

Index

- abortion 60, 140, 230
access to citizenship, pre-modern
 Europe 70–76
'Active Ageing' 221–2
'adult worker' model 221, 229
affective unions 92–3
affirmative action 11
apprentices 75, 76, 117–18
Aristotelian republicanism 125
Arnstein, Sherry 208
austerity 159, 163
- Balibar, Étienne 30
Bede, Luwam 228
begging 252, 253
Belgium 108
Bellamy, Richard 35–6
'benefit tourism' 168–9
benefits, *see* social security benefits
bEUcitizen project 45, 54, 57, 116, 138,
 144, 283, 298, 304, 306, 314
bounded citizenship 25, 26, 27, 32, 244
bourgeois 28, 29, 71
Brexit 101, 168, 266–7, 306
Brown, Gordon 251–2
- Cameron, David 168–9, 247
Canada
 communities and territory 98, 100
 diversity, policies 106–7, 108
 federal model 54
 identification with region/country
 105
 immigration 107
 languages 103, 104
 state formation 92, 94
capitalism 29
care work and care-related rights 226–9
CEE (Central and Eastern European)
 Member States 121, 309
 accession to EU 164, 165
 social security benefits 167
childcare 222
children 222, 223, 226
Christian democracy 15, 16
citizens
 categories of 10–12
 double role for 34–5
 economically active and inactive 57,
 147–8, 165, 170, 251, 252
Citizens' Dialogues 205
citizenship
 analytical dichotomies 33
 differences among states 15, 305
 'disaggregation' of 34, 36, 38
 duties 3, 10
 education 300–301
 exclusionary potential of 28–9
 inclusion 30–33
 insiders and outsiders 242, 248, 250,
 255–6, 305
 modern understanding of 26–8,
 30–33
 as multi-layered concept 5–6
 naturalisation 29, 245–7
 nature of 25, 201, 243
 and participation 208
 political meaning of 28
 as practice 31
 rights 3, 6, 10–11, 32, 116, 117–18,
 128
 and rights, relationship between
 35
 significance as a legal status 31
 as social capital 247–50
 and social identity 261
 social rights, importance of
 158–9
 sociological meaning of 28
 as territorial and social membership
 3
 value of 247–8

- see also* civil rights, and EU citizenship; EU citizenship; EU citizenship, rivalling and clashing rights within EU; future of EU citizenship; history of European citizenship; social embeddedness of citizenship
- citizenship, accommodating rivalling claims of 90
- community characteristics and claiming rights 95–102
- EU 108–10
- language and ethnic heterogeneity 102–4
- process of nation-state building 90–95
- solutions 105–8
- civil rights 8, 49–50, 129
 - and economic rights 151–2
 - family-related 231–3, 236, 237
- civil rights, and EU citizenship 8–9, 178–82, 191–2, 312–13
 - enforcement of rights 188–91
 - ‘official’ and ‘alternative’ citizenship 182–91
 - rivalling and clashing rights 57–60
- civil society 122–3, 124–5, 299–300
 - organisations 17
 - and state–market continuum 286
- claims of citizenship, *see* citizenship, accommodating rivalling claims of
- Cole, Phillip 246
- Colim* case 272
- commodification of labour 118–19, 295
- Common Agricultural Policy 160, 163
- communes 68–9
- communitarianism 33, 120, 121–3, 126
- communities 3
 - and citizenship rights 121–5
 - historical, and state formation 91, 93–4
 - relationship with territory 3, 96–102
- conflict, state formation 93, 94, 95
- constitutional conception of
 - democracy 212
- consumer protection, and language barriers 149, 273
- consumers 137, 145, 148–9, 152
- corporatist political structures 77–9
- Costa v. Enel* case 139
- costs of participation 213
- courts, national 52, 59, 189
- criminal justice, due process rights 187
- Croatia
 - citizenship 246–7, 249–50
 - communities and territory 99
 - identification with region/country 105
 - languages 103, 104
 - state formation 93, 94
 - unity, policies 106
- Cross-Border Reproductive Care (CBRC) 225–6
- cultural community, creation of heterogeneous European 53–4
- Czech Republic
 - communities and territory 99
 - identification with region/country 105
 - languages 103, 104
 - Roma 107
 - state formation 92, 93, 94, 95
 - unity, policies 106, 108
- Dahrendorf, Ralf 158
- Dassonville* case 141
- data protection 58–9, 152, 186–7
- Debating Europe* 206
- Defrenne* case 141, 147
- democracy 48–9, 212
- democratic citizenship 25, 26–30, 31–2
 - and social and institutional context of EU 34–7, 38–9
- democratic deficit, EU 126–7, 201–2, 207–8, 210–11
- democratic empowerment and participation in EU, *see* empowerment and participation in EU
- Denmark
 - language barriers 273–4
 - social security benefits 169
- Diamond, Larry 126
- disability care 227
- discrimination
 - minority communities 99
 - protection against 37, 146–7, 185–6, 224–5
- Switzerland 94

- diversity 262–3, 291
 - accommodating, in nation-state building 95
 - EU 18, 19, 20–21, 109, 307–9, 310
 - policies 106
 - see also* linguistic diversity and languages
- due process rights 187
- e-commerce 145, 149
- 'economic citizenship rights' 116
- economic crisis, *see* Great Recession and economic crisis
- economic rights 6–8, 47, 51–3, 311
 - and civil rights 58–9, 151–2
 - historical perspective 116–17, 118
 - and political rights 60–61
 - and social rights 55–7, 139–40, 141, 143–4, 145, 151, 153–4
- economic rights, within multilevel
 - context of EU 137–8, 311
 - barriers to 138
 - conclusions 153–4
 - consumers 148–9
 - content of 140–41
 - development of 138–40
 - future of 153–4
 - languages 144, 145, 149
 - limits of 141–2
 - principle of non-discrimination 146–7
 - professional qualifications 149–50
 - regulation of professions 150
 - rivalries between categories of citizens 145–50
 - rivalries between different levels 142–5
 - socio-economic distinctions between citizens 147–8
 - strong position of 150–52
- economic status, and citizenship 29–30, 38
- economically active and inactive citizens 57, 147–8, 165, 170, 251, 252
- elderly care 227
- employee rights, and freedom of movement 56
- empowerment and participation in EU 199–200
 - barriers to democratic empowerment 211–14, 215, 313–14
 - citizenship and democratic empowerment 201–3
 - development of right to participate 207–11
 - forms of political participation 203–7
 - summary 214–15
- enforcement of civil rights 188–91
- English, as EU official language 266–7, 275
- equal pay 146–7, 221
- equality 25
 - and EU citizenship 37
 - and freedom 46–7
 - political 30
 - political autonomy 27
 - of rights 32–3
 - see also* gender equality
- Erasmus programme 222
- Estonia
 - communities and territory 99
 - identification with region/country 105
 - languages 103, 104
 - state formation 92, 93, 94, 95
 - unity, policies 106
- ethnic heterogeneity, and language 102–4
- ethnicity, and citizenship 183, 246–7
- EU Charter of Fundamental Rights 9–10, 19, 51, 58, 59, 137, 143, 147, 150–51, 152, 180, 181, 186, 187, 188–9, 308
- EU citizenship
 - accommodating rivalling claims for 109–10
 - 'alternative' 185–91, 310
 - barriers to exercising rights 4, 22, 283, 310–14
 - basis of 36
 - characteristics of 129
 - and civil society 299–300
 - concept of 201, 304–5, 315
 - current state and character of 22
 - development of 25–6, 114–15, 127–31

- as dissolution of citizenship rights 38–9
- duty and engagement 202
- education concerning 300–301
- and empowerment and participation in EU 199–215, 313–14
- as expansion of citizenship rights 37–8, 39
- and family law and policies 229
- forms of 83
- freedom of movement and social rights 167–71
- historical context 80–82
- insiders and outsiders 242–5, 250, 252–3, 255–6, 291, 305
- integration based on shared conceptualisation of citizenship 305
- key values 298–9
- and linguistic diversity 12–13, 261–75
- loss of 183
- multi-dimensionality of rights 6–10
- and national citizenship 19, 25–6, 81, 82–3, 225–6
- and nationality laws of Member States 182–3
- naturalisation 245–7
- neo-liberalism 120
- non-discrimination principle 37
- ‘official’ 178–80, 182–5
- and original EU model 306
- ‘politics of difference’ 20–21
- and republicanism 126
- rights conferred by 201
- as social capital 248–50
- social dimension of 37
- and social identity 261
- as territorial and social membership 3–5
- value of 248–9
- worker-citizen, rise of 250–53
- see also* civil rights, and EU citizenship; future of EU citizenship; history of European citizenship
- EU citizenship, rivalling and clashing rights within EU 9, 45–6, 54–5, 250–51, 308
- citizenship rights outside realm of state 49–50
- civil rights 57–60
- conclusions 62–3, 314–15
- creating a heterogeneous European cultural community 53–4
- creating new rights and different rankings of rights 51–3
- democracy versus rule of law 48–9
- economic and social rights 55–7
- freedom versus equality 46–7
- multi-layered character of EU citizenship, problems caused by 50–54, 142–5
- political rights 60–61
- EU (European Union)
 - Brexit 101, 168, 266–7, 306
 - capacity for collective action 20
 - citizen participation 130–31, 314 and civil society 124–5
 - and communitarianism 123
 - communities and territory 101–2
 - contradictions, rights and obligations 129
 - democracy and rule of law 48–9
 - democratic deficit 126–7, 201–2, 207–8, 210–11
 - differences between and within Member States 144
 - discontent with 101, 109, 202
 - diversification versus disintegration and fragmentation 306–10
 - diversity and integration 18, 20–21, 105–6, 307–9, 310
 - future scenarios 288–99
 - as a hard to reach constitutive entity 304–6
 - harmonisation 37, 142
 - institutional architecture of 35, 36
 - institutions, challenging 189–90, 203
 - as instrumental union 92
 - languages and linguistic diversity 12–13, 18–19, 101, 103, 104, 109, 144, 145, 149, 263–4, 265–75, 307
 - law, precedence of 139
 - legal acts, challenging 190
 - legal language 269–71
 - legislative process, participation in 203–5, 207, 210–11

- multi-level context of 45–6, 47, 50–51, 62–3
- neo-liberalism 120–21
- social policy 160
- and social rights 158–9, 161, 163, 164–72, 309–10, 311–12
- solidarity 170
- transformation from commitments to citizenship rights 138–40
- as a transnational citizenship regime 34–7
- see also* empowerment and participation in EU
- Euro-budget 310
- Europe for Citizens* 205–6
- Europe 2020* strategy 160–61
- European Citizens' Initiative (ECI)* 204–5
- European citizenship, *see* civil rights, and EU citizenship; EU citizenship; EU citizenship, rivalling and clashing rights within EU; future of EU citizenship; history of European citizenship
- European Commission 188–9, 190–91, 202, 204–5, 206, 210–11, 244–5, 306
- European Constitution 210
- European Council 35, 307
- European Court of Human Rights 224–5, 226
- European Court of Justice (CJEU) 49, 62–3, 139–42, 189
 - asserting EU rights 188
 - challenges to EU legislation 190
 - civil rights 58–9, 151, 181
 - data protection and privacy 58–9, 181, 186–7
 - economic and social rights 56–7
 - economic freedoms 51, 52, 53
 - EU legal order 50
 - family law 225
 - fundamental rights 46, 308
 - on languages and linguistic diversity 264, 266, 268–9, 270, 272, 273
 - legal aid 16–17
 - principle of non-discrimination 146, 147
 - rights as EU citizens 179
 - social security benefits 166, 170, 171
 - worker status 168
- European Economic Community (EEC) 138–9, 263–4, 265
- European integration 20, 35–6, 160, 212
 - and civil rights 180–81
 - and freedom of movement 164
 - future scenarios 292–4
 - and linguistic diversity 264, 271–2, 274
 - and national interests 21–2
 - and shared conceptualisation of citizenship 305
- European Monetary Union (EMU) 163
- European Parliament 35, 38, 126–7, 202, 204–5, 207, 209, 226, 249
- European Stability Mechanism (ESM) 163
- Europeanism 286, 292–6
- Eurozone 163, 309
- exclusion
 - from citizenship 28–9, 70–71, 75–6, 117, 244
 - social 161, 162
 - from state formation, historical communities 93–4
- family law and policies 11, 222–6, 229, 230–37
- family members, freedom of movement 184–5
- Farage, Nigel 250
- Federal Fortress Europe, as future scenario 292–4, 299
- federal states 5–6
- fiscal stabilisers 163, 310
- Follesdal, Andreas 126–7
- France
 - citizenship 183
 - guilds 74, 76–7
 - national citizenship, introduction of 77
 - republican heritage 15
 - Revolution 10, 27, 67, 70, 76–7, 306
 - urban citizenship 70, 71, 76
- freedom
 - and democratic citizenship 25, 31–2
 - and equality 46–7

- of expression 191
- political autonomy 27
- freedom of movement 51, 52–3, 137
 - barriers to 138
 - and civil rights 60
 - and economic activity 148
 - and EU citizenship 36, 179–80, 183–5
 - and family law and policies 236
 - and language policies 272
 - not ‘migration’ 244–5
 - and political rights 61
 - and social rights 56–7, 139–40, 151, 164–71, 251
 - unequal enjoyment of 21, 37, 184–5
 - widening application of 139–40, 141
- French Revolution 10, 27, 67, 70, 76–7, 306
- Fulton, Katherine 284
- future of EU citizenship 19–20, 283–4, 316
 - assessing future scenarios 288–98
 - driving forces 286–7
 - evaluation and conclusions 298–301
 - Federal Fortress Europe scenario 292–4, 299
 - imagining alternative futures 284–5
 - ‘marketised’ Europe scenario 294–6, 299
 - parochial solidarity scenario 289–91, 299
 - patchwork markets scenario 296–8, 299
 - trends and disruptive events 287–8
- Future Role of Civil Society* 300
- Gaston Schul* case 142
- gender
 - and care work 227, 228–9
 - and citizenship status 28, 29
 - and exclusion from citizenship 71, 75–6, 244
 - roles 230–31
- gender equality 185, 186, 221
 - and family law and policies 222–3, 236
 - radical right-wing parties’ policies 233–5, 237
- Germany
 - checks and balances 17–18
 - corporatist political economy 78–9
 - guilds 74, 78
 - social security benefits 169, 170, 171
 - urban citizenship 71, 73
- globalisation 77, 160
- goods 146
- Google Spain* case 58–9, 151
- governance reforms 209–10
- government decisions, opportunity to appeal 17
- government social spending 161, 162
- Great Recession and economic crisis 20, 222, 288
 - national experiences 162–3
 - and social rights 158–9
- group identity 33
- guilds 5, 68–9, 72, 74–5, 76–8, 80, 117–18
- Gunther, Richard 126
- Hans Schwarzkopf GmbH & Co.* case 273
- harmonisation 37, 142
- Henley & Partners 247–8
- higher education 222
- history of European citizenship 5, 67–8, 114–15, 243–4, 305
 - conclusions and policy implications 82–3
 - eighteenth century 118
 - and EU citizenship 80–82
 - nineteenth and twentieth centuries 76–80, 118–19
 - pre-modern 68–76, 116–18
 - and process of nation-state building 90–95
 - social embeddedness of citizenship rights 116–19
- Hix, Simon 126–7
- Hobson, Barbara 228
- homosexuality, attitudes towards 230, 231–2
- housing, access to 253–4
- human rights 30–31, 53–4, 180, 181, 224–5, 226
- Hungary
 - citizenship 183
 - failure to comply with EU legislation 188
 - immigration controls 255
 - public works 255

- identity
 - and citizenship 202, 261
 - group 33
 - and language 263
- immigration
 - controls 254–5
 - illegal 254–5
 - national policies 107
 - use of term 245
- inclusion 30–33, 93–4
- Industrial Revolution 77, 78, 79
- inequality
 - and citizenship 10–11
 - and diversity 308–9
 - EU and non-EU citizens 146
 - between EU Member States 309–10
 - and family law 226
 - freedom of movement 21, 37, 184–5
- insiders and outsiders 242–5, 246, 248, 250, 252–3, 255–6, 262–3, 291, 305
- institutional architecture of EU 35, 36
- institutions 16–18
 - EU, challenging 189–90, 203
- instrumental republicanism 125–6
- instrumental unions 92
- integration, *see* European integration
- intellectual property rights 150, 152
- intergenerational policies, EU 221, 222–3
- intermediary associations 119, 122–3
- Internet 287
- Internet Service Providers (ISPs) 50
- intra-national communities 96–8, 100
- Israel
 - communities and territory 99
 - identification with region/country 105
 - immigration 107
 - languages 103
 - state formation 92–3, 94
 - unity, policies 106
- judicial review 48
- judiciary 48–9
- justice 20–21, 35
- Kant, Immanuel 28–9
- Kantian republican approach 33
- K.B. v. National Health Service Pensions Agency* 225
- Keynesianism 159–60
- Kik* case 268–9
- knowledge, role in policy-making 213
- Koska, Viktor 99
- Kymlicka, Will 125–6
- languages and linguistic diversity
 - 12–13, 18–19, 101, 103, 104, 109, 144, 145, 149, 263–4, 265–75, 307
- Las* case 272
- legal aid 16–17
- legal institutions 16–17
- legal language, EU 269–71
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude 262–3
- liberalism 15–16, 33, 47, 120, 159, 212
- Lighten the Load – Have your Say* 206
- Lindblom, Charles 212
- linguistic diversity and languages
 - 12–13, 18–19, 101, 103, 104, 109, 144, 145, 149, 263–4, 265–75, 307
- Live Chats* 206
- local citizenship 67–8, 77, 79, 81–2, 83; *see also* urban citizenship
- Luppi, Matteo 228
- Malmström, Cecilia 245
- Malta, citizenship 249
- market versus state 286
- ‘marketised’ Europe, as future scenario 294–6, 299
- markets 212
 - patchwork, as future EU scenario 296–8, 299
 - see also* Single Market
- Marshall, T.H. 6, 8, 68, 114–15, 116–18, 161, 243–4
- Matan, Ana 99
- McRoberts, Kenneth 100
- Members of the European Parliament (MEPs) 209
- migrants
 - care workers 227–8, 229
 - differentiation between 244
 - national policies 107
 - as non-territorialised, trans-national community 100
- migration
 - controls 254–5
 - intra-EU 115, 121, 158–9, 164, 165, 244–5

- within nations 253–4
 - use of term 244
- multi-dimensionality of rights, *see* EU citizenship, rivalling and clashing rights within EU
- mutual recognition 52, 143, 149
- nation
 - civic understanding of 27, 32
 - ethnic understanding of 32
- nation-state
 - checks and balances 17–18
 - and citizenship 243
 - future scenarios 290–91
 - modern, development of 27–8
 - process of building 90–95, 128
 - and social security 166
 - see also* state
- national citizenship
 - creation of 76–80, 128
 - and EU citizenship 19, 25–6, 81, 82–3, 225–6
- nationalism 286, 289–91, 296, 297–8
- nationality, value of 247–8
- naturalisation 29, 245–7
- neo-liberalism 120–21, 212
- Netherlands
 - citizenship, historical development 80
 - freedom of religion, consequences 15
 - naturalisation process 246
 - political economy, nineteenth and early twentieth centuries 80
- non-citizens 244, 245, 246
- non-discrimination 37, 146–7, 185–6, 224–5
- non-state actors 49–50
- Open Method of Coordination (OMC) 124, 160
- ‘other’, concept of 262–3
- OurSpace* 206
- outsiders and insiders 242–5, 246, 248, 250, 252–3, 255–6, 262–3, 291, 305
- parliaments, national 203, 209, 309
- parochial solidarity, as future EU scenario 289–91, 299
- participation in EU, *see* empowerment and participation in EU
- particularism 33, 35
- peoplehood*, citizenship based on 32, 34
- personhood*, citizenship based on 32
- Poland, challenges to judicial reform 190–91
- Polanyi, Karl 118–19
- political autonomy 27
- political citizenship 28–9
- political equality 30
- political participation 9, 125–6, 309
 - future scenarios 291, 292, 298, 299
 - see also* empowerment and participation in EU
- political parties 126
 - right-wing 169, 233–5, 237, 250, 289–90
- political rights 9, 32, 38, 60–61, 129, 313–14
- political systems 16
- ‘politics of difference’ 20–21
- populist right-wing parties 169, 233–5, 237, 250, 289–90
- poverty, and social spending 161, 162
- power resources 119
- precarious work 228
- privacy 16, 54, 58–9, 60, 152, 181
- professional qualifications 149–50, 152
- professional services 144–5
- professions, regulation of 150
- proportionality 143
- protection 14
- Puzzled by Policy* 206
- Quality of Nationality Index 247–8
- racism 250
- Reding, Viviane 245
- redistributive policies, and cultural tensions 108
- REFIT Platform* 205
- refugees 288
- regulocracy 213
- religion 15, 55, 101–2
- reproductive rights 225–6, 229, 231, 232, 236–7
- republican theory of citizenship 27, 29
- republicanism 15, 27, 33, 47, 120, 125–6

- Reyners case* 146
 right to reside 148, 167, 251
 right-wing parties 169, 233–5, 237, 250, 289–90
 rights, clashes between different priorities 14–16
 rights, problems with multi-dimensionality of, *see* EU citizenship, rivalling and clashing rights within EU
 rights regimes, differing in EU 35
 ‘rights revolution’ 13–14
 Roma 100, 102, 107, 186
 rule of law, and democracy 48–9
 Russia, urban citizenship 70

 same-sex couples 60, 224, 225, 231–2
 Scarce, Diana 284
 scenario method 284–5
Schalk and Kopf v. Austria 224
 security
 and freedom of movement 60
 and privacy 54
 sex discrimination 147
 Shell 284
 Sieyès, Abbé 27
 Siim, Birte 233–4, 235
 Single Market 51, 141, 143, 144, 153, 160, 286
 future scenarios 294, 295, 296
 and linguistic diversity 264, 266, 271–2, 274, 275
 slaves 244
 social capital, citizenship as 247–50
 social contract 36, 244
 social democracy 15, 16
 social embeddedness of citizenship 114–16
 citizenship rights and communities 121–5
 citizenship rights and polities 125–7
 communities and polities 120–21
 developing EU citizenship 127–31
 historical perspective 116–19
 social exclusion, and social spending 161, 162
 social housing 253–4
 social identity, and citizenship 261
 social investment approach 222
 social liberalism 120

 social rights 8, 114, 129, 158–64, 311–12
 development of 159–60
 and economic rights 55–7, 139–40, 141, 143–4, 145, 151, 153–4
 family-related 231, 232–3, 236, 237
 and freedom of movement 56–7, 139–40, 151, 164–71, 251
 future scenarios 290, 292, 293, 295
 and informal work 228
 and political rights 61
 as ‘principles’ 10, 58
 reforms 309–10
 social security benefits
 and economic activity 148
 EU coordination and freedom of movement 57, 164–72
 exportability and importability of 144, 152, 165–7, 169
 and immigration status 254
 national regimes 161–2
 restrictions on 251
 United Kingdom 168–9, 170, 254
 Spain
 communities and territory 98, 99
 diversity, policies 106, 108
 identification with region/country 105
 languages 103, 104
 state formation 94, 95
 urban citizenship 70
 sponsorship of immigrants 254
 state
 and civil society 122, 286
 criticisms of 31
 federal 5–6
 versus market 286
 protection by and from 48–9
 see also nation-state
Structured Dialogue 206
 subsidiarity 123, 124, 143, 160
 surrogacy 225, 226
 Switzerland
 communities and territory 98
 diversity, policies 106, 107
 identification with region/country 105
 languages 103, 104

- social spending 108
- state formation 92, 93, 94
- territory, relationship with
 - communities 3, 96–102
- terrorism 16, 60, 287
- Trade Mark Office (TMO) 268–9
- trade unions 118–19
 - and economic rights 151
 - and EU 123, 124
 - United Kingdom 79
- trans-national communities 96–7, 99, 100–101
- Turkey
 - communities and territory 99
 - identification with region/country 105
 - languages 103
 - state formation 92, 93, 94
 - unity, policies 106
- UKIP (UK Independence Party) 250
- unbounded citizenship 25, 26, 32
- United Kingdom
 - guilds 74
 - immigration controls 254
 - local and national citizenship 79
 - nineteenth century 79
 - social housing 253–4
 - social security benefits 168–9, 170, 254
 - urban citizenship 72, 73
- universal rights 31, 32–3
- universalism 33
- ‘universalistic commitment’ of modern citizenship 30–31
- urban citizenship 81–2, 83, 117–18
 - pre-modern Europe 68–76
 - Urrutia, Iñigo 264
- Van Gend & Loos* case 139
- vested interests 14
- Viking* case 141, 151
- Visa Restrictions Index 248–9
- voting 203, 207, 209, 283
 - future scenarios 291, 292
 - rights 61
 - and urban citizenship 69
- Waalwijk, Kees 224
- wealth, and access to citizenship 248, 249, 254
- welfare benefits, *see* social security benefits
- welfare regimes 29, 161–2
- women
 - exclusion from citizenship 71, 75–6, 244
 - membership of guilds 74–5
 - women’s organisations, and EU 123, 124
- worker-citizen, rise of 250–53
- worker status, significance of 167–8, 251–3
- workers, economic rights 147–8
- World Economic Forum 300
- young people 230
 - attitudes towards family-related rights 230–33, 236–7
 - EU policies 222
 - ‘Youth on the Move’ 222