

## Contributors

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**Jürgen G. Backhaus** holds the Krupp Chair in Public Finance and Fiscal Sociology at Erfurt University, a post he has held since November 2000. Between 1986 and 2000, he held the chair in Public Economics at Maastricht University. In September 2004 he was awarded an honorary doctorate by the University of Thessaly (Greece). He has published 68 books and monographs, more than 200 articles in refereed journals and book chapters, some 30 scholarly notes and more than 60 reviews. His research interests span economics, but also neighboring disciplines such as law, fiscal sociology, and environmental sciences. In 1994 he founded (with Frank H. Stephen) the *European Journal of Law and Economics*, of which he is the managing editor.

Having edited the *Elgar Companion to Law and Economics* (1999, 2005), he has published – together with Richard E. Wagner of George Mason University – another reference work, *The Handbook of Public Finance* (2004).

Judge **Guido Calabresi** was appointed United States Circuit Judge in July 1994, and entered into duty on 16 September 1994. Prior to his appointment, he was Dean and Sterling Professor at the Yale School where he began teaching in 1959. He continues to serve as a member of that Faculty as Sterling Professor Emeritus and Professorial Lecturer.

Judge Calabresi received his B.S. degree, *summa cum laude*, from Yale College in 1953, a B.A. degree with First Class Honors from Magdalen College, Oxford University, in 1955, an LL.B. degree, *magna cum laude*, in 1958 from Yale Law School, and an M.A. in Politics, Philosophy and Economics from Oxford University in 1959. A Rhodes Scholar and member of Phi Beta Kappa and Order of the Coif, Judge Calabresi served as the Note Editor of the *Yale Law Journal*, 1957 to 1958, while graduating first in his law school class.

Following graduation, Judge Calabresi clerked for Justice Hugo Black of the United States Supreme Court. He has been awarded some 40 honorary degrees from universities in the United States and abroad, and is the author of four books and over a hundred articles on law and related subjects.

Judge Calabresi is a member of the Connecticut Bar.

**Alberto Cassone** is Full Professor of Economic Policy at the Università del Piemonte Orientale, a post he has held since 1991. He is currently the Head of the Department of Public Policy and Public Choice – POLIS, Italy. He was previously a professor at the University of Torino and Messina.

He served as Pro Rettore of the Università del Piemonte Orientale (1998–2004), and as Dean of the Faculty of Political Sciences (1992–2002).

Besides economic policy, he taught applied economics, economic dynamics, public economics, environmental economics and institutional economics. He was a Visiting Professor at the University of Pennsylvania, USA, University College of Buckingham, U.K., Université de Reims, France, Université de Rennes 1, France. He is a member of several academic societies and a referee for several economic journals and reviews.

His main research interests are about microeconomic policy analysis, public choice, law and economics and the economics of higher education.

He has published many articles in journals such as *Review of Law & Economics*, *Public Choice*, *International Review of Law and Economics*, *European Journal of Law and Economics*, *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*, *Journal of International Economic Law*, *Public Finance/Finances Publiques*.

**Dr Marta Silvia Cenini** is a Tenured Researcher of Civil Law at the Faculty of Law in Milan. She graduated with first class honors cum laude at the Faculty of Law in Milan under the guidance of Professor Pietro Trimarchi and completed a Ph.D. program at the University of Turin. She was visiting scholar at the University of Minnesota, where she carried out research in Comparative Law and Economics with Professor Francesco Parisi. She is author of numerous publications in major law journals, and recently she has been exploring the relationships between Law & Economics and the Humanities.

In September of the same year, she sat the open competition to attend a Ph.D. program in civil law at the Faculty of Law in Turin and she obtained a Ph.D. on 14 April 2008. The thesis she presented on that occasion has been recently published by Giuffrè Editore.

In April 2006 she won the open competition for Researcher at the University of Milan and she was given tenure, and since then she has been working as tenured researcher. She has had several articles published both in Italian and in English, often co-authored with Francesco Parisi.

**Bruno Deffains** is Professor in Law and Economics at the University Paris 2 Panthéon Assas and European Business School at Wiesbaden, Professor in Economics at the University Paris Ouest and Associate Professor at Sciences-Po.

From 2002 to 2006, Professor Deffains was Vice-President (Scientific Council) of Nancy University. From 2004 to 2008, he was Director of a CNRS research unit, BETA-REGLES (Bureau d'Economie Théorique et Appliquée) at Nancy University, and from 1998 to 2002, Director of the Doctoral School of the Faculty of Law, Economics and Business.

Professor Deffains gained his Ph.D. degree in the area of applied micro-economics in 1991, more precisely the topic was the 'economics of producers' liability'. He has strong research achievements in several of the topics relating to the fields of law and economics, industrial organization and public economics. During the last 15 years, he has conducted and published research related to the economics of law and regulation. Moreover, as a member of the Steering Committee of the European Association of Law and Economics and as a member of the Board of the French Association of Applied Microeconomics, he has promoted the development of an economic evaluation of legal systems. As a researches supervisor, Professor Deffains has developed a program to analyze the economic impacts of legal rules, particularly in the fields of civil liability, litigation and judicial procedures, corporate law, labor law and, more recently, public law.

**Francesco Denozza** is a Professor of Commercial Law at the University of Milan (Faculty of Law), a post he has held since 1986, and is also a member of the Milan Bar Association.

Graduating from the University of Milan in 1968, he became researcher at the Juristisches Seminar of the Tuebingen University from 1971 to 1972 and Visiting Scholar at the University of California at Berkeley (1996).

Denozza was Professor of Industrial Law at the University of Ferrara and at the University of Modena and later Professor of Commercial Law at the University of Brescia. From 1990 to 1992 he was Director of Institute of Commercial Law (University of Milan) and from May 2001 to November 2002 Director of the Milan University School of Specialization for the Legal Profession.

He is co-editor of the legal review *Giurisprudenza Commerciale*. His publications include the following books: *Responsabilità dei soci e rischio d'impresa nelle società personali*, Milano (1973), *Contratto e impresa nell'assicurazione a premio*, Milano (1978), *Licenze di brevetto e circolazione delle tecniche*, Milano (1979), *La disciplina delle intese nei gruppi*, Milano (1984), *Antitrust – Leggi antimonopolistiche e tutela dei consumatori nella CEE e negli USA*, Bologna (1988), *Norme efficienti. L'analisi economica delle regole giuridiche*, Milano (2002), *Appunti di diritto commerciale*, VI Ed (2006) (co-author).

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**Antonio Gidi** is an Associate Professor at the University of Houston Law Center, where he teaches Civil Procedure, Class Actions, and Comparative Law. After graduating from the University of Bahia, Brazil, Gidi obtained his masters and doctoral degrees from PUC University in São Paulo, Brazil. After that, he obtained his SJD degree from the University of Pennsylvania in the United States.

Gidi served for several years as the Associate Reporter and Secretary to the ALI/UNIDROIT project on Principles of Transnational Civil Procedure, a project geared to producing uniform procedural rules for international litigation and arbitration. He also served as a co-reporter in a project sponsored by the Ibero-American Institute of Civil Procedure to create a Model Class Action Code for Latin America. Gidi also helped draft comprehensive class action legislation for the Mexican Senate and the Brazilian Ministry of Justice.

Gidi has written several articles and books in Portuguese, Spanish, English, and other languages. Most recently, Gidi published the Civil Procedure chapters of *Schlesinger's Comparative Law*, 2009.

**Fernando Gomez** is Professor of Law and Economics at Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, Spain, having previously taught at Universidad Complutense, in Madrid, and regularly at several European and US institutions. His main research interests lie in the economic effects of legal rules and institutions in the fields of Torts, Contracts, and Law Enforcement. Among his recent publications are, 'Realistic Standards. Optimal Negligence with Limited Liability', 37 *Journal of Legal Studies* (2008), and

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**Alain Marciano** is Professor of Economics at the University of Montpellier 1. He is the author and editor of books in economics and philosophy (and the co-editor of the *Elgar Companion to Economics and Philosophy*) as well as on the economic analysis of law. He has recently published a *Reader in Law and Economics*. He has also published many articles in journals such as the *Economic Journal*, the *Journal for Economic Behaviour and Organisation*, *Public Choice*, *Constitutional Political Economy*, the *European Journal of Law and Economics* or the *International Review of Law and Economics*, *History of Political Economy*, the *European Journal of the History of Economic Thought* or the *Journal for the History of Economic Thought*. His research interests include law and economics and more specifically the history of law and economics, which is the topic of the book he is currently working on.

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**Francesco Parisi** is the Oppenheimer Wolff and Donnelly Professor of Law at the University of Minnesota, Law School and a Professor of Economics at the University of Bologna, Department of Economics. From 2002 to 2006 he held a Chair in Private Law at the University of Milan (Statale), where he was appointed *Professore Ordinario per Chiara Fama*. From 1993 to 2006 he taught at George Mason University where he served as Professor of Law and Director of the Law and Economics Program and as an Associate Director of the J.M. Buchanan Center for Political Economy. Professor Parisi received his D.Jur. degree from the University of Rome 'La Sapienza', an LLM and a J.S.D. and an M.A. degree in Economics from the University of California at Berkeley and a Ph.D. in Economics from George Mason University. He is the author of ten books and approximately two-hundred papers in the field of law and economics. Professor Parisi is currently serving as Editor-in-Chief of the *Review of Law and Economics* and served as Editor of the *Supreme Court Economic Review* from 2002 to 2008. He is a member of the board of editors of the *International Review of Law and Economics*, the *Journal of Public Choice*, the *American Journal of Comparative Law*, and he serves on the Board of Advisors of the *Social Sciences Research Network*.

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**Lorenzo Sacconi**, laureate cum laude in Philosophy of Economics at the University of Pisa, is Full Professor of Economics and Unicredit Chair in Economic Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility at the Department of Economics of the University of Trento, where he leads the LaSER – Laboratory of research in Social responsibility, Ethics and Rationality. He is also member of the teaching boards of the Ph.D. program in Law and Economics, run jointly by the Universities of Siena and Trento, and the Economics and Management Ph.D. program at the University of Trento.

At the end of 2004 he was appointed as the scientific director of EconomEtica, an interuniversity centre of research, gathering over 25 Italian Universities and located at the University of Milano Bicocca.

He is also a member of the International Society of New Institutional Economics (ISNIE). In the past he served as chair of the Italian business ethics network, Italian chapter of the EBEN (European business ethics Network). His research subjects are the foundations of game theory, ethics and economics, new institutional economics, theory of the firm and incomplete contracts, corporate governance and corporate social responsibility. His publications include books entitled *The Social Contract of the Firm: Economics, Ethics and Organisation* (2000), *Social Capital, Corporate Social Responsibility, Economic Behaviour and Performance* (edited jointly with Giacomo Degli Antoni, 2011) and *Corporate Social Responsibility and Corporate Governance: The Contribution of Economic Theory and Related Disciplines* (edited jointly with Margaret Blair, Edward Freeman, Alessandro Vercelli, 2010).

**María Isabel Saez** is Associate Professor in the Department of Commercial Law at the University Autónoma de Madrid, Spain. She has researched in several German universities with the support of an Alexander von Humboldt fellowship – and she teaches courses in corporate law and law and economics in various Spanish and South American institutions. Her fields



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**Frederic M. Scherer** is Aetna Professor Emeritus at the John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University. He has also taught at Princeton University, the University of Michigan, Northwestern University, Swarthmore College, Haverford College, the Central European University, and the University of Bayreuth. From 1974 to 1976, he was chief economist at the Federal Trade Commission. His undergraduate degree was awarded by the University of Michigan; he received his MBA and Ph.D. from Harvard University. His research specialties are industrial economics and the economics of technological change, leading inter alia to books on *Industrial Market Structure and Economic Performance* (third edition with David Ross, 1990); *The Economics of Multi-Plant Operation: An International Comparisons Study* (with three co-authors, 1975); *International High-Technology Competition* (1992); *Competition Policies for an Integrated World Economy*; *Mergers, Sell-offs, and Economic Efficiency* (with David J. Ravenscraft, 1987); *Innovation and Growth: Schumpeterian Perspectives*; *The Weapons Acquisition Process* (two volumes, one with M. J. Peck); *Industry Structure, Strategy, and Public Policy*; *New Perspectives on Economic Growth and Technological Innovation*, and most recently, *Quarter Notes and Bank Notes: The Economics of Music Composition in the 18th and 19th Centuries* (2004). His personal web page is found at the Kennedy School of Government faculty profiles site.

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He received his Law degree, *cum laude*, from the University of Milan in 1991; during the 1993 to 1994 academic year he was Visiting Scholar at Yale Law School and he obtained his Ph.D. in Commercial Law from Bocconi University in 1999.

He was Adjunct Professor in Commercial and Company Law (1999 to 2000), at the Faculty of Economics, then of Industrial Law (2000 to 2002) and Economic Analysis of Law (2003) at the Faculty of Law of Castellanza University.

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**Thomas S. Ulen** is Swanlund Professor of Law at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign and Director of the Illinois Program in Law and

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During the 2000 to 2001 academic year he served as Chair of the UIUC Chancellor Search Committee and co-chair of the Dean Search Committee at the law school in 2008 to 2009. In March, 2003, he was appointed a Swanlund Chair, one of the highest endowed titles on the Urbana-Champaign campus.

His scholarly interests have been in the economic analysis of legal rules and institutions. He has published three books on law and economics and over 80 articles, essays, and book reviews. His textbook with Robert D. Cooter, *Law and Economics*, is now in its fourth edition and has been translated into Chinese, Japanese, Italian, Spanish, French, and Russian.

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