

---

# Figures and tables

---

## FIGURES

3.1	Market definition for a group of differentiated products	57
4.1	Benchmark cases: perfect competition and monopoly	95
4.2	Airline route competition: actual and potential competitors	108
4.3	Railroad route competition: actual and potential competitors	112
6.1	Predation	148
9.1	Monopsony in the labor market	248
9.2	All-or-none supply	249
9.3	Dominant buyer	251

## TABLES

4.1	Market and firm outcomes under various competitive scenarios	96
4.2	Change in profit and inefficiency for merger that eliminates actual or potential competition	100
4.3	Change in profit and inefficiency for merger that eliminates actual or potential competition: numerical example	103
4.4	Estimated price increases (%) from US Air–Piedmont merger	109
5.1	Types of loyalty/requirement discounts	134
5.2	Summary of requirements and effects of tying in implementing different types of price discrimination	142
8.1	Comparison of tests in antitrust for motions to dismiss and motions for summary judgment	244
9.1	Lerner Index for pure monopsony	257
9.2	Lerner Index for a dominant buyer with $\epsilon = 1$ and $\eta = 1$ ( $\times 100$ )	258
9.3	Lerner Index for a dominant buyer with $S = 0.75$ and $\eta = 1$	259
9.4	Lerner Index for a dominant buyer with $S = 0.75$ and $\epsilon = 1$	259