

About the authors

The late **Marco Arnone** (1968–2012) was the Director of the Centre for Macroeconomics & Finance Research (CeMaFiR, Milan, Italy). He held an MSc (Warwick, UK) and a PhD (Pavia, Italy) both in Economics, and was visiting scholar at Stanford University (US) in 1996, with an American Study and Student Exchange Committee scholarship, and 1999. He worked as an economist in the Monetary and Financial Systems department and the African department at the International Monetary Fund, in countries such as Peru, Croatia, Sri Lanka, Lebanon, Kenya, Zambia, Angola, Mozambique, Lesotho. Dr. Arnone taught at the Catholic University of Milan, the State University of Milan, and the University of Eastern Piedmont. He published nationally and internationally on issues ranging from the economics of corruption and anti-money laundering to development finance, banking and central banking issues.

His recent books and articles (with co-authors) include: *Primary Dealers in Government Securities* (IMF, 2005), *The Cost of Corruption – Economic, Institutional and Social Effects* (Vita e Pensiero, Milan 2005 and 2007), *Il Venture Capital per lo Sviluppo* (Vita e Pensiero, 2006), *Measures of Central Bank Autonomy: Empirical Evidence for OECD and Developing Countries*, and *Emerging Market Economies* (IMF, 2006), *Banking Supervision Quality and Governance* (IMF, 2007), “External Debt Sustainability and Domestic Debt in Heavily Indebted Poor Countries”, *Rivista Internazionale di Scienze Sociali*, 2007, “Financial Supervisors Architecture and Banking Supervision”, in D. Masciandaro and M. Quintyn, *Designing Institutions for Financial Stability: Independence, Accountability and Governance* (Edward Elgar, 2007), *Anti-Money Laundering by International Institutions: A Preliminary Assessment* (EJLE, 2008), *Central Bank Autonomy: Lessons from Global Trends* (IMF, 2009), *Central Bank Independence, Accountability, and Transparency* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), *Economics of the Mafias: Evolution, Governance and Evaluation Criteria for Sized Assets* (Studi sulla Questione Criminale, 2009), *Anti-Money Laundering: Transnational Criminal Regulation* (Amicus Books, ICAFI, Hyderabad, 2009), *Debt Relief Initiatives: Policy Design and Outcomes* (Ashgate, 2010), *Riciclaggio e Imprese* (Vita e Pensiero 2011).

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to Unilateral Exclusionary Conduct. Proposal of Analysis Starting from the Treatment of Retroactive Rebates”, *European Competition Journal*, August 2009; “Empirical Assessment and International Criminal Aspects of Anti-Money Laundering Law”, with M. Arnone, in A. Sabitha (ed.), *Anti-Money Laundering: Transnational Criminal Regulation* (Hyderabad: Amicus Books, ICAFI, 2009); “Legal and Economic Appraisal of the ‘More Economic Approach’ to Unilateral Exclusionary Conduct: Regulation of Loyalty-Inducing Rebates (Case C-95/04P)”, in T. Tridimas and P. Eeckhout (eds.), *Yearbook of European Law*, vol. 14, 2008 (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009); “A Claim for ‘Soft Solutions’ in Interconnecting the EU and WTO Legal System – Constitutional Issues and Implementation Exceptions: Is It Time to Lift Rigid Structures”, in C. Dordi (ed.), *The Direct Effect of WTO Law in the European Community Legal System and in Other Countries*, The Interuniversity Centre on the Law of International Economic Organizations (CIDOIE) (Turin: Giappichelli, 2011).