

Contributors

Edward L. Ayers is Tucker-Boatwright Professor of the Humanities and President Emeritus of the University of Richmond. He is the author of *The Promise of the New South: Life After Reconstruction* and *In the Presence of Mine Enemies: Civil War in the Heart of America*, winner of the Bancroft Prize.

Thomas J. Brown is Professor of History at the University of South Carolina. He is the author of *Civil War Canon: Sites of Confederate Memory in South Carolina*. He is the editor of *Reconstructions: New Perspectives on the Postbellum United States* and *Remixing the Civil War: Meditations on the Sesquicentennial*.

Steven Fein, social psychologist and chair of the psychology department at Williams College, has conducted extensive research on stereotyping, prejudice and discrimination for more than two decades, as well as on suspicion, social influence and jury decision making. He is co-author of *Social Psychology*, which is in its tenth edition.

Claudrena N. Harold teaches History and Black Studies at the University of Virginia. She has published two monographs (*The Rise and Fall of the Garvey Movement in the Urban South, 1918–1942* and *New Negro Politics in the Jim Crow South*) and co-edited the volume *The Punitive Turn: New Approaches to Race and Incarceration*.

Julian Maxwell Hayter is a historian whose research focuses on modern US history and the American civil rights movement. He is the author of *The Dream is Lost: Voting Rights and the Politics of Race in Richmond, Virginia*. Hayter has published several articles on Richmond and the civil rights movement.

Charles F. Irons is Professor of History at Elon University and the author of *The Origins of Proslavery Christianity: White and Black Evangelicals in Colonial and Antebellum Virginia* (UNC Press, 2008). His current research is on the process through which black churchgoers withdrew from white-controlled congregations following the Civil War.

J. Phillip Thompson is Associate Professor of Urban Planning and Politics at MIT. He works on issues of race, labor, urban development and urban politics.

Elizabeth R. Varon is Associate Director of the John L. Nau III Center for Civil War History and Langbourne M. Williams Professor of American History at the University of Virginia. Her most recent book, *Appomattox: Victory, Defeat, and Freedom at the End of the Civil War*, won the 2014 Library of Virginia Literary Award for Nonfiction.

Kidada E. Williams is Associate Professor of History at Wayne State University. She is the author of *They Left Great Marks on Me: African American Testimonies of Racial Violence from Emancipation to World War I*.

Eric S. Yellin is Associate Professor of History and American Studies at the University of Richmond. He is the author of *Racism in the Nation's Service: Government Workers and the Color Line in Woodrow Wilson's America* (University of North Carolina Press, 2013).