

Abbreviations

ACCU	Australian Carbon Credit Units
ACU	Australian Carbon Units
AEMC	Australian Energy Market Commission
AGW	Anthropogenic global warming
BC	British Columbia
BDP	Bill Discount Pledge
BFAR	Bureau of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources
CCA	Community Choice Aggregation
CCS	Carbon capture and storage
CDD	Cooling degree days
CDFI	Community development financial institutions
CDG	Community Distributed Generation
CDO	Cagayan de Oro
CDORB	Cagayan de Oro River Basin
CDORBMC	Cagayan de Oro River Basin Management Council
CER	certified emission reduction
CET	Clean Energy Target
CF	Cohesion Fund
CFI	Carbon Farming Initiative
CMO	Carbon maintenance obligations
COWD	Cagayan de Oro Water District
CP	Carbon price
CPLC	Carbon Pricing Leadership Coalition
CPM	Carbon Pricing Mechanism
CPRS	Carbon Pollution Reduction Scheme
CSA	Community Service Administration
CVM	Contingent valuation method
DER	Distributed energy resources
DG	Directorate General
DOT	Department of Tourism (Philippines)
EAFRD	European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development
EbA	Ecosystem-based Adaptation
EC	European Commission
ECA	European Court of Auditors

EEA	European Environment Agency
E-GEN	Electricity generation
EIB	European Investment Bank
EITE	Emissions-intensive trade-exposed
EMFF	European Maritime and Fisheries Fund
END	Environmental Noise Directive
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
ERDF	European Regional Development Fund
ERF	Emissions Reduction Fund
ESF	European Social Fund
ESIF	European Structural and Investment Funds
ETR	Environmental tax reform
ETS	Emissions trading system (EU)
EU	European Union
EURACOAL	European Association for Coal and Lignite
FEC	Final energy consumption
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	Gross domestic product
GGEs	greenhouse gas emissions
GHG	greenhouse gas
HDD	Heating degree days
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organisation
ICMS	Imposto sobre a Circulação de Mercadorias e Serviços [Service and Merchandise Circulation Tax] (Brazil)
IEA	International Energy Agency
INDC	Intended Nationally Determined Contributions
IOU	Investor-owned utility
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
LIHEAP	Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program
LMI	low- and moderate-income
LNG	Liquefied natural gas
LP	Liberal Party (Canada)
LPG	Liquid petroleum gas
LULUCF	Land-use, land-use change, and forestry
MBI	Market-based instrument
MFF	Multiannual Financial Framework
MILALITTRA	Miarayon Lapok Lirongan Tinaytayan Tribal Association
MoF	Ministry of Finance (Canada)
MS	Member States
Mtoe	Million tonnes of oil equivalent
NAS	National Academy of Sciences

NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
NDC	Nationally determined contribution
NDP	New Democratic Party (Canada)
NEMA	National Emergency Management Agency (South Korea)
NGO	Non-governmental organisation
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NPI	Non-productive investments
NRC	Nuclear Regulatory Commission
NYDPS	New York Department of Public Service
NYISO	New York Independent System Operator
OAR	Oro Association of Rafters
ODI	Overseas Development Institute
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OTDA	Office of Temporary and Disability Assistances
PES	Payment for environmental services
PPC	Public Power Corporation
PPP	Polluter pays principle
PV	Photovoltaic
RDP	Rural Development Programs
REV	Reforming the Energy Vision
GGI	Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative
RMU	Removal unit
SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
SM	Safeguard Mechanism
SME	Small and medium sized enterprise
SMI	Standard median income
TEV	Total economic value
TNSA	Tax on Air Transport Noise Pollution (France)
TPES	Total primary energy supply
UN	United Nations
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
VDER	Value of Distributed Energy Resources
VSL	Value of Statistical Life
WCI	Western Climate Initiative
WHO	World Health Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization
WTP	Willingness to pay
ZEC	Zero emission credits