

Abbreviations

ANEEL	Brazilian Electricity Regulatory Agency
ARB	Air Resources Board
ATC	Code of Taxes Act with equivalent to income taxes
B2B	Business-to-business
B2C	Business-to-consumer
BEPS	Base Erosion and Profit Shifting
BIA	Business improvement area
BID	Business improvement district
BNDES	Brazilian Development Bank
CATV	Comprehensive Automated Tax on Vehicles
CBA	Cost-benefit analysis
CFC	Chlorofluorocarbon
CHP	Cogeneration
CIDE	Contribution for the Intervention in the Economic Domain
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
CIT	Corporate income tax
c.m.	Cubic metre
CO ₂	Carbon dioxide
COMET	Carbon Management Evaluation Tool
EC	European Commission
ECR	Effective carbon rate
EEA	European Environment Agency
EEE	Electrical and electronic equipment
EPR	Extended producer responsibility
ETAAC	Electronic Tax Administration Advisory Committee
ETS	Emissions Trading System
EU	European Union
EUR	Euro
FFS	Fossil Fuel Subsidies
FINEP	Funding Authority for Studies and Projects
FOB	Free on board
GDP	Gross domestic product
GDPR	General Data Protection Regulation

GEM	General equilibrium model
GHG	Greenhouse gas
GPS	Global Positioning System
GWP	Global Warming Potential
HGV	Heavy goods vehicle
IEA	International Energy Agency
ICE	Internal combustion engine
ICSID	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
ICT	Information and communication technologies
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISPRA	Italian National Agency for Environmental Protection
ISTAT	Italian National Statistical Institute
ITE	Implicit tax rate on energy
KTOE	Thousand tonnes of oil equivalent
KWh	Kilowatt hour
LCR	Local content requirements
LIDAR	Light Detection and Ranging
MCF	Marginal costs of public funds
MNE	Multinational enterprise
Mt	Megatonne
NACE	Statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community
NAMEA	National Accounting Matrix including Environmental Accounts
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
P2P	Peer-to-peer
PE	Permanent establishment
PIT	Personal income tax
PoM	Put on the market
PPMC	Paris Process on Mobility and Climate
PPP	Public-private partnership
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
PPP	Polluter pays principle
PRO	Producer responsibility organizations
PRODCOM	Production Communautaire
R&D	Research and development
SCC	Stockholm Chamber of Commerce
SCM	Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
SCT	Special consumption tax
SDG	Sustainable Development Goals

T	Tonne
TIA	Transport Integration Act
TL	Turkish lira
UK	United Kingdom
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
US	United States
USA	United States of America
USDA	US Department of Agriculture
USD	United States dollar
VAT	Value added tax
WDD	Water Development Department
WEEE	Waste electrical and electronic equipment
WTO	World Trade Organization

