Contributors

Michel Bauwens is the founder and director of the P2P Foundation and works in collaboration with a global group of researchers in the exploration of commons, peer production, governance, and property. He is also research director of CommonsTransition.org a platform for policy development aimed towards a society of the Commons and a founding member of the Commons Strategies Group, with Silke Helfrich and David Bollier, organizers of major global conferences on the commons and economics. He has (co-)published various books and reports in English, Dutch and French, such as ‘Network Society and Future Scenarios for a Collaborative Economy’ (with Vasilis Kostakis). Michel currently lives in Chiang Mai, Thailand and last spring, crafted a Commons Transition Plan for the city of Ghent in Belgium, after a similar project for the State of Ecuador in 2014. For the next three years he is also adviser to SMart, a fast growing European labour mutual for autonomous workers.

Maarja Beerkens is Assistant Professor at the Institute of Public Administration at Leiden University. Her research focuses on governance and public policy, with a special interest in the effects of market-based and self-regulatory policy instruments. Recently, she has stumbled on the complexities of globalization in public policy making, which has forced her to study the issues of global policy making, transnational networks, and stakeholder engagement. Currently she is studying the world-wide transition towards open access in science and she examines the interplay between bottom-up community initiatives, (trans)national policies, and the private academic publishing industry. Next to academic work, she has an interest in applied research and policy advising. She has worked for the World Bank and conducted several research projects for the European Commission. She holds a PhD degree in Public Policy Analysis from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA.

Christiaan Boonen studied history at Ghent University (MA) and philosophy at Ghent University (BA) and the University of Amsterdam (MA). He is currently writing a PhD on extra-institutional and transnational citizenship practices and is especially interested in the tension between the democratic ideals central to these practices and the logic of citizenship.
In order to tackle these questions, he makes use of authors who work in the tradition of radical democratic theory (Balibar and Tully) and social theory (Marx, Foucault, and their intellectual descendants). This research is funded by a PhD fellowship of the Research Foundation – Flanders (FWO). In addition to his PhD research, he is also junior researcher for the ‘Global Governance and Democracy’ research programme at the Leuven Centre for Global Governance Studies of KU Leuven. This part of his research is mainly concerned with the role of property in democratic theory and the commonalities and differences between self-governance and cooperation in the commons, on the one hand, and democratic action, on the other.

Nicolás Brando is a junior researcher for the ‘Global Governance and Democracy’ research programme at the Leuven Centre for Global Governance Studies of KU Leuven. He studied Humanities (with a major in Philosophy) at the Pompeu Fabra University in Barcelona, and at the City University of Hong Kong. He obtained his degree (2013) with a thesis on the cognitive and educational approaches required to teach philosophy to the new young generations. He then entered the MA programme in Political Philosophy at the Pompeu Fabra University, writing his thesis on the global distribution of educational opportunities. He has done research in the field of global justice and natural resources, and has worked as a contributor to the Spanish branch of Academics Stand Against Poverty. He is writing a PhD on global justice and education at the Institute of Philosophy of KU Leuven.

Jutta Brunnée is Professor of Law and Metcalf Chair in Environmental Law, University of Toronto. Her teaching and research interests are in the areas of Public International Law and International Environmental Law. Her recent work has focused on international law and international relations theory, compliance with international law, the inter-state use of force, multilateral environmental agreements, climate change issues and international environmental liability regimes. Jutta Brunnée is co-author of *International Climate Change Law* (Oxford University Press 2017), and of *Legitimacy and Legality in International Law: An Interactional Account* (Cambridge University Press 2010), which was awarded the American Society of International Law’s 2011 Certificate of Merit for preeminent contribution to creative scholarship. She has authored numerous articles on topics of international environmental law and international law, and is co-editor of the *Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law* (Oxford University Press 2007). She is a member of the International Law Association’s Committee on Legal Principles relating to Climate Change and of World Conservation Union’s (IUCN) Environmental
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Samuel Cogolati is a PhD Fellow of the Research Foundation – Flanders (FWO) at the Leuven Centre for Global Governance Studies of KU Leuven, where he is writing his PhD thesis on the human rights protection of commons in development projects. He also coordinates the Community of Practice on Human Rights and Development under the World Bank’s Global Forum on Law, Justice and Development. He has published articles in journals including the Cambridge International Law Journal and World Bank Legal Review on global public goods, human rights, and development. He has co-authored a report on the rights of migrants in the Mediterranean for the European Parliament’s Subcommittee on Human Rights. Samuel holds an LLM from Harvard Law School, where he was a Fulbright scholar and BAEF Cleary Gottlieb Fellow. He is also a graduate of KU Leuven and King’s College London.

Christophe Crombez is a political economist who specializes in EU politics and business–government relations in Europe. His research focuses on EU institutions and their impact on policies, EU institutional reform, lobbying, party politics and parliamentary government. He has been Professor of Political Economy at the Faculty of Economics and Business at KU Leuven since 1994. He is Vice-Chair for Teaching at the Department for Managerial Economics, Strategy and Innovation, and a senior member of the Leuven Centre for Global Governance Studies, LICOS and VIVES. Moreover, Crombez has been Senior Research Scholar at The Europe Center at the Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies at Stanford University since 1999. Crombez has also held visiting positions at: the Istituto Italiano di Scienze Umane in Florence, Italy; the Department of Political Science at the University of Florence, Italy; the Department of Political Science at the University of Michigan; the Kellogg Graduate School of Management at Northwestern University, Illinois; the Department of Political Science at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA; the European University Institute in Florence, Italy; the University of Antwerp, Belgium; and Leti University in St Petersburg, Russia.

Pierre Dardot is Professor of Philosophy and Associate Researcher at the Sophiapal Laboratory of the University of Paris Ouest Nanterre La
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**Martin Deleixhe** is Assistant Professor at Université Saint-Louis in Brussels. He spent two years at KU Leuven as postdoc researcher and coordinator of the ‘Global Governance and Democracy’ research programme at the Leuven Centre for Global Governance Studies. Previously, he worked as a fixed-term lecturer at the Université Libre de Bruxelles and as a postdoc researcher at the University of Oxford. His PhD, written under Justine Lacroix’s supervision, focused on the conceptual tension arising between the universal norms embodied in the human rights and the principle of self-determination around the issue of border controls. His main research interests lie in migration issues, democratic theories, and cosmopolitanism. In 2014, he published a book titled *Etienne Balibar. L’Illimitation démocratique* (Michalon 2014), and in 2016 another monograph: *Aux bords de la démocratie. Contrôle des frontières et politique de l’hospitalité* (Garnier Classiques 2016). He currently works on the fertile cross-pollination between the literature on the commons and the theories of democracy.

**Tine De Moor** (PhD; Ghent, Antwerp, and London) is Professor of ‘Institutions for Collective Action in Historical Perspective’ at the Department for Social and Economic History of Utrecht University. Through an interdisciplinary approach to the study of the long-term evolution of rural commons, De Moor has been able to revise the historical basis of the widely debated metaphor of ‘The Tragedy of the Commons’, as launched in 1968 by Garrett Hardin. Whereas from a modern-day perspective the flaws in Hardin’s theory have been well-documented, the historical deficiencies in his theory were hardly ever studied. De Moor’s research, which combines extensive empirical research and analysis with explicit modelling and a strongly developed theoretical framework, has been published in several books and journals. She is also the (co-)founder of the peer-reviewed journal the *International Journal of the Commons*, and she has been member of the Executive Council of the International Association for the Study of the Commons (IASC) since 2008; in 2014,
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Helder De Schutter is Associate Professor of Social and Political Philosophy at KU Leuven and a senior member of the Leuven Centre for Global Governance Studies at KU Leuven. He works on issues of linguistic justice, federalism in multinational states, nationalism and nation-building, migration and citizenship, and the case for non-territorial jurisdictional authority. He also has a strong interest in eighteenth century philosophy of language. He is currently writing a normative theory of language policy. He has held visiting research positions at Princeton University (in 2006, and as a Fung Global Fellow in 2013–2014) and at the University of Oxford, Nuffield College (2008–2009). He is also a guest professor at the Université Catholique de Louvain, where he teaches with Philippe Van Parijs. He supervises nine PhD students and runs a weekly justice seminar for his PhD students in normative political philosophy. In 2014 his co-authored paper ‘Mandatory Citizenship for Immigrants’ (with Lea Ypi) received the British Academy’s Brian Barry Prize.

Olivier De Schutter is Professor at the Université Catholique de Louvain in Belgium and at Sciences Po (Paris), and a Member of the UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights since 2015. Between 2008 and 2014 he was the United Nations Special Rapporteur on the right to food. A Visiting Professor at various institutions including, in 2010–2013, Columbia University, he chaired the EU Network of Independent Experts on Fundamental Rights in 2002–2006, and was, in 2004–2008, the General Secretary of the International Federation of Human Rights (FIDH) on the issue of globalization and human rights. His publications are in the area of international human rights and fundamental rights in the EU, with a particular emphasis on economic and social rights and on the relationship between human rights and governance. He is notably the co-editor with Katharina Pistor of a book on common resource management, Governing Access to Essential Resources (Columbia University Press 2015).

Thomas R. Eimer is Assistant Professor of International Relations at Radboud University Nijmegen (the Netherlands). His research is at the interface between international political economy, philosophy, international relations, and public policy analysis. Empirically, he is interested in the institutionalization of property rights in various sectors (for example, software, pharmaceuticals, indigenous knowledge, genetic resources, and
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