
Editors and contributors

EDITORS

Cecilia M. Bailliet is Professor Dr.Jur., Director of the Master's Programme in Public International Law at the University of Oslo, Norway. She has published widely within the fields of international public law, human rights, refugee law, counter-terrorism, and peace. Among her publications are: *The Legitimacy of International Criminal Tribunals* (co-edited with N. Hayashi 2017), *Promoting Peace Through International Law* (co-edited with K.M. Larsen 2015), *Non-State Actors, Soft Law and Protective Regimes* (2012), *Cosmopolitan Justice and Its Discontents* (co-edited with K. Franko 2011), and *Security: A Multidisciplinary Normative Approach* (2009).

CONTRIBUTORS

Bård A. Andreassen (Dr.Polit.) is Professor at the Norwegian Centre for Human Rights, Law Faculty, University of Oslo, and Visiting Professor at the School of Law, National University of Vietnam. His research focuses on human rights and democratic change in multi-ethnic societies, human-rights-based development, international election monitoring, and business responsibility for human rights. He holds a Diploma of International and Comparative Law of Human Rights (International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg). His most recent books are *Duties Across Borders. Advancing Human Rights in Transnational Business* (2016), and *Research Methods in Human Rights. A Handbook*, edited with Hans-Otto Sano and Siobhán McNerney-Lankford (Edward Elgar, 2017). He is Editor-in-Chief of the *Nordic Journal of Human Rights*.

Daniel Behn is a Lecturer in Law at Liverpool Law School and a Senior Research Fellow at the PluriCourts Centre of Excellence at the University of Oslo. He is an Associate Editor for the *Journal of World Investment and Trade* and Visiting Professor at Penn State Law School. Daniel Behn's scholarship focuses on the interdisciplinary study of international courts and tribunals. He has written extensively about the sociological and normative legitimacy of international tribunals with a specific focus on international arbitration. His work is empirically orientated and applies quantitative social science methodologies to the study on international adjudication.

Kjølve Egeland is Lecturer in International Security at Sciences Po in Paris, France, and a fellow of the Oslo-based think tank Norwegian Academy of International Law (NAIL). Egeland completed his D.Phil. in International Relations at the University of Oxford in February 2018. His thesis, 'The Road to Prohibition: Nuclear Hierarchy and Disarmament, 1968–2017', explores the evolution of the institutional architecture for multilateral nuclear disarmament. Egeland's writing has appeared in several peer-reviewed journals as well as newspapers and weeklies. Between 2013 and 2017,

Egeland was an adviser at the International Law and Policy Institute in Oslo, Norway, focusing on issues of disarmament, arms control, and humanitarian issues.

Ola Engdahl is Senior Legal Adviser at the Swedish Ministry for Foreign Affairs and Associate Professor of International Law (Ph.D.). His main areas of research are international humanitarian law, human rights law, and international law aspects on peace operations. He is the author of *Protection of Personnel in Peace Operations* (2007), and co-editor of *The Law as it Was and the Law as it Should Be* (2008), and has authored several articles on the law of peace operations.

Ole Kristian Fauchald is Professor at the Faculty of Law, University of Oslo, and Research Professor at the Fridtjof Nansen Institute. He publishes and teaches in international trade law, international investment law, and national and international environmental law. He is coordinator with responsibility for investment law at PluriCourts Centre for the Study of the Legitimate Roles of the Judiciary in the Global Order. He is editor of the *Yearbook of International Environmental Law*, the *Nordic Journal of Environmental Law*, and a treaty database (www.jus.uio.no/treaties).

Jemima García-Godos (Dr.Polit.) is Associate Professor in Human Geography at the Department of Sociology and Human Geography, University of Oslo, Norway. Her broad research interest is state-society relations in post-conflict societies. Her research on transitional justice focuses on victim reparations, reparations programmes and land restitution, particularly in Latin America, with emphasis on Peru, Colombia and Guatemala. Her research has been published in the *International Journal of Transitional Justice*, *Journal of Latin American Studies*; *Human Rights Review*; *Nordic Journal of Human Rights*; *Journal of Human Rights Practice* and various anthologies. She is co-editor of *Transitional Justice and Peacebuilding on the Ground. Victims and Ex-combatants* (2013) and *Transitional Justice in Latin America. The Uneven Road from Impunity towards Accountability* (2016), and was guest editor for the *Nordic Journal of Human Rights* Special Issue on Land Restitution in Transitional Justice (2010).

Cecilie Hellestveit (Ph.D.) is a Norwegian academic with a background in conflict studies, Middle Eastern/Islamic studies and law studies. She holds a doctorate in the international laws of armed conflict from the University of Oslo. Hellestveit served as international rapporteur for the International Society for Military Law and the Laws of War (ISMILLW) in 2008–10. She has held various research positions working with political and legal developments in conflict-ridden societies, notably the Muslim and Arab world, over the past 15 years. She served as a fellow with the Atlantic Council in Washington. Hellestveit is currently a member of the Council on Ethics for the Norwegian Petroleum Fund and a fellow with the Norwegian Academy of International Law (NAIL).

Maja Janmyr (Ph.D.) is a Professor at the Norwegian Centre for Human Rights at the University of Oslo, Norway. She researches and teaches international human rights law and refugee- and migration law, and is currently working on Syrian displacement in the

Middle East. She was previously a researcher at the University of Bergen, where she also completed her Ph.D. on the topic of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees' international responsibility in relation to human rights violations in refugee camps. She has been a visiting researcher at the American University of Beirut (2015–17), the American University in Cairo (2014), the Swedish College of Defence (2011) and at Makerere University (2009).

Sean Kanuck is an International Attorney and Strategic Consultant who advises governments, corporations, and entrepreneurs on the future of information technology. Mr. Kanuck is the Director of the Cyber, Space and Future Conflict program at the International Institute for Strategic Studies (London, UK) and Chair of the Research Advisory Group for the Global Commission on the Stability of Cyberspace (The Hague, Netherlands). He has also been appointed as a Distinguished Fellow with the Observer Research Foundation (New Delhi, India) and an Affiliate of Stanford University's Center for International Security and Cooperation (Palo Alto, USA). After a decade of experience in the Central Intelligence Agency's Information Operations Center, Sean served as the first US National Intelligence Officer for Cyber Issues from 2011 to 2016. In his government role, he was a contributing author for the 2009 White House Cyberspace Policy Review, an Intelligence Fellow with the Directorates for Cybersecurity and Combating Terrorism at the National Security Council, and a member of the US delegation to the UN Group of Governmental Experts on international information security. Mr. Kanuck is a graduate of Harvard Law School (J.D.), the London School of Economics (M.Sc. in International Relations), and the University of Oslo (LL.M. in Public International Law).

Kjetil Mujezinović Larsen is Professor of Law (Ph.D.) at the Department of Public and International Law, University of Oslo, where he does research and teaching in human rights law and international humanitarian law. He is the author of the book *The Human Rights Treaty Obligations of Peacekeepers* (2012) and co-editor of the anthology *Searching for a 'Principle of Humanity' in International Humanitarian Law* (2013) and *Promoting Peace Through International Law* (2015). He is the Norwegian editor of the *Nordic Journal of Law and Justice* ('Retfærd'), member of the Editorial Board of the Forum for International Criminal and Humanitarian Law, and responsible for entries concerning the laws of war in the Norwegian encyclopedia *Store norske leksikon*.

Kristoffer Lidén is Researcher at the Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO), working on topics of peace-building, security, and humanitarianism within the disciplines of Philosophy and International Relations. His research on peace-building situates the ethics of international peace operations within broader debates on the political philosophy of peace and peacemaking. His publications on this topic include 'In Love with a Lie? On the Social and Political Preconditions for Global Peacebuilding Governance', *Peacebuilding*, 1/1; 'Peace, Self-Governance and International Engagement: From Neo-Colonial to Post-Colonial Peacebuilding', in Shahrbanou Tadjsbakhsh (ed.), *Rethinking the Liberal Peace: External Models and Local Alternatives* (2011),

and 'Building Peace between Global and Local Politics: On the Cosmopolitical Ethics of Liberal Peacebuilding', *International Peacekeeping*, 16/5.

Gro Nystuen is an International Lawyer with a doctorate in international law from the University of Oslo 2004. She worked in the Norwegian Ministry for Foreign Affairs (MFA) from 1991 to 2005. She was seconded to the Yugoslavia Conference (ICFY) and the Office of the High Representative (OHR) in Bosnia (1995–97). She has been Associate Professor at the University of Oslo from 2005 to 2014, and at the Defence University College from 2008 to 2012. She was Senior Partner at ILPI (International Law and Policy Institute) from 2009 to 2016. In addition to public international law in general, she has worked with human rights, international humanitarian law and arms issues, including the Mine Ban Convention, the Convention on Cluster Munitions, as well as the Arms Trade Treaty. She has published extensively on the above issues. She is currently working as a lawyer and consultant, and also holds a part time position at the Norwegian National Human Rights Institution and is attached to NAIL (Norwegian Academy of International Law).

Simon O'Connor is a Military Consultant with OHCHR. He is a UK barrister and was called to the bar in 1999. He has served as a legal officer in the British Army Legal Services in advisory, prosecutorial, and operational roles, was a senior legal adviser specializing in international humanitarian law at the Norwegian Red Cross and a legal adviser to a UK Police Force advising on civil liberties claims against the police. He holds MPhils from the Universities of Tromsø and St Andrews and has lectured for the Law Faculty of the University of Oslo on international law, counter terrorism and human rights and the use of force. He is a former visiting fellow and current research associate at the Institute for Ethics Law and Armed Conflict at the University of Oxford. He has published across a range of topics including child recruitment and use in armed conflict, nuclear weapons, corporate criminal liability for war crimes and the UN Charter.

Juan Carlos Sainz-Borgo is Professor and Dean at UPEACE. He is also Associate Professor of International Law at the Universidad Central de Venezuela in Caracas since 1998. Professor of Humanitarian International Law at the Universidad Sergio Arboleda (2009–14), Universidad Javeriana and Universidad El Rosario in Colombia; Fulbright Visiting Professor at the Washington College of Law at the American University in Washington DC (2008–09). He is also Professor at the Universidad Alfonso X El Sabio in Madrid since 2009. He was Jurist to the Regional Delegation of Venezuela and the Caribbean of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC). He served as member of the Venezuelan Foreign Service in charge of the border affairs as an Adviser and Coordinator of the cooperation border programs between 1992–96 and 1998–99. Juan Carlos Sainz-Borgo has a Law Degree, Master in International Law and Doctorate (Cum Laude) from the Universidad Central de Venezuela in Caracas and a Master Degree from Oxford University, UK. He has published four books on international law and international relations and numerous articles in different publications in the field.

Kjersti Skarstad is an Associate at the Harvard Law School Project on Disability. She holds a Ph.D. from the Department of Political Science, University of Oslo. Dr. Skarstad's research focus is on the human rights of persons with disabilities, and on the relation between human rights and peace. Her work has been published in amongst other the *Journal of Human Rights*; *International Theory*; and the *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights*. In addition to research, Dr. Skarstad consults with civil society organizations and government agencies in Norway on the human rights of persons with disabilities, and is a human rights lecturer.

Vibeke Blaker Strand is Professor of Law (Ph.D.) at the Department of Public and International Law at the Faculty of Law, University of Oslo. She researches and teaches human rights law, non-discrimination and equality law, welfare law and legal method. Blaker Strand is co-chairing the Faculty's Research Group on *Welfare, Rights and Discrimination* (VERDI). She is editor-in-chief of the Law Faculty's Open Access Journal, *Oslo Law Review*. She has the academic responsibility for the mandatory course on international human rights law that is part of the five-year master programme in law. She is the author of the book 'Diskrimineringsvern og religionsutøvelse. Hvor langt rekker individvernet?' (2012) ('Non-discrimination and religious practice: The scope of rights afforded to individuals'), and co-editor of the anthology 'Rettingheter i velferdsstaten. Begreper, trender, teorier' (2016) ('Rights in the welfare state. Concepts, trends, theories').

Henrik Syse is a Research Professor at the Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO) and a Professor of Peace and Conflict Studies at Björknes University College. He has also taught at several other universities and colleges. Dr. Syse is the Vice Chair of the Norwegian Nobel Committee, which awards the Nobel Peace Prize. He has worked on, *inter alia*, international ethics, professional ethics, the ethics of armed conflict, the philosophy of religion, business ethics, and corporate governance, and, from 2005 to 2007, was Head of Corporate Governance at Norges Bank Investment Management ('NBIM'), which manages the Norwegian Government Pension Fund – Global. He was awarded a Ph.D. in moral philosophy by the University of Oslo in 1997 and an MA in political philosophy from Boston College in 1991. Dr. Syse has lectured and published widely in the fields of philosophy, politics and ethics, and is the co-editor of the two major anthologies: *The Ethics of War* (2006) and *Religion, War, and Ethics* (2014). He is also chief co-editor of the *Journal of Military Ethics*.

Azin Tadjini is an Associate Human Rights Officer at the UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) in Geneva, where she supports the mandate of the Special Rapporteur on freedom of opinion and expression. She has previously worked at the Norwegian Directorate of Immigration and at the Permanent Mission of Norway to the UN in New York. She was a research fellow at the University of Oslo (2011–15), where she also taught classes in constitutional law. She was a visiting doctoral researcher at New York School of Law (2013/14). She holds a Ph.D. from the University of Oslo (2016); an LL.M. in public international law from Georgetown University (2011); and a Master in Law from the University of Oslo (2009).

Christina Voigt is an expert in international environmental law and Professor at the Department of Public and International Law, University of Oslo, Norway. She works in particular on legal issues of climate change, environmental multilateralism and sustainability. In 2009, she was awarded the first IUCN Academy of Environmental Law Junior Scholarship Prize. She is the author of *Sustainable Development as a Principle of International Law* (2009), numerous academic articles and several edited volumes. Since 2011, she has been legal adviser to the Norwegian Ministry of Climate and Environment and negotiator in the UN climate negotiations.

Cornelia Weiss is a Colonel in the US Air Force Reserve Judge Advocate General Corps. She has served in Europe, the Americas, and the Pacific. The US Air Force recognized her with the Keenan Award for Making the Most Notable Contribution to the Development of International Law. Among other US medals, she has been awarded the Joint Service Achievement Medal for her groundbreaking Mexico–US military justice comparative law study and the Meritorious Service Medal for her part in creating the NATO and Partnership-for-Peace States international strategic airlift consortium (SAC) for national, NATO, and international interoperability needs. For her work in Colombia, Colombia awarded her the Medalla al Mérito Militar en Derecho Humanos y Derecho Internacional Humanitario ‘General José Hilario Lo’pez Valdés’ for her human rights accomplishments with the Colombian Public Forces as well as the Medalla Militar ‘Servicios Distinguidos a la Justicia Penal Militar’ for her military justice accomplishments with Colombian Public Forces.

Pål Wrange (Ph.D., LL.M.) is a Professor of Public International Law at Stockholm University and the Director of the Stockholm Center for International Law and Justice. He is also a former principal legal adviser at the Swedish Ministry for Foreign Affairs, and in that capacity he advised the Swedish Government on issues related to the UN and the use of force, including during the Swedish membership of the Security Council in 1997 and 1998. At present, he is a member of the Swedish Government’s Advisory Committee on International Law and a member of the Swedish Minister for Foreign Affairs’ reference group for issues related to the UN Security Council. Professor Wrange has published widely on international law, international relations and theory and he has worked and consulted for the European Union, governments and NGOs on international criminal justice and peace-building.

Gentian Zyberi is Professor and Director of the Norwegian Centre for Human Rights (NCHR) at the University of Oslo in Norway. He holds a bachelor’s degree (LL.B.) from Tirana University, Albania, and a Master’s degree (LL.M.) and a Ph.D. degree in International Law from Utrecht University, the Netherlands. Prior to joining NCHR, he has worked at the Amsterdam Center for International Law of the University of Amsterdam and the Netherlands Institute of Human Rights of Utrecht University, in the Netherlands. He was previously Director of the Master Program in the Theory and Practice of Human Rights at the NCHR. His current research focuses on the contribution of the International Court of Justice and other international courts and tribunals to interpreting and developing rules and principles of international law of human rights, international humanitarian law, and international criminal law; protection

of community interests under international law; issues concerning the operationalization of the responsibility to protect doctrine; and, on transitional justice issues. He is currently a member of the UN Human Rights Committee.