

Index

- action organisation analysis (AOA)
 - 57–9
- action repertoires 70–72, 75
- actors, positionality 144
- advocacy groups 128, 133
- aggregation levels 14
- altruism 10
- anti-refugee claims 159
- asylum seekers 154, 159, 160
- austerity 70, 79, 98

- bail-out policy packages 29
- bankruptcy 29
- basic needs 39
- bonding capital 8
- bottom-up mobilisation 151
- bottom-up solidarity contestation 171, 172
- Brexit vote 2, 29

- citizenship, mobilisation 81
- civic engagement 35, 36, 44
- civic groups 7, 79
- civic social solidarity 20
- civic solidarity 9, 10, 34, 37, 183
- civil society
 - activism 108
 - actors 128, 129
 - groups 140, 145
- civil society organisations (CSOs) 85, 92, 187
- claimants, positionality 139, 142
- claims-making approach 123, 124–6
- collective actions 69–75, 87
- collective actors 140, 145
- communitarian solidarity 11
- comparative analysis
 - of countries 4, 30, 56, 89, 102, 108, 121, 154, 178
 - EU member states 110
 - of issue fields and target groups 4, 21, 33–4, 56, 89, 102, 178
 - of online commenting 154
 - of TransSOL data 181
- constitutional solidarity principle 110
- contextual opportunities 76–9
- crisis crush test 116
- crisis-driven reforms 101
- cross-border civic solidarity 3

- Danish social democratic Nordic welfare model 106
- debt crisis 142
- degree of formalisation 72
- Denmark 4, 30, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 48, 49, 61, 63–5, 66, 74, 90, 91, 92, 93, 96, 97, 98, 102, 103, 108, 112, 114, 120, 121, 130, 132, 133, 136, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 172, 178
- development aid 40
- disability 56, 69, 111
- discursive entrepreneurs 123
- distributive justice 42
- Dublin Regulation 122

- economic crisis 1, 56, 67, 70, 79, 85, 110
- empathy 10
- empirical research 5, 34
- EU funding 76, 77
- European constitutional systems 102
- European integration 30
- European integration process 2, 19
- Europeanisation 127–32, 182
- European solidarity
 - activism, proponents 50
 - analytical and explanatory matters 13–21
 - complex webs of 115

- conceptual and empirical approach 8–21
- in constitutions 103–6
- contestation, refugee crisis 120–46
- diachronic dynamics 129–32
- dimensions 106–9
- in disability legislation and policies 111–12
- discourses about 121–3, 156–7
- divides across countries 136–44
- drivers of 46–9
- eight European countries 37–49
- entangled paths 177–88
- Europeanisation 127–32
- fragile and contested nature 179–86
- immigration and asylum 109–15
- institutionalized forms 34
- law and public policies 101–17
- multidimensionality of 10–13
- mutual assistance, perimeter 106
- organisations 59–66, 89–98
- polarisation 127–9
- positionality and justification, claims 136–44
- primary definers, targets and claims concern 132–6
- public domain, contestation 122–4
- public support for 37–42
- reported solidarity action 42–6
- social media and 149–75
- state of the art 5–8
- unemployment and disability 109–15
- in unemployment laws and policies 112–13
- ‘vertical’ and ‘horizontal’ dimension 33
- Eurozone crisis 98
- EU–Turkey agreement 130
- Facebook 157–63, 171, 172, 186
- fear, politics of 153–5
- financial solidarity 1
- fiscal solidarity 40–43
- France 4, 30, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 48, 61, 63–5, 66, 73, 90, 91, 92, 93, 96, 97, 102, 103, 108, 112, 113, 114, 115, 120, 121, 122, 130, 132, 135, 136, 140, 142, 143, 144, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 173, 178
- French Constitutional Council 104
- general principle of law 101
- geo-political level, action types 94
- Germany 4, 30, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 48, 61, 63–5, 66, 74, 90, 91, 92, 93, 96, 97, 102, 103, 107, 108, 110, 111, 112, 113, 120, 121, 130, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 140, 141, 142, 144, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 170, 173, 178, 180
- Great Britain 121, 122, 133, 136, 138, 139, 142, 144
- Great Recession 19, 49, 180, 185, 187
- Greece 4, 30, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 48, 61, 63–5, 66, 74, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97, 102, 103, 105, 108, 111, 112, 113, 114, 120, 121, 130, 131, 132, 135, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 168, 169, 172, 178, 180
- humanitarian crisis 153
- immigrating refugees 42
- income inequalities, eliminating 38
- income inequality 35
- individual solidarity 16, 19
- in-group solidarity 7
- innovative solidarity 58
- institutionalised solidarity 18
- interstate solidarity 1
- Italian Constitutional Court 104
- Italy 4, 13, 30, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 48, 61, 63–5, 66, 74, 90, 91, 92, 93, 96, 97, 102, 103, 108, 109, 110, 112, 113, 114, 120, 121, 130, 132, 133, 138, 140, 141, 142, 144, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 168, 169, 172, 178
- knowledge, contributing 31–7
- labour conflicts 75
- labour movements 75
- law and legal systems 18, 101–2, 109–16, 183–4
- Lisbon Treaty 9
- Logit regression models 74
- management 159, 165
- mass media 18–19, 122–4, 185–6

- migration 1, 21, 55, 56, 60, 61, 62, 67, 68, 69, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 88, 89, 94, 99, 110, 116, 135, 136, 153, 159, 160, 161, 165, 166, 183, 185
- mobilisation 70
- moral spectatorship 150
- motivation 157
- multifaceted phenomenon 1–21
- multi-layered solidarity 13–21
- multivariate logistic regression 48
- newspapers
 quality 126
 tabloid 126
- NGOs 59, 60
- online organisational survey 59
- online participatory news formats 152
- online solidarity contestation
 citizens' commentary, civicness 157–63
 civic and uncivic elements 151–3
 Facebook News Outlets 157–63
 human suffering, witnessing 163–70
 integrated sphere of 171–4
 justifications 167–70
 refugee crisis and 156–71
- organised European solidarity 69–75
- organised solidarity 21
- pity, politics of 153–5
- Poland 4, 30, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 48, 61, 63–5, 66, 74, 90, 91, 92, 93, 96, 97, 98, 102, 103, 108, 111, 112, 113, 114, 120, 121, 130, 132, 133, 135, 140, 141, 142, 144, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 168, 172, 178
- political advocacy 67
- political destabilisations 87
- political entrepreneurs 30
- political motivations 180
- populist groups 12
- public claims-makers 138
- public contestations 127, 155
- public debt 41
- public discourse 122–4, 151–2
- public domain 122–4
- public expenditures 86
- public opinion polls 2, 30, 177
- public policies 18, 103–7, 109–14, 183–6
- public sphere 121–4
- reflexive modernity 17
- refugee crisis 6, 19, 21, 45, 55, 57, 66, 67, 110, 120–46, 154, 156–71, 180, 185
- refugee quota scheme 136
- refugee solidarity 167
- Resource Mobilization Theory (RMT) 69
- rights-based values 143, 145
- Scotland 109
- service delivery 85, 88, 94, 109
- social capital 8, 35, 36
- social cohesion 35, 107
- social economy enterprises 60
- social exclusion 35
- social inequalities 35
- social media 149–75
 human suffering, witnessing 153–5
 moral spectatorship 149
 politics of fear and pity 153–5
 social movements 7, 55, 68, 70
- social policies 32
- social sciences 32
- social solidarity 19, 20, 104
- social theory 5
- socio-demographic determinants 7, 14
- socio-demographic traits 2, 31, 34, 36, 46, 178, 180
- sociological modernisation theory 17
- solidarity *see individual entries*
- solidarity gap 184
- solidarity mobilisation 150
- stigmatisation 15
- strong age effects 46
- supranationalism 134
- supra-national solidarity 39
- Swiss liberal welfare 107
- Switzerland 4, 9, 30, 38, 39, 40, 41, 44, 45, 48, 61, 63–5, 66, 74, 90, 91, 92, 93, 96, 97, 102, 103, 108, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 121, 122, 130, 132, 133, 136, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 178
- Syria 87
- Syrian civil war 157

- Transnational Civil Society
 Organisations (TCSOs) 88–98
 transnationalism 80, 181
 transnational solidarity 1, 2, 6, 10
 civil society-led transnational
 solidarity 99
 potential transnationalisation of
 87
 research design 88–98
 scope of 92–8
 shape of 89–92
 welfare dimension 85–99
 transnational solidarity organisations
 (TSOs) 57–9
 action organisation analysis (AOA)
 57–9
 activities, citizens 67–9
 Europeanisation 71, 80
 European-level activities,
 determinants 73–5
 explanatory factors and research
 assumptions 69–73
 innovating 59–61
 knowledge, applying 69–73
 methodological approach 57–9
 online organisational survey 59
 organisational field, diachronic
 waves 61–6
 portraying 59–69
 solidarity waves 59–69
 theoretical hypotheses 69–72
 types, starting year and actions
 59–61
 waves of 55–81
 TransSOL project 5, 30, 37, 44, 57, 89,
 177, 178, 186
 UK 4, 30, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 47,
 48, 49, 61, 63–5, 66, 74, 90, 91, 92,
 93, 96, 97, 102, 103, 108, 109, 112,
 113, 114, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134,
 135, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142, 144,
 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 178
 uncivic online sphere 149
 unemployment 21, 30, 55, 56, 60, 61,
 62, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 75,
 76, 77, 78, 79, 86, 88, 89, 94, 99,
 102, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 116,
 183, 185, 187
 union citizenship 106
 universalism 106
 ‘universalistic’ solidarity 11
 vulnerable social groups 15
 wealth redistribution 6
 welfare institutions 32
 welfare mix 86
 welfare states 6, 12, 14
 welfare state services 91
 xenophobia 172