Contributors

Anthony E. Boardman is the Van Dusen Professor of Business Administration in the Strategy and Business Economics Division at the University of British Columbia. He studied for his BA at the University of Kent at Canterbury, UK and obtained his PhD from Carnegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA. His research interests include the analysis of the effects of ownership on performance, privatization, public–private partnerships, cost–benefit analysis, and strategic management in for-profit and non-profit organizations. He has published extensively in many leading academic journals and is co-author of Cost–Benefit Analysis: Concepts and Practice (Prentice-Hall, 2005). Currently he serves on the Patented Medicine Prices Review Board and is on the editorial board of the Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis and Strategic Outsourcing.

Tony Bovaird is Professor of Public Management and Policy, Institute of Local Government Studies and Third Sector Research Centre, University of Birmingham, UK. He worked in the UK Civil Service and several universities before returning to the Institute in 2006. He directed the evaluation of Local Government Modernisation Agenda 2002–07 for the UK government and is a member of Communities and Local Government Expert Panel on Local Governance. He is also on the strategy board of the UK Local Authorities Research Council Initiative and on the advisory panel of National Endowment for Science, Technology and the Arts / New Economics Foundation research programme on co-production of public services. He directed the evaluation of UK Civil Service Reform Programme for the Cabinet Office and is a member of OECD e-Governance Task Force and a member of Advisory Board of German Research Institute for Public Administration (FÖV) and Executive of Transatlantic Policy Consortium, as well as co-editor of Public Management and Governance (Routledge, 2003).

Benedicte Bull holds a political science PhD from the University of Oslo, Norway, and is Associate Professor at the Centre for Development and the Environment at the same university. She is the author of several books and articles on development and public–private relations in Latin America and the multilateral system, including Aid, Power and Privatization (Edward Elgar, 2005) and Development Issues in Global Governance: public–private partnerships and market multilateralism (co-authored with Desmond McNeill, Routledge, 2007).
Contributors

Colin F. Duffield is an Associate Professor at the University of Melbourne and Academic Co-ordinator for postgraduate Engineering Project Management courses within the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering. He practised as an engineer and then as a project manager for 15 years before joining the university as an academic in 1991. His research into efficient procurement of major projects includes the use of public–private partnerships where the long-term sustainability of service outcomes is governed by the interaction between policy, technical matters, risk management, financing and contractual arrangements. He is a Fellow of Engineers Australia and a member of their National Committee for Construction Engineering, a member of the Australian Institute of Project Managers and a registered building practitioner.

Jean-Etienne de Bettignies is Associate Professor and Commerce ’64 Fellow of Managerial Economics at Queen’s School of Business, Kingston, Canada. His research examines applications of contract theory to industrial economics, entrepreneurship and public policy, and is published in leading academic journals including Management Science, Journal of Industrial Economics, International Journal of Industrial Organization and Canadian Journal for Economics. Jean received his PhD and his MBA from the Booth School of Business at the University of Chicago in 2001. He also holds a BSc in Economics from the London School of Economics and an MA in Economics from the Université Catholique de Louvain. Before joining Queen’s in 2007, Jean was Assistant Professor at the University of British Columbia, where he was nominated (2006) for the MBA Teaching Award.

Catarina Figueira is a senior lecturer in Applied Economics and Director of the Executive MBA at Cranfield School of Management, UK. She was previously a Robert Schuman Scholar at the Scientific and Technological Options Assessment Division at the European Parliament. Her research interests lie in the areas of financial modelling and economic development, particularly related to efficiency and regulatory issues in both developed and developing economies. Catarina has advised the OECD and the European Commission on regulation, and has advised a number of financial institutions on the UK housing market. She has published in leading international journals and is a frequent contributor to a wide range of international conferences. Catarina is also the editor of the Research Paper Series of Cranfield School of Management.

Matthew Flinders is Professor of Parliamentary Government and Governance in the Department of Politics at the University of Sheffield, UK. He is a recipient of the Harrison Prize (2002), Richard Rose Prize (2004) and the W.J. Mackenzie Prize (2009). His publications include

George Georgiou is Senior Lecturer in Accountancy at the Business School of Birmingham University, UK. He undertook his undergraduate and postgraduate studies (Masters in Accountancy) in the USA and he is a US certified public accountant. He continued his studies in the UK and he holds a PhD in Accountancy from the University of Aberdeen. His doctoral thesis is a study of corporate lobbying behaviour in the context of the UK accounting standard-setting process. His specialist interests include regulation of financial reporting and public sector accounting reform. He has published in journals such as Abacus, Accounting and Business Research, European Accounting Review, Public Administration, Public Money & Management and The British Accounting Review.

Carsten Greve is Professor of Public Management and Governance at the International Centre for Business and Politics, Copenhagen Business School. His research concentrates on public management reform and market-based governance, including privatization, contracting out and public–private partnerships. His recent works include The Challenge of Public–Private Partnerships: Learning from International Experience (co-editor Graeme Hodge, Edward Elgar, 2005) and Contracting for Public Services (Routledge, 2008).

Gerhard Hammerschmid is Professor of Public and Financial Management at the Hertie School of Governance and serves as scientific head at the Institut für den öffentlichen Sektor e.V. in Berlin. He studied business administration at the University of St Gallen, Switzerland, and has been Assistant Professor at the Institute for Public Management at the Wirtschaftsuniversität WU Wien for six years. He is co-author of several books on public management reforms, has published in various international journals such as Public Administration, American Behavioral Scientist, Public Policy and Administration, Organization Studies and International Journal of Public Sector Management among others, and has a solid record of public management expertise in an international context. He has served as an expert for the European Public Administration Network, the World Bank and PHARE (Poland and Hungary Assistance for Restructuring their Economies) Twinning.

David Heald is Professor of Accountancy at the University of Aberdeen, Scotland. He holds a visiting chair at the University of Sheffield Management School, UK where he was Professor of Financial Management (2003–07) and Associate Dean (2005–07). His research interests focus on public
sector accounting reform, public expenditure management and control, and financing devolved governments. He has also written on the relevance of transparency to public policy, co-editing (with Christopher Hood) *Transparency: The Key to Better Governance?* (Oxford University Press for the British Academy, 2006). He has extensive public policy involvement, including being specialist adviser on government accounting and public expenditure to the Treasury Committee of the House of Commons (1989–2010) and member of the Financial Reporting Advisory Board (2004–09).

**Mark Hellowell** is a Fellow at the University of Edinburgh’s School of Social and Political Science, Scotland. His background is in public policy, public management and political economy, and he has a specific research interest in the use of private sector finance and delivery in public services. Before becoming an academic, he was a journalist and has written for a number of publications including *The Guardian, The Times* and *Public Finance*, for all of which he continues to write. He was also editor of the specialist project finance journal, *Public–Private Finance*.

**Graeme A. Hodge** is Professor of Law and Director of the Monash Centre for Regulatory Studies, Faculty of Law at Monash University, Australia. A leading international analyst on privatization, outsourcing, technology regulation and public–private partnerships, he has served as a Special Adviser to several Parliamentary Committees and Inquiries. He has published in management, social and economic policy, public administration, law and regulation. His most recent publication was *International Handbook on Regulating Nanotechnologies* (Edward Elgar, 2010). He has acted as a consultant to the OECD, the European Commission, the Asian Development Bank, the Australian Government and the United Nations on a range of governance matters in Australasia, Europe, Indonesia, the Philippines and China.

Rui Sousa Monteiro is a senior economist at Parpublica SA, the government firm that reviews and appraises PPPs on behalf of the Finance Minister of Portugal. He joined Parpublica SA in 2000, having intervened in the design of several major rail, tram, highway and health PPP contracts and public tenders. As a researcher and a practitioner, he is currently a member of the Tender Boards for the high-speed rail project, including the new road–rail Tagus bridge in Lisbon, and for several PPP hospital contracts, some of them including the provision of clinical services, currently being procured. As an economist, he puts strong emphasis on the use of incentive contracts and competitive schemes. Before joining Parpublica SA he lectured in Development Economics at Universidade Nova de Lisboa (UNL) and did applied research on fiscal matters and on large public projects (urban renewal, public infrastructure). He graduated in Economics (UNL, 1986) and is currently researching for a PhD in Economics at ISEG (Institute Superior de Economia e Gestão) in Lisbon.

Ulrika Mörth is a professor in the Department of Political Science at Stockholm University. Mörth is Chairman of the Department and of the Board at SCORE (Stockholm Centre for Organizational Research). She has published widely on European governance and EU policy-making in international journals: *European Journal of Public Policy, Journal of Common Market Studies* and *Governance*. In 2003 she published the monograph *Organizing European Cooperation* (Rowman & Littlefield) and in 2004 she was editor of the volume *Soft Law in Governance and Regulation* (Edward Elgar). Her recent publications are the monograph *European Public–Private Collaboration* (Edward Elgar, 2008) and a co-edited volume, *Democracy and Public–Private Partnerships in Global Governance* (Palgrave, Macmillan, forthcoming, 2010).

Paul Noumba-Um is an economist and PPP specialist member of the World Bank PPP Global Experts Team. He is currently a Lead Economist in the office of the Director of the Sustainable Development Department in the Middle East and North Africa Vice-Presidency of the World Bank. He leads country-specific and regional programmes on public–private partnerships and infrastructure regulation and finance. Paul managed the Public–Private Partnership in Infrastructure programme of the World Bank Institute and was also an infrastructure economist with the World Bank Group who contributed extensively to the successful implementation of telecommunications reform in developing countries from 1998 to 2004. He has taught infrastructure economics and regulation in the USA, France, South Africa, Côte d’Ivoire, Burkina Faso, Morocco, Jordan, Cameroon and Thailand, and has published articles and books in these areas. He holds a PhD in Economics from
the University of Rennes 1 and a Masters Degree in Engineering from a French Grande Ecole.

David Parker is Emeritus Professor in Privatization and Regulation at the Cranfield School of Management, Cranfield University, UK and a member of the UK Government’s Regulatory Policy Committee. He has written extensively on public–private issues and has acted as a consultant and adviser to numerous governments around the world. From 2000 to 2006 he was Co-Director of the Regulation Research Programme at the Centre on Regulation and Competition in the Institute for Policy Development and Management at the University of Manchester, UK. In September 2004 he was appointed the UK government’s Official Historian on Privatisation. Volume 1 of the Official History, covering the years down to 1987, was published in February 2009, by Routledge.

Argentino Pessoa has a PhD in Economics (2003) from the University of Porto and a Masters in Teaching Economics (1996) from the Faculty of Economics of Porto, Portugal. Currently, he is Professor at the Faculty of Economics of Porto, where he teaches Economic Growth, and Knowledge and Innovation Economics in the undergraduate programme of Economics. He also teaches Innovation Policy in the Master Degree of Economics and Management of Innovation, and Economics and Policy of Development in the Doctoral Programme of African Studies of the University of Porto. He has published articles in several recognized Portuguese and international journals, such as the Portuguese Economic Journal, the Journal of International Development and Applied Economics Letters.

Thomas W. Ross is the Senior Associate Dean (Faculty and Research) and the UPS Foundation Professor of Regulation and Competition Policy in the Sauder School of Business at the University of British Columbia (UBC). He is also the Co-Director of the UBC P3 Project. An economist, he earned his undergraduate degree at the University of Western Ontario, his doctorate at the University of Pennsylvania, and he worked at the University of Chicago and Carleton University before moving to the University of British Columbia. His research in the areas of competition policy, industrial organization, public–private partnerships and experimental economics has been published in a number of scholarly journals. He has also served as a consultant to a number of public and private sector organizations.

Jean Shaoul is Professor of Public Accountability at Manchester Business School, UK, where she focuses on public accountability and social distributional issues in the context of business and public policy. She has written widely in both academic and more popular forums on privatization,
particularly water and rail; the use of private finance in public infrastruc-
ture under the UK government’s Private Finance Initiative and public–
private partnerships, particularly in transport, hospitals and the London
Underground; the use of private finance in roads in the UK, Spain and
internationally; international regulatory reform, for example, the World
Trade Organization’s General Agreement on Trade in Services; and public
expenditure. She is a regular contributor to the World Socialist website
(www.wsws.org).

Chris Skelcher is Professor of Public Governance at the Institute of Local
Government Studies in the School of Government and Society, and
Director of Research and Knowledge Transfer for the College of Social
Sciences, at the University of Birmingham, UK. His research examines
the democratic implications of third-party government, with a particular
focus on methodological development for the analysis of these varied insti-
tutions. His recent ESRC study, with colleagues in Birmingham, Denmark
and the Netherlands, examined the evolution of network governance for
migrant integration and urban regeneration.

Christina D. Tvarno is Associate Professor at the Law Department,
Copenhagen Business School (CBS). She has an MSc in Business
Administration and Law from CBS and a PhD in EU internal market law
and economics, also from CBS. Her research field consists of partnering,
PPP, EU public procurement law, Danish contract law, legal theory, and
law and economics. She is the Study Program Manager at the Master of
Science Program in Business Administration and Law at CBS. She has
published a number of articles in regard to PPP in academic books and
journals. She is an active member of several PPP networks in Denmark,
and holds both international and Danish lectures and presentations with
regard to PPP and partnering.

Aidan R. Vining is the Centre for North American Business Studies
Professor of Business and Government Relations in the Segal Graduate
School of Business, Simon Fraser University, Vancouver, Canada. He
obtained his PhD from the University of California and also holds an
LLB (King’s College, London), an MBA and an MPP. He teaches and
researches in the areas of public policy, policy analysis and business
strategy. Much of his recent research has focused on privatization, cor-
poratization, contracting out and PPP. Recent articles have appeared
in the Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory, Canadian
Public Administration and the Journal of Policy Analysis and Management,
among others. He is a co-author of Policy Analysis: Concepts and Practice
(Pearson Prentice-Hall, 2005) and Cost–Benefit Analysis: Concepts and
Contributors xv

Practice (Pearson Prentice-Hall, 2006), and recently co-edited Investing in the Disadvantaged (Georgetown University Press, 2009). He has served as a consultant to the government of British Columbia (Ministry of the Environment) and to other governments and related institutions.

Guðrið Weihe is a PPP specialist at the international consultancy COWI A/S, working in the Danish headquarters’ Organization and Management team. She is also a research associate with the International Center for Business and Politics, Copenhagen Business School. She earned her undergraduate degree in Political Science at Copenhagen University, and her doctorate on public–private partnerships from the Copenhagen Business School. Her research and consultancy work primarily concerns public–private partnerships, green business models and public sector reforms, and, more broadly, management. Her research on public–private partnerships has been published in highly ranked international peer-reviewed public management journals. She was one of the co-founders of the Danish Public Management Forum (Forum Forvaltning), which, on a regular basis, addresses contemporary public management issues and concerns.

Roger Wettenhall is Professor of Public Administration Emeritus and Visiting Professor in the Australia and New Zealand School of Government Institute of Governance in the Faculty of Business and Government at the University of Canberra, Australia. He was Project Director and then Co-Chairman/Chairman of the Working Group on Public Enterprise Management and the Public–Private Mix of the International Association of Schools and Institutes of Administration from 1983 to 2001, editor of the Australian Journal of Public Administration from 1989 to 1995, and now chairs the management committee of the Institute of Public Administration Australia/University of Canberra Public Administration Research Trust Fund. His major research interests are non-departmental public bodies, public enterprise management, privatization and public–private mixing.

Tamyko Ysa is Assistant Professor at the Department of Business Policy and the Institute of Public Governance and Management at the Escuela Superior de Administración y Dirección de Empresas Business School, Spain. Her areas of interest are the management of partnerships and their impact on the creation of public value; the design, implementation and evaluation of public policies; and the relations between companies and governments. She is also the Principal Researcher in the Research Group for Leadership and Innovation in Public Management.