

# Abbreviations and acronyms

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BE	Bureau of Economics (US Federal Trade Commission)
CC	Competition Commission (United Kingdom)
CV	conjectural variation
DOJ	Department of Justice (United States)
DRAM	dynamic random-access memory
EC	European Commission (European Union)
EU	European Union
FTC	Federal Trade Commission (United States)
GDP	gross domestic product
GMM	generalized method of moments
HMG	<i>Horizontal Merger Guidelines</i> (United States)
ICN	International Competition Network
IPR	illustrative price rise
KDI	Korea Development Institute
KFTC	Korea Fair Trade Commission (Republic of Korea)
KSIC	Korea Standard Industry Classification (Republic of Korea)
MOFCOM	Anti-Monopoly Bureau of the Ministry of Commerce (China)
MRFTA	Monopoly Regulation and Fair Trade Act (Republic of Korea)
OEM	original equipment manufacturers
PNB	<i>Philadelphia National Bank</i> (US Supreme Court decision)
R&D	research and development
RPM	resale price maintenance (Republic of Korea)
SCIST	Standing Committee on Industry, Science and Technology (Canadian Parliament)
SOE	state-owned enterprise
SPC	specific purchase contract (Republic of Korea)
SSNIP	small but significant and nontransitory increase in price
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (European Union)
UK	United Kingdom
UPP	upward pricing pressure
US	United States

