

Contributors

David Bilchitz is Professor at the University of Johannesburg and Director of the South African Institute for Advanced Constitutional, Public, Human Rights and International Law (SAIFAC). Professor Bilchitz is currently Secretary-General of the International Association of Constitutional Law, and was elected to a second term in this position at the World Congress of the IACL in Seoul in June 2018. He has a BA (Hons) LLB cum laude from Wits University. He graduated with an MPhil in Philosophy from St John's College, University of Cambridge in 2001 and with a PhD in law (and political philosophy) from the same university in 2004. David worked as law clerk to Chief Justice Langa of the Constitutional Court in 2000 (who was then Deputy Judge-President). David has a monograph titled *Poverty and Fundamental Rights: the Justification and Enforcement of Socio-Economic Rights* that was published by Oxford University Press at the end of February 2007. David also has co-edited four volumes including the recent Cambridge University Press collection *Building a Treaty on Business and Human Rights: Context and Contours* which was launched at the United Nations Library. He has also published widely in a range of fields relating to fundamental rights, including writing the first journal articles on animal rights in post-apartheid South Africa. He has also presented at numerous conferences both in South Africa and internationally.

Michael Bowman is Associate Professor of Law at the University of Nottingham, and Director of its long-established Treaty Centre, where, together with Dino Kritsiotis, he has recently completed a major project on treaty law, 'Conceptual and Contextual Perspectives on the Modern Law of Treaties'. He previously served both as rapporteur and as chair of the International Environmental Law Committee of the International Law Association's British Branch, and has provided extensive information, advice and assistance to governments, international organisations and non-governmental organisations on questions of international treaty law, conservation and animal welfare. He is the author of numerous essays and journal articles on these and other topics, and co-author (with Peter Davies and Catherine Redgwell) of the second edition of *Lyster's*

International Wildlife Law (2010). He also co-edited *International Law and the Conservation of Biological Diversity* (with Catherine Redgwell, 1996), *Environmental Damage in International and Comparative Law* (with Alan Boyle, 2004) and the Edward Elgar *Research Handbook on Biodiversity and Law* (with Peter Davies and Edward Goodwin, 2016).

Sophie Riley is senior lecturer at the University of Technology Sydney. She has taught Animal Law and Policy in Australia since 2012 and also teaches Environmental Law and Environmental Ethics. Sophie is the main editor of the *Animal Law Case Book*, written by University of Technology Sydney students of Animal Law and Policy. Sophie's research interests include the well-being of farm animals and evaluating the ethical implications of wildlife regulation. The latter links to Sophie's position as a legal researcher for the Centre for Compassionate Conservation at the University of Technology Sydney. Sophie is also a member of the Global Animal Law expert group (<https://www.globalanimallaw.org/foxes/index.html>); the advisory panel for the Voiceless (<https://www.voiceless.org.au/>); the Animal Protection Institute; and the Animal Research Review Panel, a government body that oversees Animal Ethics Committees in New South Wales.

Joan E. Schaffner, JD is an Associate Professor of Law at the George Washington University Law School. She received her BSc in mechanical engineering (magna cum laude) and JD (Order of the Coif) from the University of Southern California, and her MSc in mechanical engineering from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Joan has presented on animal law panels and conferences worldwide. Joan's most recent work has focused on the compassionate management of free-roaming cats, including 'The Road to TNR: Examining Trap-Neuter-Return Through the Lens of Our Evolving Ethics' co-authored with Peter Wolf in 2019 in *Frontiers in Veterinary Science* and 'Community Cats: Changing the Legal Paradigm for So-Called "Pests"' in 2017 in the *Syracuse Law Review*. She is the author of *Introduction to Animals and the Law*, co-author and editor of *A Lawyer's Guide to Dangerous Dog Issues* and *Litigating Animal Law Disputes: A Complete Guide for Lawyers*, and author of several book chapters, including 'Evolving Perspectives on Captive Wild Animals' in *Wildlife Law and Ethics: A US Perspective*; 'Blackfish and Public Outcry: A Unique Political and Legal Opportunity for Fundamental Change to the Legal Protection of Marine Mammals in the United States' in *Animal Law and Welfare: International Perspectives*; and 'Valuing Nature in Environmental Law: Lessons for Animal Law and the Valuation of Animals' in *What Can Animal Law Learn from Environmental Law?* Joan is Past Chair and Newsletter

Vice-Chair, American Bar Association (ABA) Tort Trial & Insurance Practice Section (TIPS) Animal Law Committee; Founding Chair of the American Association of Law Schools (AALS) Section on Animal Law; and Fellow, Oxford Centre for Animal Ethics. In 2018, Joan received the Excellence in Animal Law Award: Scholarship-Teaching-Service, from the AALS Animal Law Section and, in 2013, she received the ABA TIPS Excellence in the Advancement of Animal Law Award. On a personal note, Joan shares her life with a magnificent group of felines.

Werner Scholtz obtained his doctorate in law from Leiden University in 2001. Scholtz is a Senior Professor of Law in the Department of Public Law and Jurisprudence of the University of the Western Cape (South Africa) and a Visiting Professor at Lincoln Law School (UK). He specialises in international and regional (AU) environmental law. His current research focuses on the consequences of the increasing importance of animal welfare for international wildlife law. He established the Regional African Law and Human Security programme in 2010. Scholtz is an Alexander von Humboldt fellow and National Research Foundation rated researcher. Werner Scholtz has served on several International Law Association Committees and published extensively in his subject field. His most recent publications deal with various aspects of wildlife welfare, conservation and compassion (e.g. Scholtz 'Injecting Compassion into International Wildlife Law: From Conservation to Protection' (2017) 6 *Transnational Environmental Law* 463–483).

Katie Sykes obtained a JD from the University of Toronto Faculty of Law in 2002, graduating as the gold medallist. She was a law clerk to Honorable Justice Louis LeBel of the Supreme Court of Canada in 2002–2003, and then attended Harvard Law School as a Frank Knox Scholar, graduating with an LLM in 2004. She also holds an LLM from the Schulich School of Law at Dalhousie, where she is currently a candidate in the PhD programme. Her PhD research focuses on the relationship between international trade law and global animal law. From 2004 to 2010, she was an associate in the New York office of Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton LLP, a leading international law firm. Professor Sykes is co-editor with Peter Sankoff and Vaughan Black of *Canadian Perspectives on Animals and the Law* (Irwin Law, 2015), the first book-length jurisprudential work to engage in a sustained analysis of Canadian law concerning the treatment of animals at the hands of human beings. She has published or has publications forthcoming in the *McGill Law Journal*, the *Canadian Yearbook of International Law*, the *Dalhousie Law Journal*, *Animal Law Review*, *World Trade Review*, the *Journal of International Wildlife Law and Policy*, the *George Washington International Law Review* and

the *European Journal of International Law*, among other journals. She is a member of the Advisory Board of Animal Justice Canada and the Board of Directors of the Canadian Council on International Law.

Steven White is a lecturer at Griffith Law School, Griffith University, Brisbane, Australia. He teaches and researches in the areas of animal law and property law. Steven has published widely in the field of animal law, including edited collections and in leading Australian law reviews. He was a Farmed Animal Law & Policy Fellow at Harvard Law School in 2018, and is completing a book on national, regional and international approaches to farm animal protection standards.