## Index

abortion law referendum, in Ireland 143  
academic research 1, 72  
administrative decentralization 20–21  
administrative deconcentration 57, 58  
administrative reforms  
evaluation of 123  
external reforms 113–18  
in Germany 117–18  
reorganization of local service delivery 113–18  
in Sweden 116–17  
in United Kingdom 114–16  
internal reforms 118–22  
in Germany 121–2  
performance management and benchmarking 118–22  
in Sweden 120–21  
in United Kingdom 119–20  
managerial reform developments 123  
administrative regionalization 57  
administrative structural reforms 35  
agglomeration, diseconomies of 69  
agglomeration economies 8  
benefits of 64  
idea of 85  
allocation of power 20  
Alternative for Germany (AfD) 157  
amalgamation reforms, in Europe 35  
impact on local democracy 40  
in intensity of 36  
‘Anglo-Saxon’ type of administrative system 112  
Association for Public Service Excellence (APSE) 115  
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) 10  
Augmented Washington Consensus 4  
austerity policies 5–6, 11, 40–41, 44, 67, 92–3, 100, 113–16, 133, 137, 140, 152–3  
bailout loans 101  
bailout programme, in Korea 101  
Berlin Wall, fall of 135  
Big Society, ideology of 140–41  
borrowing capacities 101  
Boston Metropolitan Area 68  
bottom-up citizens’ initiatives 137, 140–42  
Bretton Woods system of exchange 1–2  
Brexit referendum 4–5, 55, 67  
bridge economy 79  
budget balance 39  
budget deficits 101  
building back better, idea of 68  
capital circulation and accumulation, strategy of 90  
capital cities, economic weight of 66, 70–71  
capitalist development 80  
capitalist economy 87  
capitalist extraction of value 91  
capitalist globalization 79  
carbon economy 10  
Carmena, Manuele 136  
‘centralization of power’ narrative 52, 53  
ceremonial mayor 166  
‘certified’ citizens’ lists 155  
‘chameleonic’ populist parties 159  
citizen involvement, in subnational governance 133–4  
avenues for future research 142–4
178  A RESEARCH AGENDA FOR REGIONAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

in consensus democracies 143
direct and plebiscitary democracy
formal referendums and
initiatives 134–5
new plebiscitary practices
135–7
direct voting at the subnational level
135
participatory and deliberative
democracy
bottom-up citizens’ initiatives
140–42
initiatives closely connected
to representative
democracy 137–8
initiatives connected to
representative
democracy 138–40
in representative democracy 134
city-centric development 67
City Deals, governance of 71
‘City Initiatives’ competition 136
city-regional development 68
city-regional economic development 88
city-regional inequalities, politics of 67–8
city-regionalism 9, 65–6, 80, 82
from city-regions to 81–4
concept of 79
economization of 84, 85–6
economizing imaginaries of 88
geopolitics of 83
imaginaries of 84
and metropolitan governance 66–72
beyond the global North 71–2
politics of 82
proponents of 82
role of
imaginaries 84–6
state 83
strategic nature of 83
two dimensions of 83
urbanizing spatial strategy 83
city-regionalization
concept of 79
and economic development
processes 80
economizing imaginaries of 80
metropolitanization as a form of
86–9
proponents of 82
strategic relational nature of 80
city-regional land use planning 87
city-regional narratives, dominance of 67
city-regional spaces 83–4, 91
city-region economies, emergence of
64, 66
city-regions
administrative boundaries 68
agglomeration diseconomies in 73
central government relation with 71
to city-regionalism 81–4
concept of 8–9, 79, 81
construction of 82
critical challenge facing 67
decision-making and policy
formulation 66
development of 70–71
economic growth and governance
for 68
as ‘fixed’ social systems 84
future of 73
geopolitical construction of 83
governance of 3, 64–6
‘city-centric’ nature 66
identification and demarcation of 80
importance of 63–4
monocentric 68
as ‘national champions’ in global
territorial competition 64
needs of dominant 69
‘neighbour effects’ within 69
new urban crisis 68
as objects of governance and
regulation 80
patterns of economic activity 64
property-led regeneration of 73
public investment towards 64
quality of life 65
significance for 69
social and spatial inequalities 69
and their hinterlands 68–9
travel-to-work area 68
urbanization of society 81
civic capital, mobilization of 65
civic lists and local movements, rise of
153
civil society 9, 79–80, 82
class mobilization 150
climate change mitigation and adaptation
10
cognitive capitalism 79, 91

cognitive-cultural capitalism 91

collegial leader 166

Committee of the Regions (CoR) 3, 98

establishment of 3

common pool resources 39

Communautés de Communes (France) 68

communism, collapse of 135

communitarism, idea of 140

competences, in constitutional matters 20

Compulsory Competitive Tendering (CCT) 115

‘constructive-veto’ referendum 135

‘Continental European Federal’ model 112

Continental Europe, reforms in 111–12, 116

cordon sanitaire 157

Council of Europe

Charter of Local Self-Government 2

subnational democracy 3

Covid-19 pandemic 14, 33, 45–6, 51, 125, 144, 158, 163, 172

‘creative’ entrepreneurs 91

cultural-cognitive capitalism 79

cultural economy 79, 91

cultural heritage 3

cultural identities 55

cultural movements 54

and intergovernmental relations 21–4

political 20

and power sharing 22

procedure to capture 20

theorizing and measuring 21–4

in Western states 19
decentralization indexes 22, 24

‘decentralization of power’ narrative 52
decentralized crisis management 126
decentralized decision-making 4, 97
centralized decision-making within member states 99

policy influence and quality of 143

relation with traditional politics 140
deliberative democracy 134, 137–42
deliberative democratic initiatives, rise of 138–40
deliberative democrats 139
democratic accountability and legitimacy 13
democratic innovation 142–3
democratic regeneration, political agenda of 153
democratic renewal, politicization of 153
democratization, process of 21

Denver Metro Mayors Caucus (MMC) 89

Devolution Deals, governance of 71
devolution of powers 66, 71
direct democracy 107, 123, 134–7, 143

‘do-it-yourself democracy’ policy programme 141

Eagle P3 project 89

economic decline 51

economic dynamism 8, 50–51
economic geographies 8, 65, 68, 72, 80, 85

economic geographic reasoning 85
economic globalization 9, 49, 50–51, 54, 60, 82

economic governance, national models of 50

economic nationalism and populism, rise of 67
economic patriotism, concept of 64

economic performance, of regions and cities 51, 64
economic recovery and policies 63

economic regionalization
processes of 80
variegated geographies of 89–90
economic regions, politics of 84–6
economic resilience 37, 41
economic sovereignty 53
economic turbulence 37, 41
economies of scale 30, 37, 40–41
as an argument in municipal amalgamation reforms 42–3
benefits in territorial organization 41
exploitation of 81
economies of western states 4
economy-centred academic theories 85
energy consumption 10
entrepreneurial urbanism 88
entrepreneurial urbanization 87
equity and fiscal solidarity 68
ethno-regionalism 150
ethno-territorial differentiation 153
ideologies 152–3
politics 153
populism 158
EU-encroachment, competences from 103
EU funds, in national ministries centralized management of 100
EU initiatives, on regional and local governments 102
EU legislation 103
effects of 99
soft law 99
EU obligations, subnational implementation of 105
European Central Bank 5, 100, 114
European Commission 2–3, 70, 100, 114
strategy in regional policy design 52
European Community 2
European fiscal architecture 53
European governance 2
‘centralization of power’ narrative 52, 53
centre/periphery divide 54–6
‘decentralization of power’ narrative 52
multi-level 50
parameters of endogenous 54–60
exogenous 50–54
state traditions and territorial divergences 56–60
territorial political capacities 54–6
‘Third Tier’ of 3
European integration 2
economic globalization and 50
impact on regional governance 52
process of 151
Europeanization knock-on 106
process of 52–4, 60
European Metropolitan Authorities (EMA) 88
European Parliament (EP) 102
European party politics 149
European political systems, historical evolution of 150
European populism 152
‘European Semester’ process, of budgetary governance 101
European Union (EU) 2, 82, 97
centralized decision-making within member states 99
cohesion policy 52, 99
Committee of the Regions (CoR) 98
constitutional framework 97–8
decision-making process 97
evolution of 49
impact on regional and local government 98–101
institutionalization of regional representation at 53
integration of 49
legislation 99
policy competencies 53
principle of subsidiarity 98
regional deficit 53
rules of competition policy 53
Structural Funds 53
European unitary states 21
‘Europe of the Cities’ metaphor 52
‘Europe of the Regions’ metaphor 2, 52, 54
Euroscepticism 153
EU’s budget 99
spending of EU finances under 99
executive mayor 166, 169
experiential-learning 120
externalization of services 111
extra-state channels 102–3
Farage, Nigel 5
FasTracks project 89
federalism, concept of 3, 20, 21, 55, 57, 59, 89
federal parliament 59
finance-dominated capitalism 82
financial and economic crisis (2008–10) 4–5, 10, 13, 28, 35, 53, 63, 88, 92, 100, 133
as watershed for regional and local government 5–15
financial autonomy 30, 32, 167
Fiscal Compact Treaty 53
fiscal decentralization 20, 24–7
based on the OECD database 23–4
RAI and LAI 24–7
subnational expenditures 25–6
Five Star Movement (M5S), Italy 155–6
'Frankfurt Gestalten' internet platform 136
free-riding on the 'common pool', phenomenon of 39
French départements 35
functional economic areas, notion of 72
functional urban core, idea of 66

G7 countries 4
G20 countries 4
German Bundesrat 3
German Länder 35–6, 59, 70, 118, 134, 137
Germany
administrative reforms in
external 117–18
internal 121–2
Alternative for Germany (AfD) 157
asset privatization 117
circles of comparison 121
North-Rhine Westphalia (NRW) 122
performance management and benchmarking 121–2
principle of subsidiarity 118
privatization of municipal enterprises 118
public utilities in 117
from purely voluntary to compulsory and collaborative benchmarking 121–2
re-municipalization of local service provision 118
social services in 118
gilets jaunes movement (France) 67
Gini coefficients 67
global capitalism 83, 86, 88
global city, notion of 4
global city-region 79–80, 91
global competition and investment 9
global economic growth 3
global economic production 51
global financial crisis see financial and economic crisis (2008–10)
globalization of the economy 49
development of 51
European integration and 50
and the re-emergence of local economies 50–51
socio-economic restructuring 51
'global' knowledge-intensive capitalism 87
global North 70, 72
domains of 72
metropolitan governance across 71
city-regionalism and 71–2
global South
domains of 72
metropolitan urbanization in 72
Great Recession of 2008 63
transformation of political spaces in the aftermath of 153
greenbelts 69
Green Community Strategy (Denmark) 138
greenhouse gas emissions 10
health inequalities 139
Hickenlooper, John 89
high-tech
corridors 80, 90
industrial districts 91
human capital 87
human mobility 81
hybrid democracy 138, 143
ideological dogmatism 120
imaginaries in city-regionalism, role of 84–6
in power struggles over places and spaces 84
industrial districts 80
high-tech 91
idea of 85
and new regionalism 85
industrial production 37
Industrial Revolution 54
infrastructure development ‘corridor regions’ 90
institutional mobilization 103
inter-firm cooperation and competition 85
intergovernmental ministerial conferences 59
intergovernmental relations 21, 32
development of 24
in Europe 24
transformation of 21
inter-municipal cooperation 7, 70, 81
international intergovernmental organizations 72
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 1–2, 19, 100, 114
international urbanization, age of 73
inter-regional redistribution 67
inter-territorial competition 86
intra-national territories, re-emergence of 51
intra-state channels, significance of 102
investment portfolios 82

Keating, Michael 60
Keynesian economic model 1
knowledge-based economy 79, 91
knowledge-intensive capitalism 79, 86–7, 91
centres of innovation 9
knowledge sharing 122
‘KOLADA’ database 121

labour markets 66, 69, 81, 99, 101
land use planning 70, 87
leadership, at the subnational level agenda for further research 170–73
city leadership 164
local political leadership 163–4

in policymaking circles 169
recent changes in mayoral leadership 168–70
‘shared’ leadership 173
through institutional design 169
typologies of local government systems 165–7
from typologies to indexes 167–8
leadership selection, personalization of 14, 168
left-wing populist party 152, 156–7
linguistic identities 55
local actor networks 125
Local Autonomy Index (LAI) 20, 24–7, 30
local government systems characteristics of 167
dimensions of
horizontal power 165
vertical power 165–6
political leadership 163–4
typologies of 165–7
collective form 166
committee-leader form 166
council-manager form 166
strong mayor 166
local politics nationalization of 154
presidentialization in 169
local service delivery, reorganization of 113–18
local utilities, privatization of 122

Maastricht Treaty 98
managerial reform developments 123
managerial urbanization 87
mayors changes in mayoral leadership 168–70
indexes of ‘mayoral strength’ 167
strength of “weak” mayors’ 167
types of 166
Mercosur 10
meso-government 3
metro-mayors 71, 168
metrophilia, notion of 63
metro-phobia 66
metropoles, idea of 64
‘metropolitan’ area
homogenization of 69
idea of 64
Metropolitan Century 63
metropolitan governance 8, 64–6
across the global North 71
asymmetrical devolution of 71
centralized system of 71
city-regional development and 68
city-regionalism and 66–72
beyond the global North 71–2
component units of 68
creation of 71
definition of 65
as form of city-regionalization 86–9
future of 73
inter-municipal cooperation 70
patterns of 70
strategies related to economic planning and land use 83
metropolitan identity 68
construction of 72
threat of 72
metropolitanization, processes of 63, 65, 68–9, 72
as a form of city-regionalization 86–9
metropolitan-scale spatial planning 65
micro-transformation 118
mini-publics 139–40, 144
Monticelli, Carlo 4
Mudde, Cas 152–3
multi-city growth coalitions, formation of 83, 89
multi-level governance 2, 21
assessment of 29
based on RAI, LAI and fiscal decentralization indicators 31
patterns of 31
multi-level power relations, typology of 29–31
municipal amalgamations, in Europe 35–6, 38, 41–2
municipally owned enterprises (MOEs) 117
municipal secessions 36, 43, 45
municipal services, corporatization of 122
municipal territorial fragmentation 36
municipal territorial reforms, in Europe 41–4
Cypriot reform 41
economy of scale as an argument in 42
global financial crisis and 41
Portuguese reform of sub-municipal tier 41
National Benchmarking Project (NBP), Sweden 121
‘nationalization’ of party systems 150
national unification policies 54
national urban systems 68
national welfare regimes 1
nation-state
government of 88
integrity of 153
powers of 81
rise of 2
neoliberal economization, processes of 82
neoliberal paradigm, growth of 2
neoliberal public-private governance 86
network governance 8
new economy 79
new public governance 13
New Public Management (NPM) 5–6, 11, 13, 21, 111, 112, 114, 120
idea of delegating state functions 113
post-NPM reforms 123
new regionalism 50, 60, 80, 85
non-governmental organizations 21, 126
non-profit organizations 118
‘Nordic’ type of administrative system 112
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 10
North-South distinction 22
oil crises in 1970s 1
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 6, 10, 19, 63, 72, 82, 100
fiscal decentralization database 22
organization of economic activities 66
outsourcing 113
to non-profit organizations 118
of public services 122
Oxford-Cambridge (O2C) Arc 90
pandemic management 125
Parisian elites, protest against 67
participatory bottom-up citizens’ initiatives 137
participatory democracy 134, 137–42
partisan representation, collapse of 154
Pateman, Carole 134
performance management and benchmarking 118–22
benchmarking authority 119
during Covid-19 crisis 125
decentralized crisis management 126
in Germany 121–2
inter-municipal performance comparisons 124
internal/bottom-up 124
NPM-guided convergent trend 124
public administration 119
sanctions/rewards (formal/informal) 119
in Sweden 120–21
top-down versus bottom-up 119
in United Kingdom 119–20
voluntary and compulsory approaches 119
performance-oriented modernization processes 111
plebiscitary aggregative forms 143
plebiscitary democracy 134–7, 144
political capacity, concept of 8, 50, 53, 55–6
political capital 171
political competition 13, 149, 151, 153
political contestation 84, 150
political decentralization 20
political decision-making 137
political economies ‘city-centric’ nature of 66
goof government 72
political ‘laboratories’ for new alliances 157
political ‘mainstreaming’, process of 156
political mayor 166
political mobilization 153
political rationalities 84, 91
political regionalization 57, 59
political spaces, transformation of 153
populism and representation definition of 152
ethno-regionalism and 150
ethno-territorial ideologies 152
European populism 152
inclusionary-exclusionary divide 152
‘left-right’ dimension of 150, 152
local lists and civic movements 154–5
‘multi-level’ nature of 149
‘new radical right’ parties 151
old and new cleavages and dimensions of competition 150–54
place populism 153
process of political ‘mainstreaming’ 156
in regional and local government 156–7
socio-cultural shifts 150
at sub-state level 158–9
volonté générale (general will) of the people 152
populist radical right parties (PRRPs) 150, 152, 158
post-colonial scrutiny 72
post-Fordism, theorization of 79–80, 85
power sharing concept of 171
decentralisation and 22
‘presidentialization’ in local politics 169
private investment consortia 88
private-sector providers 114
privatization issue of 113
problems and negative effects of 114
of utilities and transport 115
privatized functions, ‘re-municipalization’ of 114
process re-engineering 118
protected natural areas 69
public action, reorganization of 52, 57
public administration 112, 119
multi-level system of 119
structures of 56
top-down versus bottom-up 119
public bodies, obligations for 97
public consumption, political-economic processes of 83
public denunciation, risk of 119
public investment 53, 64, 80, 100
“public order” interdependence 65
public policymaking 60
public-private collaborations 82
public sector implementation 113
public sector task portfolio 113
public services
  austerity measures 140
  bottom-up citizens’ initiatives 140
  delivery of 30, 53
  organizational settings of 111
  outsourcing of 122
  reform initiatives 11
public spending 5, 100–101
public tasks, transfer of 20, 113, 140–41
public transport 70, 117, 136
public utilities 116–17
purchaser-provider split 113, 115
purchaser-provider split, concept of 113, 115
quality of life 65, 69
quality of services 37–9
quangos 112–15
quasi-experimental designs 39–40
radical outsourcing 114–16
regional and local autonomy, trends in 4, 6, 27–9
regional and local government, mobilization of 102–4
regional and urban identities 50
Regional Authority Index (RAI) 20, 24–7, 30, 104
regional autonomy 57, 59
  status of 55
regional decentralization 57–9
regional governance 52, 59, 66, 69, 81, 133
regional hinterlands 3, 9, 65
regional innovation 85
regionalism, in western Europe 60
regionalization, by existing local authorities 57
regional mobilization 52, 104
regional organization in Europe, types of 58
regional power, parameters of 56
regional societies, transformations of 54
regression discontinuity design (RDD) 39
renewable energies, proportion of 115
representative democracy 137
  bottom-up citizens’ initiatives 140–42
  decision-making power 137–8
  existing forms of 138
  initiatives closely connected to 137–8
  initiatives loosely connected to 138–40
  ladder of participation 139
  participatory developments 138
  in subnational governance 134
Right to Challenge 141
’sroll-out’ neoliberalization 67
Roman law-based administrative culture 112
rural development 100
seaside towns 68
sector-led improvement (SLI) 120
self-governance 141
service enterprise 111, 118
’shared’ leadership 173
slipstream Europeanization 106
small and medium-sized enterprises 50
social and spatial inequalities 9, 64, 66–7, 69
social equity 67
social polarization 84
socio-economic
  composition of local communities 40
  power 140
  restructuring 51
soft law 99, 104
spatial imaginaries 84, 92
spatial planning, metropolitan-scale 10, 65, 69, 73, 84–5, 87, 105
Stability Pact 53
start-up entrepreneurs 91
state ‘capital cities’ 70
state re-territorialization, process of 86
’state-wide’ nationalism 150
Storper, Michael 79
strategic spatial planning, rise of 85, 87
strategic urbanization, of the state 86, 90–91
Structural Funds 53, 99–100
sub-central government (SCG) 22
A RESEARCH AGENDA FOR REGIONAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

186

subnational financing 7
subnational mobilization 101–3, 105–6
subnational (sub-state) representative democracy 149
'subnational' state spaces 83
subprime mortgage crisis 2
subsidiarity
  principle of 98
  protocol on 98
superstar cities 68, 88
supranational integration, process of 106
Sweden
  administrative reforms in
    external 116–17
    internal 120–21
  asset privatization 116
  comparative municipal quality
    networks 121
  inter-municipal quality comparisons 120
  National Benchmarking Project (NBP) 121
  NPM approaches 116
  'Open Comparisons' in the area of
    social affairs 121
  privatization programmes 116
  public sector modernization 120
  public utilities 116
  Swedish Association of Local Authorities 121
  voluntary bottom-up benchmarking 120–21
  welfare state (folkhemmet) 116
  technological and societal innovations 140
  technology-intensive industry 88
  technopolization, Keynesian era of 91
  territorial boundary, changes on
    a municipal level 36
  territorial coalitions of actors, capacity to
    build 55
  territorial competition 64, 66, 73, 86
  territorial consolidation reforms,
    proponents of 38, 40, 45
  territorial divide 54
  territorial governance 14, 50, 55
    political capacity of 55
    rescaling of
  endogenous parameters of
    change 54–60
  exogenous parameters of
    change 50–54
  strategy for development 55
  territorial hierarchy, principle of 59
  territorial inequalities, in France 55
  territorial management, analysis of 57
  territorial non-coincidence, problem of 81
  territorial organization, of western states
    19, 29, 41, 54, 57, 59, 166
  territorial reforms 36
    Askim’s model of 37
    challenges for future research 45–6
    demand for 37
    factors influencing 36–7
    impacts of 38
    implementation of 37
    municipal reforms in Europe 41–4
    outcomes of 38–40
    promises of 37–8
  territorial reorganization 45
  territorial restructuring 5, 6
    Askim’s model of 37
    administrative structural reforms 35
    benefits of economies of scale in
      41–2
    boundary reforms 35
    mechanisms leading to 36–7
    proposals for 101
    reforms in 36
      Askim’s model of 37
      factors influencing 36–7
      implementation of 37
      promises of 37–8
    revival of 35
  territorial tensions 54, 159
  trade liberalization 10
  trans-regional networks 102
  trans-territorial networks 10
  Treaty on Stability, Coordination and
    Governance in the Economic
    and Monetary Union (TSCG) see
    Fiscal Compact Treaty
  Troika programmes 100–101
  Trump, Donald 4, 67
  ultra vires doctrine 115
  UN-Habitat 72
  United Kingdom (UK)
administrative reforms in external 114–16
internal 119–20
Audit Commission 120
benchmarking policy 120
Best Value system 115
Comprehensive Area Assessment (CAA) 120
Compulsory Competitive Tendering (CCT) 115
Conservative Party manifesto 140
devolution programme 3
ergy-related policy activities 115
from extensive state control to local
performance regimes 119–20
government-oriented performance policy 120
Local Government Association (LGA) 120
Localism Act (2011) 115, 141
New Labour 115
performance management regimes 119
‘quangoization’ and austerity
policies 114–16
quango state 115
radical market privatization 123
radical outsourcing 114–16
Right to Challenge 141
Sector-Led Improvement (SLI) 120
ultra vires doctrine 115
youth justice services 141
United Nations (UN) 9, 19
urban agglomeration 86
effects of 64
urban-centred economy 66
urban competitiveness 73, 83
urban concentration and density 66
urban development, policies of 66, 83
urban economic growth and expansion 72
urban governance 65, 70
urban growth centres 3
urbanization, patterns of 64
urban productivity 64
urban-regional nexus 79
venue-shopping 103
vertical reallocation of tasks, between the
central and the local governments 113
virtuous circle of ‘collaboration for
competition’ 90
volonté générale (general will) of the
people 152
voter initiatives and referendums 135
Washington Consensus 2
Augmented Washington Consensus 4
waste management 70, 81
Weberian-style administration 111
welfare state 1
folkhemmet 116
western countries, liberalization of 21
Wiki forum 139
‘winner-takes-all’ cities 68
World Bank (WB) 2, 19
World Health Organization (WHO) 9
World Trade Organization (WTO) 10
‘yellow vest’ movement 55
youth justice services 141