208
 Mugabe, Robert 194, 202, 203
 multinational companies 37, 41, 464
 Muñoz, J.E. 423
 Munro, V.E. 348, 353, 354, 360
 Museveni, Yoweri 41, 42, 204
 music: 2 Live Crew 473–4
 Mutharika, Bingu Wa 204
 Namibia 196
 Nancy, J.-L. 156
 National Coalition for Sexual Freedom (NCSF)
 372–3, 375, 498, 509, 510, 512
 nationalism 2, 61, 104, 199, 201, 206, 451
 natural law 398
 Nelkin, D. 155
 neoliberalism 39, 342, 345–6, 347, 348–9, 350,
 359, 362, 451, 456
 domestic violence 302–3, 306

- Netherlands 13, 21, 220
 New Zealand 21, 134
 Nigeria 15, 35, 194, 196, 197
 nongovernmental organisations (NGOs) 33, 37,
 38, 42, 47–8, 50, 249, 305, 306, 307
 Nordic countries 19
see also individual countries
 normative behaviour and morality in UK 409–24
 prison space 409, 416–18, 423
 power/knowledge dynamic 416
 state normative paradigm and expression
 418–21
 UK court judgments 421–2
 queer theory 423
 same sex marriage and moral behaviour
 409–15, 423–4
 normative understandings: sexual identity,
 stereotypes and asylum seeking 149–63
 ‘born this way’ 156–7
 ‘coming out’ 156, 157–9
 credibility determination process 151, 154–5
 ‘I kissed a girl and I liked it’ 156, 159–61
 normative standards 155–6
 orientation, behaviour, identity 150–51,
 159–60
 performativity, sexual identity as 161–3
 refugee status, achieving 152–4
 term ‘queer’ 150
 North America 134, 168, 453, 477
see also individual countries
 Northern Ireland 15
 Norway 30, 41, 224
 Nussbaum, M. 88–9

 Obama, Barack 2
 obscenity 366–7, 472, 473–4, 475, 482–3, 484–8
 O’Donovan, K. 445
 O’Leary, B. 160, 161–2
 O’Mahoney, J. 195
 OutRage! 11, 12

 Paine, R. 280
 Palestinian community 299
 Palmer, M. 275, 279
 Paraguay 290
 patents 463–4
 paternalism 233, 237, 242, 331, 336, 340, 341,
 348, 353, 359
 Paternotte, D. 38
 path dependency 195
 patriarchy 26, 50, 61, 63, 67, 70, 71–2, 338,
 417, 446
 BDSM 362, 493
 femicide 287, 292–3, 295, 296
 hate crime protections and gender 317,
 319–20, 322
 hetero- 61, 447, 452
 marriage 169, 170–71, 174, 176, 178
 pornography 487, 493
 sex work 392, 394
 Paule, Berenice 74
 Peel, E. 172
 pensions 140–41, 142, 144, 146, 164, 215, 252
 Perry, B. 324, 326
 pharmaceutical companies 463–4
 photography 429, 430, 438
 pinkwashing 36
 Plummer, K. 412
 Pobjoy, J. 150
 Poland 123, 220
 Polikoff, N. 172–3, 175, 178
 politicisation of homosexuality in Africa 40, 43,
 194, 198–202, 209
 external causes of 200–202
 factors driving 199–200
 liberalisation 208
 state of the law 195–7
 trajectories of 202–7
 polyamorous relationships 30
 populism 198, 430, 451
 pornography 2, 320, 471–83
 BDSM and criminal law 366–8, 473, 488
 case against strategic essentialism: defending
 484–96
 obscenity law in England and Wales
 484–8
R v Peacock: ‘gay identity’ approach
 488–92, 496
 ‘sexual minority’ approach 492–5
 child 429, 430
 children, sexual socialisation and 480
 cultural harm and 472, 475–7
 claiming narrative 477
 intersectionality: situating
 pornography 478–9
 current regulation 472–3, 482–3
 Audiovisual Media Services Regulations
 2014 367–8, 484, 486, 495
 extreme pornography 474–6, 483, 486
 Obscene Publications Act 472, 473–4,
 475, 484, 485–6, 487–9, 491,
 492, 496
 sexual scripts
 from causal links to 479–82
 regulatory landscape, cultural harm
 and 482–3
 Portugal 22, 28, 220, 224, 469
 Potter, K 326
 poverty, feminisation of 349

- Presdee, M. 441
- prison 358
- ECtHR: right to marry 91–2
 - normative behaviour and moral boundaries in 409, 416–18, 423
 - state normative paradigm and expression 418–21
 - UK court judgments 421–2
- Pritchard, A. J. 296
- privacy/private life 17, 197, 417
- Art 8: private and family life *see under* European Convention on Human Rights
 - BDSM 376–7, 498–9, 501
 - disabilities, persons with 258, 260, 261–2
 - gender violence: victims' right to 295, 297
 - mediation 282, 283
 - prison 420, 421–2
 - Russia 402, 403
 - trans people 214, 218, 219, 221, 224, 230, 241, 245
 - youth, lewdness and indecency *see separate entry*
- privatisation of care responsibilities 173–4
- Puar, J.K. 32–3
- queer theory 327, 409, 411, 414, 423–4, 437, 493
- analytical framework *see* normative understandings: sexual identity, stereotypes and asylum seeking
 - masculinity 447–8
 - vulnerability 341, 355, 359
- race 38, 39, 84, 85, 90, 123, 203, 423, 448, 452, 455, 506, 507
- 'Black Lives Matter' 345
 - critical race theory 451
 - decolonial approach to femicide 293–4
 - hate crime 317, 323, 328
 - marriage 9
 - pornography 471, 473–4, 478–9, 481
 - South Africa 61, 62–3, 68–9, 71–2, 73, 74
 - supporting victims 300
 - trans people 357
- Rackley, E. 476
- Raj, S. 149, 154–5, 156, 161, 162
- Rao, R. 38, 39
- rape 296, 319, 320, 401–2
- counsellor 226
 - pornography 473, 475–6, 480
 - prevention literature 321
 - South Africa 64–5, 66, 70, 71, 73
 - trials 322, 353
 - United States 85, 505, 510, 511
 - women's safety negotiations 322
- refugees *see* asylum seeking
- registered partnership 19–30, 108, 116, 186–7
- ECtHR: emergent right to same sex 120–33
 - same sex relationship recognition: feminist responses *see separate entry*
 - trans people 137–8
 - see also* civil partnerships; civil unions
- religion 15, 61, 122, 123, 351, 366
- Africa 65, 66, 195–6, 198, 199, 200, 202, 203, 206, 207
 - children and sex information 437, 438–9
 - Evangelicals 200, 205, 206, 212
 - hate crime 317, 323, 328
 - Islam 33, 65, 195–6
 - Russian Orthodox Church 397–8, 399–400, 404
 - UK 15, 175, 218, 247
- restorative justice 271–2
- Richards, P. 351, 353
- Richman, K.D. 166, 167
- Roberts, S. 275, 279, 282
- Robson, R. 178
- Rofel, L. 45
- Rolph, A. 172
- Romania 123
- Rosenheim, M.K. 83–4
- Rubinfeld, J. 78
- Rubin, G 411, 414–15, 417, 492, 493
- Russell, B. 427
- Russell, D. 286–7, 320
- Russia 15, 33, 123, 396–408
- ban on 'propaganda of non-traditional sexual relations' 396, 402–8
 - Bolsheviks 399
 - Communist Party 399–400
 - criminal law 398–9, 402
 - buggery 399, 400, 401
 - rape 401–2
 - governance of appearance 397, 406–8
 - lesbianism 399, 400, 401–2, 403–4, 405
 - modern regulation of sexuality 397–402
 - religious law: 'sodomy' 398, 404
 - return of regulatory law 402–7
 - same sex couples claiming right to marriage: ECtHR 131–3
 - silencing 399, 400
- Ruti, M. 423
- Rwanda 197
- Sadgrove, J. 201
- sadomasochism 346, 473, 487, 490–91, 492–5
- BDSM *see separate entry*
- Sall, Macky 207
- same sex couples 18–19, 275
- civil partnerships 56, 126

- UK *see* civil partnerships *under* United Kingdom
- civil unions and domestic partnerships in US 191–2, 193
- civil unions (*pacte civil de solidarité*):
 - France 188–90, 193
- de facto unions in Spain 183–5, 193
- dispute resolution: lesbian partners, domestic violence and abuse *see separate entry*
- Europe: protecting migrant 107–16
 - de facto family life 109–10
 - right to enter and reside 110–14
 - right to lead normal family life 114–16
- feminist responses to recognition of *see* same sex relationship recognition: feminist responses
- marriage 22–30, 44, 79, 93–4, 108, 116, 120, 122, 197, 410, 455
 - Australia 437
 - Canada 8–10, 187
 - China: same sex *see separate entry*
 - ECtHR 11–12, 91–103, 113, 126, 137, 214
 - England and Wales 8–16, 48, 164–80, 175, 409–15, 416, 423–4
 - EU 113–14
 - France 189, 190
 - moral behaviour and 409–15, 423–4
 - Mozambique 208
 - South Africa 15, 63, 66, 93, 196
 - Spain 22, 182–3, 184–5
 - US 15, 48, 56, 76, 79, 93, 190–192
 - Zimbabwe 202
- pensions: UK 164
- prison 416–22
- registered partnership 19–22, 108, 116
 - Canada 186–7
 - impact of same sex marriage on 22–30
 - same sex registered partnership: dignity and equality *see under* European Court of Human Rights
- taxation *see separate entry*
- tenancy succession: UK 164
- same sex relationship recognition: feminist responses 8–9, 164–80, 414
- citizenship 166–7
- critiques 167–79
 - couple privilege 171–3
 - legal regulation 168–9
 - marriage as transformative 177–9
 - privatises care 173–4
 - same sex marriage as ‘better’ 176–7
 - takes attention from more important issues 174–5
 - women’s oppression 169–71
 - equality 165–6
 - ‘families we choose’ 171, 172
- Sandland, R. 265
- Savin-Williams, R. 150
- Scandinavian states 215
 - see also individual countries*
- Schilt, K. 249
- Scheppe, J. 324
- Scotland 15, 23–4, 327–8, 475
 - ‘gender fraud’ 355–6, 357
 - gender recognition 229, 231, 249, 253–4
 - vulnerable sexual assault victims 350–53
- Scoular, J. 348, 360
- Senegal 194, 196, 197, 199, 204, 207, 209
- Serbia 123
- sex discrimination 51, 61, 64, 94, 105, 110, 111, 139, 140, 141, 169, 226
 - femicide 288
- sex work 2
 - facilitating access to sex workers for disabled people 266
 - female 320, 349, 379, 380–81, 382, 386, 387, 390, 391, 392–4, 395
 - HIV and AIDS 388, 467–9
 - internet-based 390–91, 395
 - male *see separate entry*
 - Swedish/Nordic model 347, 394
 - trafficking and 347, 348, 391, 393, 394, 395
 - trans people 85, 357
 - vulnerability 346, 352
- sexting 426, 431, 435
- sexual abuse, child 436, 438
 - institutional 433, 434–5, 438–40
- sexual assault 64, 169, 226, 227, 297
 - BDSM 510, 512
 - feminist perspectives on gender hostility 320
 - rape *see separate entry*
 - risk of femicide: previous 296
 - Title IX system in US universities 330–40
 - findings 335–40
 - literature review 332–3
 - methodology 333–5
 - victim culpability 322, 328–9
 - vulnerability
 - prosecuting trans men: ‘gender fraud’ 355–9
 - protecting victims 350–54, 359
- sexual harassment 296, 326, 332–4, 336, 337, 340
- sexual orientation 150–51, 275
 - asylum seekers 149–50
 - bisexual claimants 160–61
 - ‘born this way’ 156–7
 - ‘coming out’ 157–9
 - credibility determination process 154–5
 - discourses 156–61

- ‘I kissed a girl and I liked it’ 159–61
- normative standards 155–6
- orientation, behaviour, identity 150–51, 159–60
- refugee status 152–4
- sexual identity as performativity 161–3
- discrimination 20, 21, 24–6, 79, 81, 93–4, 110, 164, 196, 202, 206
- BDSM 376, 493, 507
- Botswana 208
- China 48, 51, 55–6
- ECtHR 25, 91–103, 106–8, 111, 120–133, 407–8
- EU 104–6, 107, 110, 112, 114, 115
- immutable trait 507
- South Africa 61, 63
- Spain 183
- US 84, 192
- disorders in China 47
- hate crime 317, 323, 328
- immutable traits 156–7, 507
- ‘marriage fraud’: non-disclosure of 49–50, 52, 53
- related killings 287, 290
- scientific research 157, 507
- vulnerable witnesses 351
- sexual terrorism 320
- sexual violence 65, 66–7, 70–71, 72, 73, 319, 352, 420, 428, 510
 - domestic violence *see separate entry*
 - pornography 475, 476, 479–80
 - safeguarding messages 321
 - sexual assault *see separate entry*
 - stalking 296, 333–4, 350, 510
 - stranger danger 321
- Sheffield, C. 320
- Sheldon, S. 448, 453–4, 455
- Signorile, M. 423
- Šimonović, D. 289, 294
- slavery 323
- Slovenia 121
- Smart, C. 71, 171, 445
- social capital 366, 377
- social construction 156, 162–3, 243, 275, 276, 293, 318, 427, 433–4, 478
- social media 3, 48, 51, 55, 229, 274, 426, 430, 431, 436
- social norms 172, 297, 300, 341, 477, 481
 - desexualised disability 270
 - trans people 146
 - medicine 239, 240, 241, 250
- social security 30, 173, 183
- socialisation 157, 480
- sociology 244, 292, 293, 444, 446, 452, 490
 - of law 332–3
- Somalia 196, 197
- South Africa 35, 60–74, 196, 209
 - apartheid 9, 61, 62–3, 64, 65, 68–9, 71, 73
 - Constitution 60–61, 68, 73, 196, 464–5
 - gender and violence 60, 62–3, 64–5, 66–7, 69–71, 72
 - refusing gender-based violence 73–4
 - HIV and AIDS: Treatment Action Campaign 461–5
 - law: re-engineering sexual and gender relations 60–66
 - marriage equality 15, 63, 66, 93, 196
 - mechanics of doing transformation 66–71
 - moments of fracture and continuity 68–71, 74
 - social movements 71–2
- South America 134
 - see also individual countries*; Latin America
- Soviet Union *see* Russia
- Spain 22, 182–3, 184–5, 195, 220
 - taxation 181–5, 193
- Spijkerboer, T. 162–3
- Spivak, G. 490
- stalking 296, 333–4, 350, 510
- Stanko, B. 324–5, 328, 352
- stereotypes 264, 353, 377, 392, 413, 506
 - gender 70, 85, 283–4, 295, 297, 299, 321, 328
 - lesbian partners 276, 277, 281, 283–4
 - sexual identity, asylum seeking and 149–63
 - trans 141, 145, 220
- sterilisation 107, 118, 137, 138, 143, 144, 146, 147, 215, 216, 219, 221, 257
- Stonewall 9, 11, 14, 166, 179
- Stuart Mill, J. 363
- Stychin, C.F. 167, 168, 172, 489–90, 492
- Sudan 196
- suicide 47, 357, 358
 - forced 291
- Sullivan, A. 53, 415
- Sun Wenlin 46, 47, 54–7, 58–9
- surrogacy 49, 117, 183, 185
- Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) 470
- Swaziland 197
- Sweden 19, 41, 135, 143, 394
- Sycamore, M. B. 423–4
- Syrian refugees 157
- Taiwan 28, 48, 56, 58
- Tanzania 194, 197, 204
- Tatchell, Peter 11
- taxation 3, 30, 181–93, 219
 - Canada 181–2, 185–8, 193
 - France 181–2, 188–90, 193
 - inheritance/estate tax 173, 184, 191
 - Spain 181–5, 193

- United Kingdom 173
- United States 181–2, 190–92, 193
 - wealth tax: France 189
- Thomas, K. 78–9, 80
- Tomsen, S. 325, 327
- tort 369
- trafficking
 - drug 292
 - human 287, 300, 319, 350
 - and sex work 347, 348, 391, 393, 394, 395
- trans people 33, 203, 213, 273
 - Australia: Safe Schools programme 437–8
 - Council of Europe 134, 135, 219, 220–21, 223, 229
 - ECtHR *see* trans people *under* European Court of Human Rights
 - domestic courts in Europe 135–6, 143, 215
 - European Union 105, 134, 135, 147
 - Agency for Fundamental Rights survey 219–21
 - analysing case law 141–4, 145, 146
 - non-discrimination 105, 136, 139–41, 142–3, 144, 145, 146, 215
 - fraud 231, 248
 - ‘gender fraud’ 355–9
 - gender dysphoria 138, 144, 211, 217, 223, 230, 245
 - gender identity, right to 221
 - gender reassignment, medical or surgical
 - 105, 107, 118, 137, 138, 144–5, 219
 - Russia 400–401
 - UK 211, 215, 216–17, 218, 228–9, 250–51
 - hate crime 327
 - homelessness 84, 85, 90
 - informed consent in US transgender
 - medicine 232–43
 - background 234–8
 - medical professionals and legal proxies 238–41
 - methods 238
 - Kenya: health services 206
 - marriage 137–8, 214, 218–19, 230, 245, 247–8
 - medicalisation 136, 145, 147, 246–7, 251, 252
 - pensions 140–41, 142, 144, 146, 215, 252
 - prison 358, 418
 - Russia 400–401, 402
 - self-declaration 28, 137, 147, 211, 223, 224–5, 227–9, 230, 231, 252–3, 254
 - South Africa 64, 66, 71–2
 - UK 214–16, 220, 355–9
 - gender reassignment 211, 215, 216–17, 218, 228–9, 250–51
 - Gender Recognition Act 2004 (GRA) *see separate entry*
 - US 33, 84, 85, 90, 224, 357
 - medicine and informed consent 232–43
 - victim support 300
 - vulnerability 249, 355–9
- transaction costs 195
- transnationalism *see* diplomacy, conditionality and transnational LGBTI rights
- transphobia 63, 66, 135, 142, 219–20, 228, 229, 249, 357, 437
- TRIPS (Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights) Agreement 463–4
- Trump, Donald 2, 33
- Tunisia 196, 197
- Turkey 123
- Uganda 15, 32, 35, 39, 40–43, 194, 197, 201, 203, 204–5, 209
- Ukraine 123
- United Kingdom 18, 273, 396, 493
 - age of consent 388
 - asylum seeking 175
 - normative understandings: sexual identity, stereotypes and *see separate entry*
 - BDSM 363–4, 365–8, 497
 - privacy 376–7
 - Brexit 2, 139
 - child sexual abuse 436
 - civil partnerships 9, 10, 11–14, 15, 23–6, 126, 164, 165
 - citizenship 166–7
 - dissolution 176–7
 - heterosexual couples 23, 26, 167, 179–80
 - prison 419, 420, 421–2
 - same sex relationship recognition:
 - feminist responses *see separate entry*
 - cohabitation 166, 173, 175
 - colonialism 40, 195–6, 197, 203, 209
 - consent, informed 234–5, 237, 242–3
 - Conservative Party 426
 - criminal law
 - BDSM 363–4, 365–8, 497
 - indecenty between males 381, 384
 - prostitution 382, 387
 - sodomy 381, 387
 - soliciting for immoral purposes 382–5, 387
 - diplomacy 34
 - domestic violence 303, 304, 305, 309
 - hate crime protections and gender *see separate entry*
 - immigration control 348, 350

- intellectual disability: supported decision making 256–70
 - background and context 257–9
 - best interests 259, 263
 - capacity to consent to sex 256, 259–62, 264–5
 - Everyday Decisions project 262–9
- joint names, home in 175
- male sex work 380–81, 394–5
 - criminalisation 381–5
 - decriminalisation of male homosexuality 380, 386–8
 - sex work laws after decriminalisation 388–94
- marriage, forced 320
- marriage, same sex
 - consulates 48
 - England and Wales 8–16, 48, 164–80, 175, 409–15, 416, 423–4
 - same sex relationship recognition:
 - feminist responses *see separate entry*
- masculinity, law and families *see separate entry*
- Mental Capacity Act 2005 (MCA) 237, 256, 258–62, 267, 269
- normative behaviour and moral boundaries
 - prison 409, 416–22, 423
 - same sex marriage 409–15, 423–4
- pornography 366–8, 484–96
 - Audiovisual Media Services Regulations 2014 367–8, 484, 486, 495
 - extreme 474–6, 483, 486
 - Obscene Publications Act 472, 473–4, 475, 484, 485–6, 487–9, 491, 492, 496
 - R v Peacock*: ‘gay identity’ approach 488–92
 - ‘sexual minority’ approach 492–5
- prison 409, 416–18, 423
 - court judgments 421–2
 - state normative paradigm and expression 418–21
- section 28 LGA 1988: prohibited ‘promotion’ of homosexuality 166–7
- sex work
 - criminal justice policy 347–50, 359
 - male *see above*
- trans people *see* UK *under* trans people
- undue influence 164
- vagrancy law, English roots of American 81–4
- victims, protecting sexual assault 350–54, 359
- welfare benefit 173
- wills 173, 175
- United Nations 32, 39, 122, 142, 204, 229, 477
- domestic violence 305, 319
- femicide 286, 287–9, 290, 291, 294, 296–7, 298, 299, 320
- High Commissioner for Refugees 152, 154
- Joint Programme on HIV and AIDS (UNAIDS) 461, 469, 470
- Special Rapporteurs on Violence against Women 287, 289, 294
- United States 2, 41, 53, 58, 168, 397
 - Africa: Christian fundamentalist groups 200, 205, 206
 - Alien Tort Statute 40–41
 - BDSM *see* United States *under* BDSM
 - child sexual abuse 436
 - Constitution: Fourteenth Amendment 78, 499, 506–7
 - decriminalisation of homosexual sexual acts 76–9, 90
 - domestic violence 296, 303, 309, 310
 - Duluth Abuse Intervention Project (DAIP) 302, 303–4, 306, 307, 308, 309, 312, 313, 315
 - femicide 294, 296
 - fundamental right
 - BDSM: no 500–501, 506
 - private intimate sexual conduct 498–9, 501
 - hate crime 327
 - health insurance 166
 - HIV and AIDS 463, 464
 - indigenous women 294
 - Lawrence v. Texas* 78–9, 90, 498–9, 500, 501, 509, 511
 - marriage 9, 165, 166, 175, 178
 - ‘Proposition 8’ in California 14
 - same sex 15, 48, 56, 76, 79, 93, 190–92
 - masculinities scholarship 451
 - pornography 473–4
 - privacy 76–90, 498–9, 501
 - bearers of disgust 88–90
 - English roots of American vagrancy law 81–6
 - objective and abject 86–8
 - spatial aspect 80–81
 - race 84, 85, 90, 345, 357, 473–4
 - sexual assault: Title IX system in universities 330–40
 - taxation 181–2, 190–92, 193
 - trafficking and sex work 391, 395
 - trans people 33, 84, 85, 90, 224, 357
 - informed consent 232–43
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 56, 94, 203, 288, 458
- universities 326, 445
 - Title IX system in US 330–40

- findings 335–40
- literature review 332–3
- methodology 333–5

- Valverde, M. 491
- Van Den Berghe, P.L. 62
- Van Klinken, A. 199–200
- Velasco, N. J. 296, 300
- Vibe, V. 199
- victim blaming 294, 298, 300, 322, 328–9, 352, 368, 370
- victim support 295, 297, 300, 350–54
- Vogler, S. 158
- vulnerability 89–90, 341–60
 - case studies 346–7, 359
 - ‘gender fraud’ 355–9
 - prostitution/sex work 347–50, 359
 - sexual assault victims 350–54, 359
- hate crime 324, 327, 329
- informed consent 237
- intellectually disabled people 256, 257, 262, 265
- theorising
 - critiques and concerns 345–7
 - Fineman and Butler 342–4, 350, 353, 354, 358, 359–60
- trans people, spouses of 249
- victimhood and 353

- Waaldijk, K. 79
- Wahab, A. 36
- Waites, M. 34, 36
- Waldron, J. 80–81
- Weber, C. 34

- Weber, M. 332
- Weeks, J. 396
- Weil, S. 299
- Welsh, K. 321
- Westbrook, L. 249
- Whitehead, S. 453
- Whitman, J.Q. 89
- Whittle, S. 247
- Wiegman, R. 487
- Wilkerson, W. 157
- Wilkinson, S. 179
- Wilkinson v Kitzinger* 8–16
- Williams, Z. 176, 179
- wills 8, 173, 175
- Wintemute, R. 410
- witness protection 295, 297, 300, 350–54
- Wolfenden Report 77, 87, 380, 387
- work–life balance 449
- World Bank 39, 41
- World Health Organization (WHO) 223, 224, 319, 457–8, 460, 469, 470
- World Trade Organization (WTO) 463
- Wykes, M. 321

- youth, lewdness and indecency 76–90
 - bearers of disgust 88–90
 - English roots of American vagrancy law 81–6
 - objective and abject 86–8
 - spatial aspect of privacy 80–81

- Zambia 194, 196, 197, 206–7, 209
- Zimbabwe 194, 196, 197, 202–3, 209
- Zuma, Jacob 65, 69–70, 71

