

Index

- agreements
 between China and DPRK 17, 73,
 122, 124, 131–7
- aid 1–2, 4, 7, 16, 18, 40, 50, 54, 60,
 72–3, 95, 97, 116, 129, 176,
 190–91, 201, 207
- assistance 2–6, 7–8, 11–12, 14,
 16–20, 42, 54, 60, 66–70, 72–3,
 97, 100, 116–17, 149, 176–80,
 182, 188–96, 197
- energy 116, 123
- food 129, 209
- health 7
- humanitarian 2, 73, 176–8, 180,
 182–3, 189–92, 200, 202
- water *see* water security
- borders 10, 15, 19, 30, 33–5, 54–8, 65,
 69, 74–6, 91, 110, 116, 121–43,
 161, 165–72, 176, 177, 184–5, 198,
 202
- cross-border 15, 35, 56, 57, 74,
 121, 129, 143, 165, 167–8, 176,
 184–5, 202
- national 19
- regional 123
- trans-boundary 17, 19, 32, 123–5,
 130–33, 140–43, 201
- campus 20, 30, 39, 170, 176–7, 180,
 182–3, 186–8, 192, 203
- concentration 20, 182, 186–8
- prison 39, 176–7, 183, 187–8, 192, 203
- China
 alliance 9, 68, 123–4, 169, 173
- Beijing (as a policy directing body)
 2, 14, 18, 25, 26, 32, 39–40,
 44–5, 50–51, 54–8, 60–62,
 65–76, 127, 161, 163–4, 167–72
- bilateral meetings (with DPRK) 208
- Chinese peace 2, 5, 11–13, 25, 204
- development assistance 2, 5–8, 12,
 16–19, 72, 117, 149, 176
- developmental peace *see* Chinese
 peace 2, 5, 7, 11–13, 25–45,
 197–206
- DPRK relationship 18, 51, 122, 197
- expectations of 20, 51, 61, 65, 98,
 105, 150, 168
- foreign policy actors 50, 52–9, 155
- foreign policy statements 6, 14, 15,
 20, 84
- historical relationship 1, 6, 65, 67,
 112, 161, 182, 199
- leadership 52–4, 60, 73, 77, 84,
 152–3, 157, 160–62, 182, 207
- policy 32, 44–5, 58, 197–8
- provinces 13, 15–16, 31–2, 51, 53–8,
 60, 62, 74–7, 121–2, 128–9,
 132–3, 142, 161, 165–6, 177,
 186, 198, 204
- Dandong 54, 75, 101–2, 126,
 128–9, 140
- Heilongjiang 54, 161
- Jilin 54, 75, 122, 126–9, 132, 134,
 142, 161, 165–6
- Liaoning 54, 75, 122, 126, 129,
 132, 135, 136, 142
- cooperation 7, 31–2, 34–5, 39, 44,
 68–9, 72, 74–7, 84, 98, 122, 124,
 129–32, 135, 138, 140, 142–3,
 149–50, 160, 163–5, 167–73, 176,
 178, 188, 198, 200–03, 206–7,
 209–10
- barriers to 7, 35, 39, 44, 143, 149,
 150, 164, 168–71
- between China and DPRK 130–31,
 207
- dams 50, 121–2, 124, 127, 131–40, 202
- hydropower 121–43, 202
- Japanese 131, 161

- data
 - intelligence 109, 111, 123
 - types of evidence 11, 14, 17, 19, 32, 37, 40, 81, 122, 160–61, 172
- Deng, Xiaoping 28, 68, 182, 208
- deterrence 11
- development
 - development–security nexus 5, 7–12, 18, 20, 81, 95, 126, 154, 168–9, 201
 - economic 2–4, 11, 16, 18, 26–7, 29–31, 35–6, 39, 41, 45, 55–6, 69, 71–2, 76, 83, 86, 91, 95, 98–9, 112, 114, 116, 122–3, 126–7, 135, 140, 172, 182–3, 186, 192, 198–9
- DPRK (North Korea)
 - collapse 15–17, 43, 96–7, 113, 127, 169–70, 172, 177, 186, 191, 197
 - Pyongyang 2, 5–6, 10, 13, 16, 18, 29, 30, 32, 43, 54, 56, 60–61, 65–78, 80–81, 83–5, 89, 92–4, 102–3, 105–7, 115, 138, 167, 169–70, 197–200
 - regime 1–6, 8, 10, 13–16, 20, 29–30, 33, 35, 37–8, 41–4, 52, 55, 59, 60–61, 70–71, 80–81, 95–9, 103–5, 111, 113, 117, 129–30, 138, 141, 168–70, 179, 183, 186, 192–3, 197, 199, 202
- dual-track approach 130
- economy
 - smuggling 32–4, 110, 129
 - socio-economic 30–31, 38–9, 44, 80, 83, 122, 128, 135, 140, 142–3, 181
- energy
 - diversification 133
 - efficiency 108, 133, 139
 - production 123, 131, 137, 159
- environment 3, 9–10, 26, 32–3, 36, 40, 70, 77, 110–11, 121–4, 126–7, 140, 142–3, 154–9, 162–4, 168–70, 190–91, 200–01
- challenges 123
- environmental damage 121, 127, 169
- Hu, Jintao 210
- human rights 1–7, 12, 14, 18, 20, 26–7, 29, 31, 38–44, 81, 112, 116, 158, 165, 170, 176–8, 180–82, 183–92, 198, 200, 202–3
 - addressing 190–92
 - China's approach to North Korean leavers/defectors 178–80, 183–7
 - China's conceptual stance 38–44, 176–8, 180–82, 182–3
 - Commission of Inquiry report 1, 3–6, 14, 23, 25, 43, 68, 82, 176, 179–81, 185, 187–9, 190
 - detention camps 187–9
 - human protection 5, 14, 40, 45
 - South Korea conceptual approach 180–83
 - South Korea's approach to DPRK human rights 183–7
- human security 5–8, 14, 18–19, 26–7, 35–9, 45, 81, 105, 116, 197–8, 202–3, 205
- infrastructure projects 16, 30
- international community 1, 3, 5–6, 12, 14–15, 19–20, 31, 38, 51, 54, 70, 96, 108, 112, 163, 167–9, 176–9, 182–4, 186–7, 189–92
- Kim, Il-Sung 65–9, 72, 87, 107, 113
- Kim, Jong-Il 65–6, 70, 73, 95–6, 98, 103, 105, 107, 113
- Kim, Jong-Un 2, 5, 15, 16, 65, 71, 73–5, 80–83, 86–7, 88–9, 96, 98–103, 105, 107, 110, 113–15, 192
- Korean Peninsula 2, 7, 9, 13–15, 19, 50, 60, 69–72, 74–80, 96, 111–16, 122, 129–30, 161, 166, 176, 182, 190–93, 197, 199
- Korean War 13, 18–19, 30, 65–8, 131
- Mao, Zedong 28, 39, 45, 67–8, 72, 207
- migrants 8, 15, 20, 32, 116, 154–5, 166–8, 177
 - economic 166, 177
 - illegal border crossers 20, 32, 34, 58, 93, 101, 107, 116, 129, 154–5, 165–8, 177, 184–5
- migration 3, 14, 33, 56, 201

- military 5, 18, 26–7, 29–30, 33, 36–7, 41, 44–5, 58, 66, 68–9, 71, 87, 90–91, 98, 106, 107, 109–10, 113, 154, 163, 172, 179, 190–91, 197–202
 in sanctions 71, 121, 142
 missile sites 16
 missile technology 7
- neighbouring states 1, 10–11, 16
- norms
 functional 122, 143, 178
 ideational 122, 177
- North Korea *see* DPRK
- North Korean workers 74–5, 99, 107
- nuclear
 tests 2–4, 7, 10, 14, 16, 71, 74, 124, 127, 138, 163, 191
 weapon program 1, 3, 130
see sanctions
- refugees *see* migrants, illegal border crossers
- sanctions 1–6, 10, 12–14, 16, 20–21, 43, 50, 53–5, 57–9, 61, 65, 71–2, 74, 77, 96–7, 101, 103, 108, 112, 114–15, 129–30, 137–9, 142, 164, 176–7, 179, 191, 199–202
 effectiveness 3
 UN sanctions 1–2, 20–21, 50, 57, 65, 74, 77, 138–9, 176–7, 191
- securitization 35, 44, 150–53, 161–2, 168
- security 1–4, 10
 external 1, 27, 29, 199
 internal 1, 29, 70, 138, 200
- South Korea
 aid 2, 6–7, 10, 16, 190
 Blue House 6–7
 development assistance 3, 6–7, 10, 16, 77–8, 182–4, 190
 President Moon 6, 75, 178
 President Park 6
 sovereignty 10–11, 16, 26–7, 29, 38–41, 44, 112, 149–50, 164, 166, 168–9, 171, 178–9, 181–3, 188–9, 191, 202–3
- Trump, Donald 2, 15–16, 71–2, 75, 86
- Tumen River 122–4, 130–32, 142, 161
- UN
 China's action in the UN 14
 Special Rapporteur 4–5, 177, 200
 UN Human Rights Council 3, 176, 179
 UN Office of the High Commissioner of Human Rights 6
- United States
 bilateral relationship with DPRK 16
 US–DPRK summit in Singapore 2, 15, 86
- water 3, 7, 9–10, 17, 19, 33, 70, 97, 108, 111, 121–43, 164, 169, 197, 201–2
- flood 95, 97, 110, 122, 127–8, 135, 139–42
- hydropower 121, 123 *see* energy, dams
- K-water 123, 126, 135–6, 138, 140–41
- management 19, 121–43
- quality 126–7
- resource development 124–6
- rivers *see* Tumen River, Yalu River
- security 3, 7, 97, 123, 197
- supply 125, 128
- Xi, Jinping 25–6, 31, 34, 36, 53, 59, 65, 72, 76, 78, 154, 156, 181, 210
- Yalu River 50, 75, 101, 121–43

