Index

abjection 82
abolitionism 163, 164–5
white abolitionists 163, 171
Abruzzo, M. 175–6
Adriaans, J.H. 174–5, 176
AFL 169, 170
aftermaths of night-riding 63, 67, 68–74
Aiken, D.W. 103, 112
Alcohol Beverage Control (ABC) 156
Allport, G. 22
Ambar, S. 175
ambiguity 13–14
AME missionaries 50
AME Zion (AMEZ) missionaries 50
Amelia County 44–5
American Missionary Association (AMA) officers 46
Appomatox surrender 34, 39
archives 64
Arlington National Cemetery 100
Aronson, J. 16
Ash, S. 49
assumptions, shattering of 70–2
Atlanta 104
attributions 26
Audacious Faith report 150
automatic stereotype activation 21–2
Bacon’s Rebellion 162
Baldwin, J. 3, 174
Banks, N. 92–3
Banks, R. 148
banks 163
Baptist Missionary Society of Virginia 44
Barber, H. 119
Battle of the Crater 91
Baysmore, J. 53
Beals, H.S. 51
Beckert, S. 159
Bellamy, E. 95
belonging 24–5
bi-partisan support 130, 132
Birmingham, Alabama 133
Birth of a Nation, The 174–5
Black, I. 113
black burial institutions 7, 99–129
black-controlled churches 6, 43–58
black initiative 38
black leadership
military 6–7, 84–98
religious 6, 43–58
Black Lives Matter movement 171
black militia 107, 108, 109
black patriotism, white ingratitude towards 90
Black Phalanx, The (Wilson) 6, 84–5, 89, 90, 91–4, 95
black power movement 170
Black Student Alliance 156
black suffrage 34, 36, 40, 86–7
disenfranchisement 137–8
suppressed in Virginia 88, 89, 96
black workers 7, 143–57
Bond, J. 155
Bowen, C.C. 106
Brodie, G.W. 43
Brown, J.M. 108–9
Brown, M. 12
Brown, W.W. 89
Brown v. Board of Education 134, 168
Bruce, D.D., Jr 89
Bruce, J.E. 84
Bryant, J.H. 112
Bryant, W.J. 167
Bunting, T. 93
Butler, B. 51, 86
Reconstruction and the arc of racial (in)justice

Butler, P. 116–17
Byrd, H.F. 142

Cailloux, A. 92
capitalism 158–69
race and 159–61
Cardozo, F. 108, 112
Carroll, J. 113, 117
Carroll, R. 118–19
Casteen, J. 155–6
Cavaller Daily 145–6, 149
Cellar, E. 132
cemeteries 7, 99–129
Chamberlain, D.H. 105, 110
Chappelle, W.D. 118
Charleston 102, 111
Charlottesville NAACP 146
Childs, L.D. 102
court formation, black 6, 43–58
citizenship 174–7
martial 107–12
Civil Rights Act 1866 71, 87, 122
Civil Rights Act 1875 99–100
Civil Rights Act 1957 2
Civil Rights Act 1964 (CRA) 2, 7, 130–42, 147
in context 132–8
civil rights bills 96, 99, 139
civil rights movement 1–3, 4–5, 7–8, 130, 131–2, 132–3, 170
black workers at the UVA 145–8
Civil War 3–4, 31, 32–4
black leadership 6–7, 84–98
development of black-controlled churches 50–51
race, class and property 161–2
revolutionary war for human rights over property rights 165–6
Clarke, E. 43–4
class
race, property and through the Civil War 161–2
working class agency 7, 158–73
Cohen, G.L. 24–5
Cold War 137
colonies 161–2
Colored Monitor Union Club 86
Colored Shiloh Baptist Association 44, 50, 52–3
Columbia, South Carolina 7, 99–129
Columbia Memorial Association 104
Columbia Mutual Benefit Association 119
Commission for the Study of Slavery, UVA 144
Committee for the Restoration and Beautification of Randolph Cemetery (CRBRC) 123
Common Ingroup Identity Model 23
Community Relations Service 134
competition 18, 25
Confederate Memorial Day 1871 111
Confederates
mistreatment of blacks 90–1
Reconstruction and Confederate states 34, 35, 36–7, 40
confirmation biases 19–20
Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO) 169, 170
Connor, E. 'Bull' 133
Constitution 25, 31, 40, 153, 163
Thirteenth Amendment 33–4
Fourteenth Amendment 39, 60, 71, 167
Fifteenth Amendment 40
contact hypothesis 22–3
contraband camps 51
contradictions of principle 26
Cook, F. 49
Cooke, W. 106
Cooper, A. 112
corporations 161, 164, 167
Correll, J. 21, 22
cotton production 159
counter-revolution 165, 167–9
cultural racism 12–13

Daily Republican 108
Daily Union 111
Dark, H. 117
Davis, J. 90
de la Beckwith, B. 133
death imprint 71
death squads 165
Declaration of Independence 25
Delaney, M. 92
DeLarge, R.C. 106
democracy 158, 161, 163–5, 168
Democrats 102–3
Elmore v. Rice 120–21

Reconstruction 32, 33–4, 35, 36, 37, 39–40, 41
denial 74
desegregation of schools 133, 134–5
Diallo, A. 12
Dill, G.W. 103
disciplinary action for workers 152
disciplining of students 14–15
disenfranchisement 137–8
divided proletariat 7, 158–73
doctors 15
Douglas Cemetery, Columbia 119
Dovidio, J.F. 23
Dred Scott decision 164–5
Du Bois, W.E.B. 3, 118, 165
abolition–democracy 163
two proletariats 158, 161, 162, 169, 171
Dumas, E. 92–3

East Pascagoula, Mississippi 92
Eberhardt, J. 14–15
economic determinism 160
economic inequality 135–6, 138
economic justice 131
black workers and the struggle for 7, 143–57
Edwards, H. 115
elections 107–8
presidential 32–3, 88
Elliott, R.B. 110, 112
Elmore, G. 120–21
Elmore v. Rice 120–21
Elmwood Cemetery, Columbia 101, 103, 104–5, 110, 111
emancipation 4, 33–4, 71, 89–90
Wilson’s speech of 1885 94–5
Emancipation Proclamation 1, 33
employment 133–4, 135–6
struggle for economic justice for black workers 7, 143–57
Enforcement Acts 60
Episcopal Church 49
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC) 134
Equal Employment Opportunity Programs (EEOP) 147–8, 149
Espionage Act 175
Evers, M. 133
Fair Employment Practices Committee 131
faithful servants 116–17
faithful witnessing 62, 78
family burial lots 114–15
federal housing programs 170
Fein, S. 19
Fight for $15 campaign 156
First African Baptist Church, Richmond 43, 44, 49–50
First Baptist Church, Raleigh 46–7
Fitzsimmons, J. 115
flight, by black families 73
Fogel, R. 164
Foote, S. 4
Fort Pillow Massacre, Tennessee 90
Fowler, W. 65
Fraiman, S. 153
Franklin, J.H. 3
free blacks’ status 164
Free Soilers 163
Freedmen’s Bureau 38, 45, 47–8, 52, 165
Freedmen’s Village, Alexandria 51
Freedom to the Free: Century of Emancipation, 1863–1963 1–3
Friendly Union Society of Columbia 113, 114
Fullilove, M. 73
fundamental motives 18–19
funeral homes 119–20
Gaertner, S.L. 23
Gardner, T.N. 145–6
General Electric (GE) 145
Gibbes, J.G. 102
Gompers, S. 168
governmentality, excessive 177
Reconstruction and the arc of racial (in)justice

Graham, H.D. 130, 136
Grand Army of the Republic 91–2
Grant, U.S. 39, 40, 88, 94
Green, V.H. 136
Greenlawn Memorial Park, Columbia 122
Greenwald, A. 15, 19
Gregg, M. 117
Gregory, T.W. 175
grievance rights 150–51
Grimke, C.F. 93–4
Grofman, B. 132
groups
fundamental motives 18–19
intergroup conflict 17–18
intergroup contact 22–3
guilt 69–70
guns 21, 65
Hahn, S. 45
Haitian revolution 89–90
Hampton, W., III 102–3, 117
Harrington, M. 131, 135
Harris, W.D. 115
Hayes, R.B. 88
Hayne, H.E. 106
Heart of Atlanta Motel v. United States 137
Hendersonville 49
Hirsch, M. 81
History of the Negro Troops in the War of the Rebellion (Williams) 89
Hodes, M. 64
homesteading 166
Hood, J.W. 50
hourly wage employees 150
human rights 165–6
Humane and Friendly Society 113, 114
humanitarianism 175–6
Hunter, D. 51

identity 16–17
racial 163
shared identities 23
social 18–19, 25–6

illusory correlations 20, 26
Implicit Association Test (IAT) 15
implicit racism 13–15
ingroups 17–18, 19
institutional racism 12–13
intergroup conflict 17–18
intergroup contact 22–3
intraracial marriage 10

Jackson, A. 32
Jaggers, C. 117–18
James City, North Carolina 47
Jasper, J. 53
Jefferson, J. 53
Jenkins, P. 148–9
“Jewish American Princess”
stereotype 19
Jim Crow segregation see segregation
job interviews 20–21
job performance evaluations 151–2
Johnson, A. 31, 35, 36, 39, 40, 87, 165
Johnson, L.B. 130, 131, 132
Johnson, M. 156
Johnson, S. 54
Johnson, W. 120
Joint Select Committee Inquiry into the Affairs of the Late Insurrectionary States 59, 60, 61–3, 64–72, 75, 76, 78–9
Jones, Dr 67
Kauffman, J. 70
‘Keeping Our Promise: Toward a Living Wage at the University’ 154–5
Kennedy, J.F. 132
Kennedy, W. 53
Kent State University murders 143
King, M.L., Jr 8, 131, 133, 170, 171
Kristeva, J. 82
Ku Klux Klan 108, 109, 121
hearings 59, 60, 61–3, 64–72, 75, 76, 78–9
Labor Action Group (LAG), UVA 151, 152–3
Index

labor unions 151, 152–3, 168, 169–70
lagging system 152
land redistribution 159, 166
Lears, J. 95
Lee, S. 90
Leevy, I.S. 120
Lemon, D. 13
Leslie, C.P. 106, 109
Lichtenstein, N. 152, 153
Lifton, R.J. 71
Lincoln, A. 31, 32–3, 34–5, 37, 50–51, 165, 166
Lincoln Cemetery, Columbia 120
literacy tests 133, 138
living wage 144, 145, 153–6
Logan, R. 3
Long, F. 47
Lott, E. 152
Louisiana 34
    Native Guard Regiments 92–3
L’Ouverture, T. 101
low-wage workers 7, 143–57
Lower Cemetery, Columbia 103–4, 105, 122, 123
Lowndes, C.D. 115
lying out 68
MacLean, N. 146
Magliocca, G. 167
Mahone, W. 88, 91
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom 133
Marshall, T. 168
martial citizenship 107–12
Martin, J. 103
martyrdom 107–12
Marx, K. 160
Maxwell, H.J. 106
McAllum, S. 166
McCabe v. Atchison 136
McClellan, G. 32, 33
McIntyre, G.F. 106
Memorial Day 1870 110
Merritt, A. 14
Methodist Episcopal Church (MEC) 43, 46, 47
militarism 95
military leadership, black 6–7, 84–98
militia companies 107–12
Mims, H. 115
missionaries 45, 48, 49–50, 52, 54
Mitchell, C. 131–2
Mitchell, H. 146–7
Mobley, J. 115
modern racism 13–15
moral arc of justice 8
moral credentials 14
Moses, F.J. 107, 110
Moss, A. (née Tanner) 64, 65–6, 70, 72
Moss, W. 62, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 72, 73
motives, fundamental 18–19
Mount Hope Cemetery, Raleigh 100
Mournolver Church 53
Muddy Floor Report 145, 151–3
municipalities’ living wage laws 153
names 14–15
Nance, B.W. 118
Nash, W.B. 104, 108, 109, 112
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) 121, 136
National Democratic Fair Play Association (NDFPA) 174
National Guard 107
National Labor Relations Act 1935 (NLRA) 152, 169
Negro in the American Rebellion: His Heroism and His Fidelity (Brown) 89
Negro Society for Historical Research 84
“Negro Statesman, The” (Wilson) 96–7
Nevins, A. 3
New Deal 169
New Orleans 92, 154
New York Age 93
New York Evangelist 93–4
Newman, I.D. 122
night-riding 6, 59–83
Norfolk, Virginia 85, 86–7, 94–5
North Carolina 47–8, 49, 50, 52–3
see also Raleigh
northern missionaries 45, 48, 49–50, 52, 54
Nunnery, S.A. 148
Oakwood Cemetery, Raleigh 100
Obama, B. 10–11, 13
occupational categories 150
Office of African American Affairs, UVA 144
Office of Diversity and Equity, UVA 144
Ogle, B. 147
Okonofua, J. 14–15
Old Eastern Missionary Baptist Association 47
O’Neil, R. 150
outgroup homogeneity effect 17
outgroups 17–19
Painter, N. 74, 78
Palmetto Cemetery, Columbia 120
Palmetto Orphan Home 105
Parker, J.W. 52
Parker, T. 8
Parsons, E. 67, 75
Penn, I.G. 84
performance
job performance evaluations 151–2
stereotype threat and 16–17
perpetrators of racial violence 74
Perrin, W. 107–8, 108–9
Peterson, S. 47
Pettigrew, T.F. 19, 23
phalanxes 94
Phoenix Cemetery, Richmond 100
Pinchback, P.B.S. 92
Plessy v. Ferguson 167, 168
plunder 73–4
Poinsette, E. 116
Polanyi, K. 159
police
shooter bias 22
shootings of police officers in Dallas 13
shootings of unarmed black men 11, 12, 21, 22
Populist Movement 167–8
poverty 135, 138
Powell Amendment 133, 140
pre-capitalist South 161
Presbyterian Board of Missions for Freedmen 48
presidential elections 32–3, 88
Progressive Democratic Party 121
proletariat 7, 158–73
property 159, 168
Civil War, human rights and property rights 165–6
race, class and through the Civil War 161–2
and racial identity 163
public accommodations, integration of 133, 136–7
public school system 105
desegregation 133, 134–5
Quigley, W. 153
race riots 87
racial identity 163
racial passing 94
racism 5, 10–30
definitions and levels of 11–13
social psychological solutions 22–5
underlying causes 17–21
Raleigh, North Carolina 43, 46–7, 100
Randolph, A.P. 170
Randolph, B.F. 100, 101, 102, 105–6
funeral 103
monument to 115, 116
Randolph, P. 44, 49–50
Randolph Cemetery, Columbia 7, 99–129
community institution 112–20
dedication ceremony 109–10
Randolph Cemetery Association 111, 112–14, 122, 123
Randolph Monument Committee 106–7
Randolph Rifles 110
Index

Ransier, A.J. 106–7, 110, 111, 112, 113
rape 61
rationalization 74
Readjuster party 88, 91, 94
rebelism 37
Reconstruction 3–4, 25, 100, 165, 174, 176–7
creation process 6, 31–42
Reconstruction Acts 1867 59, 87
redemption 67
Reed, A. 154
Reese, A. 113
reference points 11
refugee communities 51
regenerative militarism 95
religion
black-controlled churches 6, 43–58
religious leaders buried in Randolph Cemetery 115–16
republican grid 114
Republicans
killings in Laurensville 107–8
Randolph Cemetery 102–7
Reconstruction 32–3, 35–8, 39, 40, 41
State Convention in Lynchburg 1881 94
restorative justice 76
Revels, H. 85
Richardson, A. 112, 115
Richland Volunteer Rifles 117
Richmond, Virginia 43, 44, 49–50, 96, 100, 142
Richmond Planet 84
Risen, C. 131–2
Robertson, T.J. 105
Roebuck, J. 147
role agreement 4
Roosevelt, T. 95
root shock 73
Rose, W.N. 116–17
rural areas 45
Ryland, R. 43
Sabine, J. 15
Santa Clara decision 167
Sasportas, T.K. 104
Saunier, P. 147, 148
Scarry, E. 74
Schomburg, A. 84
Scofield, J. 51
Scott, R.K. 102, 106, 107, 108, 110
segregation 1, 3, 4, 7, 167–9, 176
CRA 130, 133, 134–5, 136–7
Seibels, E.G. 116
Seiler, C. 136–7
self-esteem 18–19, 27
self-fulfilling prophecies 20–1
self-made men 168
separation by consent 4
shame 69–70
Shannon, E. 143, 147, 149
Shapiro, D. 69
sharecropping 166
shared identities 23
Shaw, R.G. 99
shooter bias 21–2
shootings
of police officers 13
of unarmed black men by police 11, 12, 21, 22
sick leave and benefits 149, 150
Simons, W. 113
Simowitz, K. 154
single proletariat 159–61
slave rebellions 89
slavery 3, 70–1, 82
capitalism and 159, 161, 163–5
emancipation see emancipation
fugitives from and black-controlled churches 51
westward expansion 163
sleeping outside 68
Smalls, R. 85, 106
Smith v. Allwright 120
social categories 17–18
social identity 18–19, 25–6
social psychology 5, 10–30
sociocultural norms 27
South Carolina 75
black burial institutions 7, 99–129
Lunatic Asylum 104–5
state fairgrounds 111–12
speaking out 74–5
Reconstruction and the arc of racial (in)justice

Spencer, S.J. 19
Stanton, E. 50
State Agricultural and Mechanical Society 111–12
Steele, C. 15–16
stereotype threat 15–17
trust, belonging and reducing 24–5
stereotypes 15–22
Stevens, M. 108, 109
Stevens, T. 31, 87, 100
street parades 110–11
student activism 143, 145–9
sit-in movements 137, 155–6
Suarez-Orozco, M. 74
Sullivan, T. 144
Sumner, C. 87, 96, 99, 121–2
sympathy 175–6
Taney, Chief Justice 164–5
Tanner, M. 64–6, 68–9, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75
Tanner, P.W. 59, 61, 62, 64–74, 75–6
Tax-payers’ Convention 111
Taylor, J. 113
Taylor, W.H. 112
teachers 14–15
Thomas, S. 165
Thompson, A.N. 123
Thompson, C.M. 113
Thompson, J., Jr 70, 72
Thompson, S.B. 112
Tocqueville, A. de 1–2
Toler, B. 52
training 149
of black ministers 52
trauma 68–9, 81
Tropp, L.R. 23
Trotter, J.M. 92
Trouillot, M.-R. 62
True Southerner 87
Trump, D. 11, 171
trust 24–5
Turner, N. 89
two-proletariat structure 158, 161, 162, 166, 169, 171
underemployment 146–7
Union Army 43, 45, 47, 48, 51, 90, 91–3
unionization 151, 152–3, 168, 169–70
Unionville massacre 108, 109
United States Commission on Civil Rights (USCCR) 1–3, 4–5, 134, 136
Unity and Friendship Society 113
University of Virginia (UVA) 7, 143–57
Upton, D. 114
urban black-controlled churches 6, 43–58
Valelly, R. 138
Van Trump, P. 66–7
Vesey, D. 89
victims of night-riding 6, 59–83
Virginia 40, 47–8, 52–3, 162
suppression of black suffrage 88, 89, 96
University of (UVA) 7, 143–57
Wilson 85–9, 94–5
see also Norfolk; Richmond
voter registration requirements 133, 138
Voting Rights Act 1965 (VRA) 2, 8–9, 131, 133, 137
vulnerability to reprisal 66–7, 70
wage labor 160
Walsh, J. 13
Walton, G.M. 24–5
war capitalism 159
Warrick, W. 46
Wayman, A. 48
Whipper, W.B. 108, 109
white abolitionists 163, 171
white overrepresentation on Southern governing bodies 137–8
white Southerners’ opposition to Reconstruction 37, 39, 40, 41
white violence 133, 138
night-riding 6, 59–83
Wilder, C.M. 112, 113, 117
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Pages</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Williams, G.W.</td>
<td>85, 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams, J.</td>
<td>156</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilmington, N.Carolina</td>
<td>51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson, B.</td>
<td>85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson, J.T.</td>
<td>6–7, 84–98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson, W.</td>
<td>175–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wimbush, L.</td>
<td>106</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woodson, C.G.</td>
<td>84–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woodward, C. V.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Word, C.</td>
<td>20–21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Working class agency</td>
<td>7, 158–73</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Working conditions</td>
<td>149, 150–51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Working hours</td>
<td>150–51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wright, J.J.</td>
<td>105–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young, W.</td>
<td>131–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>