
Index

- Aacorn 302
Aalbaek, P. 338, 343, 344, 346, 347–8,
351, 355, 357, 358, 359
abduction 44–6
abiding 74–5
academic entrepreneurs 128
academic praxis 167
Academy of Management Review 22
accountability 100, 103, 109, 110, 113,
244
Acker, J. 138
acquiescence 74
acquisitions 60
actants 162, 172
action(s) 65, 67, 170, 173, 188, 189,
282, 303
 see also collective action;
 entrepreneurial actions
action approaches, to entrepreneurship
51
active force(s) 185, 186, 187, 372
active responses 7, 8, 10, 11
actor network/theory 156, 172
actor(s) 172–3, 174–5, 184, 186
actorship 173, 183, 184, 187
actualization 172, 176, 182–3
actualized newness 184
ad-hoc problem solving 202
adaptation 81–4, 96, 205–6
 barriers to organizational 84–7
 firms 59–61
 strategic 231, 232
 variation and 87–90
‘add women and stir’ approach 139
adjusting roles 238
adjustment 6, 52
adjustment costs 59
Adorno, T. 129, 132
advantage seeking 208, 214, 220, 225,
230
aesthetic analysis 339–43, 344, 350–55
aesthetic enlightenment 300–18
aesthetic landscaping 340, 350
aesthetic performance 339
aestheticized body 347
affect(s) 165, 182, 185, 343–4, 368
 see also cartography of affects;
 power to affect; power to be
 affected; production of affects
affect-narratives 368
affections 187
affectivity 165, 187
affectuation 372, 373
affirmation 170, 172, 173, 176, 177–9,
180, 186–8
affirmative creativity 167
‘affordable loss’ principle 196
affordable risks 232
Agamben, G. 315, 316
agency 6, 73–4, 77, 82, 92, 169, 170,
171, 172, 173, 175, 183, 184, 187,
249, 250, 253, 256, 328
agent(s) 170, 172, 183
agreement, culture evaluation 102
Ahuja, G. 218
Aidis, R. 72
Aldrich, H.E. 87
alertness 51, 52, 144, 179
altering 74
altruists, intelligent 205
Aluma 251
Alvarez, S. 57
Alvesson, M. 340, 350
ambidexterity 89–90, 208
American International Group (AIG)
103
Amin, A. 334
analysability, environments 90
analysis 163
anchoring, culture evaluation 102
Anderson, B.S. 218
Angel of History 130
Angelus Novus 130
Anglophone urban literature 333
anti-interpretive movement 163
antitrust law 110–11

- appropriate individual 340, 350
 Arab Spring 1–2, 8
 archives, aesthetic analysis of 339–43,
 350–55
 Aristotle 99, 112
 Arrow, K.A. 193
 art 2, 165, 326
 Art=Capital 302, 318
 ‘art and enterprise’ 314
 art firms 304–6, 314
 ‘art of the weak’ 170, 174, 177, 179,
 187, 188–90
 Art-Capital 318
 artepreneurs 304, 305, 306–16, 317, 318
 artepreneurship 301–6
 Arthur Anderson 103
 artistic criticism 315
 ‘artistic mode of production’ 321, 322,
 326, 330
 artists 300–301, 303–4, 312, 317,
 320–21, 327
 ‘as if’ 29–30, 367
 Asia 73, 115
 aspirations 91
 ass (Nietzschean) 188, 189
 asset ownership 50, 52–3, 55, 57, 62
 asset specificity 55, 59
 assumptions 153, 204–5
 Astley, W.G. 205
 attitudes 88
 attributes 56–7, 58, 61
 Audretsch, D.B. 217, 221
 Austin, R.D. 282, 309
 authentic self 301, 341, 358
 authority 5, 6, 54
 autonomous strategic behaviour 233
 autonomy 220, 345
 avant-garde art 301, 303, 304, 317, 318
 avoidance 74
- Baldessari, J. 309
 ‘ball’ analogy 364–5
 Banks, J.A. 246
 bargaining 198
 Barnett, W.P. 203
 Barney, J. 57, 199
 Barringer, B.R. 215, 226
 Barzel, Y. 57
 Battilana, J. 76
 Baumol, W.J. 125, 208
- Bayerle, T. 313
 Becker, G. 188, 189
 becoming(s) 2, 10, 12, 156, 157, 171,
 172, 174, 182, 185, 189, 341
 becoming ontology 155
 becoming-active 11, 12, 170, 173, 178,
 183, 186, 187
 becoming-entrepreneur 170
 becoming-entrepreneurial leader 366,
 372, 374–6
 becoming-organizational 166
 becoming-other 8, 180–81, 189, 371
 becoming-post-industrial 1–2, 4, 10
 becoming-reactive 187, 190
 becoming-urbanist 335–6
 behaviour 67, 68, 71
 see also entrepreneurial behaviour;
 ethics
 behavioural assumptions 204–5
 behavioural responses, to institutions
 74–5
The Behavioural Theory of the Firm
 198
 Being 171, 172
 Benjamin, W. 130, 132, 322
 Berger, P. 134
 Bergson, H. 24, 155, 156, 166, 172,
 175, 178, 181, 182, 188
 Berlin 332, 333
 Bern, S. 145, 146
 Beuys, J. 302, 304, 310, 314, 318
 Bible 175
 Biella 306
 bilateral dependence 59
 ‘bird-in-hand’ principle 196
 Birnbaum, D. 309, 310, 311
 Bjerke, B. 276
 Black Rose, Miss 347
 blind variation 82
 Block, Z. 232
 Bluedorn, A.C. 215, 226
 body
 and affects 343–4
 creative work 289–90
 language and the understanding of
 137
 openness of 172, 183
 physical body/thought body 340
 power to affect/be affected 173, 185,
 186–7

- subjectivity, entrepreneurship and 344–7
 body-mind capacity 186–7
 bohèmes 312
 Boltanski, L. 315
 Bonk Business, Inc. 303
 Bonta, M. 164, 165
 Borch, O.J. 266
 Borins, S. 271
 Bornstein, D. 246
 Boss, R.W. 217, 221
 boundaries, firm/organizational 55, 60, 83, 234, 235
 boundary changes 60
 bounded environments 27
 bounded rationality 59, 68
 Bourdieu, P. 250, 253, 254
 Bourriaud, N. 310, 316
 Bowen, H.P. 71
 Bower, J.L. 203
 bracketing 25, 27, 28
 Braidotti, R. 155, 157, 166, 167, 168
 Branson, R. 120
 breakthrough inventions 218
 Brewis, J. 141
 bribery 111, 113
 Bronson, P. 353
 Brundin, E. 238
 Bruner, J. 29
 Bruton, G.D. 73
 Buchholtz, A.K. 104, 107
 budgets, public sector 267
 ‘building’ metaphor, rejection of 156
 bureaucracy 32, 257, 261–2, 269, 300, 359
 bureaucratic man 359
 bureaucratic subjectivity 345
 bureaucrats 264, 273, 277, 359
 Burgelman, R.A. 221, 225, 233, 235, 236
 Burke, K. 172
 Burns, R. 259
 Burns, T. 2, 3
 business art 302, 305
Business Cycles 31, 35–7, 40, 41, 47, 124
 business entrepreneurs 76
 business ethics 97, 98–9, 109–14
 business methods 247
 business registration 118
 Butler, J. 137, 166, 172, 348
 Butler, J.E. 199
 Bylund, P.L. 58
 calculative rationality 11
 the call 364
 Canada 234, 235
 Cantillon, R. 50, 143
 capital 59, 107, 124
 capital theory 59, 60, 199
 capitalism 46, 120, 123–4, 126, 127–9, 315
Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy 31, 37–9
 Carnegie Foundation 6
 Carnegie School of Decision-making 6
 Carrol, S.J. 102
 Carroll, A.B. 104
 Carter, N.M. 209
 Cartesian subject 158, 174, 183, 186
 cartography(er) of affects 161, 167
 case studies, collective creativity 282–3
 Casson, M.C. 57
 Catholic Church 5, 371
 causal ambiguity 90
 causal logics 195
 causality 93, 328
 causation 372, 373
 Central and Eastern Europe 66, 72, 76
 champions 219, 265
 Chandler, A.D. 38, 107
 change agents 76–7, 236, 244
 charismatic leadership 51
 Charney, D. 354
 Chia, R. 151, 166
 Chiapello, E. 315
 Chihuly, D. 296
 China 71, 72, 76, 87, 113, 114
 Chinese vocabulary 120, 132
 Chrisman, J.J. 228
 Christensen, C.M. 203
 Christianity 126, 186
 Christianity, Communism and Capitalism 354
 ‘circular flow of economic life’ 33, 34
 cities 322, 323
 see also entrepreneurial city; urban problematic
Cities in Civilization 323, 328

- Cittadellarte Pistoletto Foundation
305, 306
- civic-regarding entrepreneurship 259
- civilisation 6
- classical economics 193
- classical entrepreneurship theory 142
- classics, use of 31, 47
- Claude, J. 302
- clothed body 354
- co-evolution 78, 83–4
- Coase, R.H. 53–4, 193, 201
- codes of conduct 66, 67, 113
- codes of ethics 100–101, 105, 106, 108
- codified institutions 67–8
- coercion 68
- cogito ergo sum* 158, 186
- cognition 90–91, 96, 132
- cognitive basis, entrepreneurial firms
194–7
- cognitive embeddedness 78
- cognitive filters 95
- cognitive institutions 71
- cognitive leadership 51
- cognitive psychology 90, 91
- Coleman, J. 205
- collaboration 283–5, 297
- collaborative attitude 202–3
- collateralised debt obligations (CDOs)
121, 122
- collective action 82, 84, 90, 96, 149,
213
- collective creativity 4, 7, 8, 281–3, 363,
365–8, 370
- collective entrepreneurship 61
- collective impact 255, 256
- Collis, D.J. 200
- colonial gaze 353, 354
- combinations 33, 206
- commercial spaces 331
- Commonwealth of Independent States
(CIS) 72, 76
- comparative research 78, 115
- comparative studies 328
- ‘competing down/up’ 43
- competition 43, 45, 51, 81, 217
- competitive advantage(s) 84, 199, 200,
208, 211, 212, 214, 225, 226, 239
- competitive aggressiveness 220
- competitive imperfection 211
- competitive pressures 108
- competitive struggles 80
- complementarity 59, 60
- complex environments 77
- complexity 59, 60, 85, 95
- compromise 74
- conatus* 185, 186
- concepts 166
- concrete newness 183
- confidence 238
- conforming roles 238
- conformity 74, 87
- Confucius 112
- consciousness 132, 133, 165, 185,
186
- consciousness raising 148–9
- constraint(s) 51, 62, 81, 85–6, 92, 95,
249, 290, 297, 323, 361
- constructionist view, of gender 137,
139
- contextualization 369
- contingency 172
- contingency theorists 205
- contractual incompleteness 55, 58, 62
- control 108, 240, 277, 330–31, 370,
371, 372
- of destructive entrepreneurship
61–2
- formal structures and 11
- moved from manager to machine
5–6
- moved to the worker 6–7
- technologies 6, 342
- see also* managerial control; non-
predictive control; perfect
control; self-control
- control-driven opposition 177
- control-oriented management 5
- controlled change 184, 188
- controlled experiments, firms as 58–9
- conventions 66
- convergence 294–5
- conversion 75
- Cooper, R. 151
- cooperation 80, 81, 97
- cooperative corporate venturing 229
- coordinating entrepreneurs 51
- core competencies 103, 237, 238, 239
- core values 101–2, 104, 106
- corporate accountability 105
- corporate citizenship 105

- corporate entrepreneurship 208, 215, 221, 226–41, 259
 encouragement of entrepreneurial behaviour 267
 evolution of academic field 227–31
 leadership 239–40
 managerial roles 235–9
 organizational architecture 234–5
 strategy 231–4
 Corporate Entrepreneurship
 Assessment Instrument (CEAI) 234–5, 238, 239
 corporate mentalities 303, 304
 corporate philanthropy 105
 corporate policies 105
 corporate production 346
 corporate responsibility 105
 corporate responsiveness 105
 corporate social responsibility 104–9
 corporate sustainability 105
 corporate venturing 219, 221, 228–30, 236
 corruption 111
 Corruption Perceptions Index 111, 112
 Costea, B. 345
 counselling interview 6
 Covin, J.G. 215, 227, 230
 Crandall, W. 124
 ‘crazy quilt’ principle 196
 creation
 of multiplicity *see* multiplicity
 in non-processual thinking 172
 representing 175–6
 space for 11
 theorizing as 157
 see also organization-creation;
 self-creation; venture creation;
 wealth creation
 creative capitals 328
 creative class 300, 301, 315, 327, 328–9, 346
 creative destruction 122–6, 143, 144, 176, 330
 creative economy(ies) 280, 286, 302, 320
 creative industries 301, 303
 entrepreneurial subjectivity 338–61
 creative living 159
 creative response 3, 367, 371
 creativity 52, 145, 166
 in process thinking 180–83
 urban 326, 327, 328, 331
 see also collective creativity;
 organizational creativity
 credibility 103
 credit derivatives 121, 122
 crisis
 creative destruction and 124–5
 entrepreneurial opportunity 119–20
 entrepreneurship as a solution to 118–19
 role of entrepreneurship in creating 121–2
 and system-level changes 84
 see also financial crises
 critical thinking 29
 critique 116, 126–32, 133
 Critique is not enough 304
 cross-border entrepreneurship 71
 cross-cultural conflicts 99
 cross-cultural studies 110
 Cubism 303
 Cullen, J.B. 73
 cultural codes 91
 cultural consumption 322, 326
 cultural embeddedness 70, 71, 78
 cultural industry(ies) 326–7
 cultural institutions 70
 cultural norms 70
 cultural performance 326
 cultural resources 88
 cultural values 101, 343
 cultural-cognitive institutions 66
 culture 67, 71, 85, 86, 101–2, 219, 325
 curating 310–11
 Currie, G. 271, 273, 277
 Curzon, C. 288, 292
 Cyert, R.M. 198
 Czarniawska, B. 149, 151, 257
 Czarniawska-Joerges, B. 142

 Dada 303
 Dali, S. 316, 318
 Daly, M. 137
 dance 12, 177, 180, 181, 182, 188, 190
 Danto, A. 314
 Daokui Li, D. 76
 Davidsson, P. 70, 77
 Davis, M. 296, 365, 366, 368

- Davis, S. 102
 de Certeau, M. 177, 178, 179, 184
 De Clercq, D. 71
 De Cock, C. 163
 Deal, T. 102
 decentralization 61, 223, 266, 268
 decision-making 10, 91, 102, 195, 202,
 235, 266
see also judgement
 deep listening 289, 291, 292, 295
 Dees, J.G. 244, 245
 defiance 74
 delegation 61, 223, 235
 Deleuze, G. 151, 152, 155, 157–8, 164,
 165, 166, 167, 170–71, 172, 173,
 175, 177–8, 179, 181, 182, 184,
 185, 186, 187, 338–9, 341, 342,
 359, 361, 371
 democracy 6, 264, 268, 269
Democracy in America 47
Democracy and Freedom 6
 Denis, J.-L. 271
 Denrell, J. 203
 deployment of resources 237
 deregulation 87, 161
 derived entrepreneurship 61
 Derrida, J. 314
 Descartes, R. 158, 172
 descriptive evidence 77
 desire 173
 Dess, G.G. 215, 219, 226, 232
 destructive entrepreneurship 61–2,
 122
 determinism 249, 250
 Deutsche Edelstahlwerke 37
 deviations, unplanned 82
 Dew, N. 195, 204, 206
 Dewey, J. 318
 difference(s) 28, 170, 171, 172, 178,
 179, 181, 182, 186, 188, 311
 differentiation 2, 184, 371
 difficulties 285
 DiMaggio, P.J. 75, 78
 Dimov, D. 22
 directing role 236
 disaster capitalism 120
 disciplinary oriented management 5
 disconfirmed assumptions 153
 discontinuous change 89
 discourses 134
 discovery 22–3, 25, 27, 29, 51, 210, 220,
 221, 222, 223, 224, 225
 discretion 276
 disequilibrium 124, 143
 divergence 294–5
 diversification 74, 83
 divestitures 60, 61
 division of labor 54, 58, 59, 222, 328
 docility 205
 dogmatism 117
 Doing Business 69
 doing gender 137
 double entrepreneurship 72
 doubt 117
 Douhan, R. 67, 76
 downsizing 241, 268, 269
 drama 172
 dreams 133, 179, 304, 329
 Drucker, P. 10, 257
 Du Gay, P. 269–70, 271
 Duchamp, M. 303, 316, 318
 duration 182–3
 Dürer, A. 357
 dynamic capabilities 199, 200, 208,
 213–14
 E-teams 280–81, 286–98
 economic development 33, 36, 143
 economic efficiency 6, 10, 11, 121
 economic life 33, 46, 190
 economic rationality 10
 economic theory of the firm 49–63
 education, and entrepreneurs 308–9
 educational institutions 86
 effective institutions 68
 effectual logic 195–7, 201–2
 effectuation 197, 372, 373
 efficiency 83, 268, 269, 277, 285, 297,
 372
 Elam, A. 72
élan vital 44, 188
 Eliasson, O. 316
 Elliot, T.S. 47
 Emanuel, R. 120
 embeddedness 64, 65, 66, 69, 70, 71,
 77–8, 243
 embodiment 343, 347
 emergence 26, 59–61, 80–81
 emerging economies 71, 84
 emotions 154, 238, 240

- employee-driven innovations 273
 employees, public sector 276
 empowered champion 265
 enables, institutions as 64
 'enabling entrepreneurial activities' 271
 enactment 22, 26, 27, 90
 endogenous changes 87
 endorsement of opportunities 236
 enforcement mechanisms, institutional
 66, 67–8
 Enron 103
 ensemble 280, 285–6, 297, 366
 ensembling 367–8
 enterprise 33
 entrepreneur words 146
 entrepreneurial actions 224–5, 241
 entrepreneurial behaviour 222, 226–7,
 232, 233, 234, 235, 236–7, 238, 267
 entrepreneurial city 321, 324–6
 entrepreneurial creativity 56
 entrepreneurial culture 219
 entrepreneurial ethics 97, 106–9
 entrepreneurial feats 34
 entrepreneurial firm 193–207
 cognitive elements in the organizing
 of 194–7
 social, behavioural and evolutionary
 elements 197–207
 entrepreneurial function(s) 57, 61, 122,
 123, 124, 205
 entrepreneurial government/
 governance 270
 entrepreneurial leadership 46, 362–76
 the call, receptivity, spontaneity
 364–8
 characteristics 368–76
 collective creativity 281, 283–4,
 296–7
 corporate 239–40
 public sector 271
 entrepreneurial management 246–8
 entrepreneurial mindset 219, 239
 entrepreneurial orientation 220, 225
 entrepreneurial ownership 56–7, 108
 entrepreneurial profit 43
 entrepreneurial self 344, 345, 355
 entrepreneurial society 207
 entrepreneurial spirit 47, 98, 241, 359
 entrepreneurial subjectivity, creative
 industries 338–61
 entrepreneurial theory of the firm 201
 entrepreneurs 12, 33–5, 142, 143
 aggressive 86–7
 body-mind capacity 186
 economic function 51
 ethics and CSR 106–9
 fetishisation of 123
 firm's need for 53–6
 gendering of 145–7
 'helplessness before deepening crises'
 116, 118
 motivation 143–4
 mythological status 346
 profit-seeking 52, 57, 60
 prospects of adaptive change 88–9
 small-scale 71
 as speculators 52
 successful 56–7
 see also academic entrepreneurs;
 artpreneurs; nascent
 entrepreneurs; policy
 entrepreneurs; proxy
 entrepreneurs; social
 entrepreneurs
 entrepreneurship 2
 biases in research 209–11
 and crisis *see* crisis
 critique of 116–17, 126–32, 133
 depoliticisation of 128, 129
 economic theory of the firm 49–63
 functional concepts 51
 as gendered 142–50
 institutional theory 64–78
 key ideas of 259–60
 moral vacuum in the thinking of 133
 as organization-creation 2, 3, 4, 7,
 10, 21–30, 170, 176
 theorizing processes 151–68
 see also artepreneurship;
 managerial entrepreneurship;
 organizational
 entrepreneurship; public sector
 entrepreneurship; strategic
 entrepreneurship
 Entrepreneurship Snapshots 2010:
 Measuring the Impact of the
 Financial Crisis on New Business
 Registration 118
 entrepreneurship-organization
 relationship 3–5, 7

- environmental signals 93
 environmental triggers 232
 environments 25–6, 27, 42, 61, 71, 84, 85, 87, 90, 93, 94, 96, 104, 123, 255
 equilibrium 143
 equilibrium capitalism 124
 Erasmus, D. 133
 Esping-Andersen, G. 260–61
 essentialism 135
 eternal return 179
 ethical joy 187
 ethical responsibility 105
 ethical standards 98, 100, 101, 104, 105, 107, 110
 ethics 98–100
 codes, core values and corporate culture 100–104
 corporate social responsibility 104–9
 global perspective of business ethics 109–14
 ethnic enclaves 88–9
 ethnic entrepreneurs 77
 ethnic inertia 251–3
 ethnicity 252–3
 ethnomethodology 249
ethos 99
 Europe 104–5, 115, 140, 320, 330
 European Commission 105
 European School of Entrepreneurship Research 9
 European Union 72, 266
 evasion 75
 event, multiplicity and 182–3
 evolution 36, 78, 171
 evolutionary change 90–93
 evolutionary models 93
 evolutionary theory 79–96
 barriers to organizational adaptation 84–7
 cognition, identity and evolutionary change 90–93
 evolutionary processes 79, 80–81
 firm emergence 59–61
 as a meta-theory 79
 research methodology 93–5
 selection and adaptation 81–4
 variation and adaptation in 87–9
 exaptation 206
 exit 204
 exogenous changes 87
 expectations, ethical 100, 104, 107, 110, 113, 114
 experience(s) 26, 27, 195, 311, 318
 experience economy 300, 301, 303, 325, 332
 experimentation 43, 45, 50, 52, 61, 62, 152, 161, 162–5
 experimenting roles 237, 238
 exploitation 89, 203, 210, 211, 222, 223, 230
 expressive organization 346
 expressivity 346–7
 extensive multiplicities 182
 external corporate venturing 229–30
 external environment 71
 Facebook 1, 2, 29
 failure 203, 204, 219, 240
 Faludi, S. 148
 Fassiotto, M.A. 223
 Fayol, H. 370
 feeling of power 183–4, 187
 female subordination 134, 135, 141
 feminine traits 135
 femininity 134, 136, 137, 145
 femininity words 146–7
 feminist activism 135, 148
 feminist empiricism 138–9
 feminist process thinkers 166
 feminist research 134, 135–8, 138–9
 Ferlie, E. 268, 272
 fetishisation, of the entrepreneur 123
 figurations 157, 168
 financial crises 97, 108, 113, 116, 118, 122, 124, 129, 330
 financial innovation 121–2
 financial institutions 113, 122
 financial risks 107
 Finland 262, 263
 firm(s)
 co-evolution between institutions and 83–4
 Schumpeterian theories 34, 36, 38–9
 see also economic theory of the firm; entrepreneurial firm
 firm performance 215, 220
 firm-level entrepreneurship 209, 210, 212, 221, 224, 225
 firm-level wealth creation 214
 first-level managers 237–8, 239

- fit, organizational-environmental 79
 flexibility 233, 269
 Fligstein, N. 75
 Florida, R. 320, 321, 327–8
 flow(s) 152, 172, 174, 186
 Floyd, S.W. 237
 Foerster, H. von 30
 fold/folding 338–9, 339–43, 347–55, 359
 foolishness, technology of 197, 202, 203
 for profit institutions 91–2
 Ford Foundation 6
 Fordism 46
 forecasting 10, 56, 212
 Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (1977) 111
 form/forming 4, 91, 92
 formal institutions 66, 67–9, 69–70, 71
 Foucault, M. 5, 134, 172, 339, 341, 369, 370, 371
 Fournier, V. 149
 frames/framing 172
 Freud, S. 6, 317
 From managerialism to entrepreneurialism 324–5
 Fuglsang, M. 164
 Fuld, R. 8

 Gagliardi, P. 344
Gängeviertel 320–21
 Gannon, M.J. 102
 García-Marzá, D. 97
 Gartner, W.B. 77, 144, 209
 Geertz, C. 156, 172
 gender 134–50
 entrepreneurship and 72–3, 142–50
 women and organizations 138–42
 gender blindness 138
 gender equality 148
 gender identity 141
 gender segregation 139
 gendered norms 139, 141–2, 148, 149
 general equilibrium theory 143
 general strike, first US 6
General Theory 35
Genèse (Genesis) 158, 166, 175
 gentrification 320, 321, 330
 gestures 315–16
 Gherardi, S. 141

 giant corporation 38–9
 Giddens, A. 75, 250
 Ginsberg, A. 107, 228
 given circumstances, discovering and creating 291–2
 glass ceiling 139
 glass escalator 141
 global economy 8, 85, 97, 118, 119, 226, 241
 Global Entrepreneurship Monitor (GEM) 69, 71, 72, 94–5
 global financial crises 97, 113, 116, 118, 122, 124, 129
 globalization 85, 92, 103, 109–14, 276
gnosis 355, 357
 goals 51, 91, 198, 237
 Goffmann, E. 172, 173
 Gómez, C. 70
 Google 1, 47, 100
 governance 55, 213–14, 219, 260, 262, 263, 269–70, 324–5
 government/policy 70, 86, 87–8, 108
 governmentality 5
 Graham, M. 288
 gravity 239–40
 greed 108
 green energy industry 88
 Greenblatt, S. 172
 Greenspan, A. 122
 Gregory, R. 276, 277
 grief 240
 grounded theory studies 282
 group work 285
 Guarneri String Quartet 366–7
 Guattari, F. 152, 158, 164, 165, 339, 359, 360
 Guth, W.D. 228

 habit(s) 33, 99
 Hall, P. 323, 328
 Hamburg manifesto 321, 334
 Hamel, G. 226
 Hancock, P. 343
 hands-on-professional management 271
 Hansen, M.T. 203
 Haraway, D. 137
 Harding, N. 340, 358
 Harvard Business School 5, 283, 298, 309

- Harvey, D. 124, 321, 324, 325, 329, 330
- Hawthorne Experiments 138
- Hayek, F.A. von 51
- Hébert, R.F. 143
- Heidegger, M. 154, 359
- Helfat, C.E. 213
- 'helplessness before deepening crises' 116, 118
- Henrekson, M. 67, 74, 76
- Heraclitus 175, 177
- Hernes, T. 163, 165
- hero-entrepreneurs 302
- heterogeneity 56, 64, 221, 367, 368
- heterogeneous assets 56–7, 58
- heterogenesis 174
- heterosexual matrix 141, 348
- hierarchy(ies) 166, 184, 223, 272–3, 276, 369, 370
- 'higher men' 12, 180
- Hinduism 99, 126
- Hirst, D. 302, 305
- historical events 353
- Historische Schule 65
- history 36, 130
- Hitt, M.A. 217, 219, 221
- Hjorth, D. 24, 145, 160, 161, 162, 259, 276
- Hofstede, G. 101, 102
- homo economicus* 73, 188, 189
- homogeneity 183, 367
- homosexuals 327–8
- homosocial reproduction 140
- Hood, C. 271
- horizontal gender segregation 139
- Horkheimer, M. 116, 118
- Hornsby, J.S. 234, 238, 239
- Hrebiniak, L.G. 206
- Huang, Z.H.I. 206
- human capital/theory 11, 57
- Human Relations School 138
- human resource departments 86
- humanities 2
- Hunt, S.D. 102
- Huyghe, P. 310
- hyper-aestheticization 332
- hyper-competition 208, 211–12
- IBM 86
- ICT 8
- idea(s)
- entrepreneurial 271
 - entrepreneurship as an 130–32
 - ideal worker 339, 344
 - identification of resources 237
 - identity 91–3, 101, 141, 172, 181, 184, 186, 241, 342
 - ignorance 55–6
 - Ilgen, D.R. 281
 - illegal entrepreneurial activities 71, 72
 - image(s)
 - entrepreneurial city 325, 326
 - see also* aesthetic analysis
 - image-based performance 160–61
 - imaginary constructions 124
 - imagination 12, 29, 52, 153, 154, 179, 293, 367
 - imitators 42–3, 54
 - implicit theories 154
 - impulse 293–4
 - In Praise of Bureaucracy 270
 - inauguration-story 175
 - incomplete markets 57, 58
 - incremental change 89
 - incremental innovation 2–3
 - individual-level, social change matrix 251, 252, 253
 - individual-level research 107–8, 210, 224, 246–7
 - individuation 181, 183, 184, 187
 - 'induced innovation of a technical type' 37
 - induced strategic behaviour 233
 - industrial district 39
 - industrial economy 1, 8, 169, 177, 362, 363
 - industry leaders 91
 - inertial informality 75
 - informal institutions 66–9, 70, 71
 - information 23, 223, 297
 - ingenuity 129, 144, 339
 - Ingold Airlines 303
 - inner structure, of the firm 36
 - innovation
 - E-Team 295–6
 - entrepreneurial orientation 220
 - financial 121–2
 - institutional entrepreneurs 76
 - risk calculations 91

- Schumpeter on 34, 35, 36, 37, 38–9, 39–43, 45, 51
 social entrepreneurship 244, 245
 strategic entrepreneurship 228, 230–31
see also incremental innovation;
 radical innovation
- innovation clouds 7
 innovation processes 7
 innovators 143, 177, 273
 inquiry/learning 24
 insight 24, 28, 29
 institutional change 68–9, 71–2, 72–3, 74–5, 76–7
 institutional constraints 85–6
 institutional deficiencies 64, 71, 72
 institutional entrepreneurship 75–6
 institutional instability 84
 institutional legacies 72
 institutional theory, entrepreneurship 64–78
 empirical insights 69–73
 further research directions 73–6
 rationality 10
 theoretical overview 65–9
 institutionalists, American 65
 institutions 184
 co-evolution between firms and 83–4
 dimensions and functions of 65–7
 enabling and constraining forces 64, 65–6
 need for high quality 115
 instrumental view of the firm 203
 integrity 101, 104, 106, 110
 intellectualisation 314, 315
 intelligent altruists 205
 intensified entrepreneurialism 332
 intensity(ies) 10, 12, 165, 172, 178, 182, 183, 189
 intensive images 11
 intensive multiplicities 182
 intentionality 74, 75, 82, 84, 86
 interactions, organizational-environmental 80
 interactive learning, institutional change as 74
 intermediaries 143, 205
 internal corporate venturing 229, 230
 internal gender segregation 139
 internal organization 61
 internet 83
 interorganizational analysis, social enterprises 247
 interpretation
 objective environments 90
 of opportunities 238
 interpretive logic, in theorizing 152, 153–5
 interpretive paradigm 250
 introspections 23, 24, 28
 intuition 12
 ‘invention x entrepreneurship = innovation’ 2
 inventiveness 179
 investment banks 122
 Ireland, R.D. 216, 217, 219, 226, 233
 irony art 303–4, 314
 irrationalism 125, 300
 iteration 286, 291–2, 293, 295
- Javacheff, C. 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 309, 314
 Johannisson, B. 24
 joint surplus 61
 joint ventures 97, 111
 Jones, F.F. 265
 Jones, R. 309
Journal of European Urban and Regional Studies 332
 joy 170, 185, 186, 187, 189, 190
 Joyce, W.F. 206
 J.P. Morgan 122
 Judaism 99
 Judeo-Christian heritage 99
 judgement 50, 51–3, 58, 133
 juxtaposition method 338, 339–43, 350–55, 358, 359
- Kania, J. 255
 Kant, I. 24, 117, 316
 Kaplan, G. 136–7
 Katz, J. 324
 Kennedy, A.A. 102
 Ketchen, D. 216
 Keynes, J.M. 35, 130–31
 Kierkegaard, S.A. 154
 King, I.W. 339
 Kippenberger, M. 312
 Kirzner, I.M. 23–4, 51, 57, 124, 179, 210, 222

- Klee, P. 130
 Klein, N. 120
 Klein, P.G. 51, 210, 264, 265–6, 269, 270
 Klein, Y. 318
 Knight, F. 50, 51, 52, 55, 56, 62, 66, 143, 194–5
 Knightian uncertainty 52, 56, 58, 59, 194, 195, 201, 203, 206
 Knott, A.M. 203
 knowledge(s) 5, 7, 33, 169, 223, 237
 see also prior knowledge; scientific knowledge; social knowledge
 knowledge worker/work 350–51, 355–8, 358–9, 360
 Koons, J. 302
 Koslowski, S.W.J. 281
 Kovalainen, A. 275
 Kramer, M. 255
 Kuratko, D.F. 217, 221, 234, 236
- Lacan, J. 133
 Lachmann, L.M. 59, 60
 Larkin, D. 358
 Lampert, C.M. 218
 Lane, P.J. 237
 Langley, A. 163
 Langlois, R.N. 193, 201
 language 137, 281
 Lant, T.K. 203
 Latham, A. 326, 329, 332, 333
 Latour, B. 156, 166, 172, 314, 364
 laughter 12, 176, 177, 180, 188, 190
 laws 66, 110–11
 leadership 52, 140–41
 see also charismatic leadership; cognitive leadership; entrepreneurial leadership
 learned behaviour 68, 71
 Lee, P.M. 88, 310
 Lefebvre, H. 322–3, 323, 332, 334
 legitimacy 87
 Lehman Brothers 1, 8
 ‘lemonade’ principle 197, 202
 leveraging 214, 220, 227, 230
 Levinthal, D.A. 203
 liability 107
 liberal feminism 135, 148
 Lilja, T. 301, 302, 305
 Lindgren, M. 275
- Ling, Y. 236
 linguistic turn 137, 167
 Link, A.N. 143
 Linstead, S.A. 162
 Lipsky, M. 273, 276
 listening 367
 literature 165
 Loacker, B. 344
 lobbying 81
Logos 175
 Lohmann, P. 161, 162
 long tails 8
 long-term decision framework 104
 longitudinal studies, need for 78
 Love Difference 313
 Luckmann, T. 134
 Lumpkin, G.T. 219, 232
 Luthers’ 95 theses 368–76
 Lyotard, F. 314
- McCraw, T. 35
 Machiavelli, N. 176, 177, 179, 184, 187–8
 machine-worker relationship 5–7
 McKenzie, J. 346
 macroeconomics 88, 118, 121
 Mair, V. 120
 maladaptation 59
 male superiority 134
 management 11, 105, 139, 140, 362
 see also new public management; self-management; strategic management
 management knowledge 7
 management science 89
 management support 234, 235, 238–9
 management-organization relationship 4, 5, 7
 manager-worker relationship 5
 managerial control 7, 10, 107, 177, 277
 managerial entrepreneurship 11, 12, 170, 267, 371
 managerialism 145, 267, 278, 324
 managers 9, 34–5, 89, 106–9, 169, 189, 235–9, 270, 271, 274–5, 370
 manipulation 74, 84, 85, 330–32
 Maravelias, C. 340, 345, 350
 March, J.G. 198, 202, 203
 market institutions 71
 markets 193, 245

- Marquis, C. 206
 Marshall, A. 39
 Marx, K. 124, 126, 353
 Marxism 249, 332
 masculinity 134, 136, 137, 145
 masculinity words 146
 Massumi, B. 162, 166, 182, 183, 340, 343, 364, 370
 material level, social change matrix 251, 252, 253
 materialistic mappings 157
 mathematical modeling 53
 Matta-Clark, G. 310
 Mayo, E. 5, 6–7, 138, 370
 mechanic-organic metaphorisation 2–3
 mediators 164
 Medici String Quartet 288, 290, 292
 mental models 51
 mere managers 34–5
 mergers 36, 60, 61
 Merleau-Ponty, M. 156
 Merton, R.C. 121
 meta-theory 79
 metamorphic research 157
 Metcalfe, J.S. 271
 Meyer, J.W. 92
 Meyers, M.K. 273
 Mezas, S.J. 203
 micro-level studies 94, 221, 224, 250, 282
 microeconomics 49, 207
 middle-level managers 235, 236–7, 238, 239, 271
 Miles, M.P. 227, 230
A Millionaire's Journey From Fear to True Wealth 347
 mimetic enforcement mechanisms 68
 mind 186–7, 289
 Minniti, M. 70
 Minsky, H. 124
 Minstrom, M. 278
 Mintzberg, H. 339
 Mir, A. 303
 Mises, L. von 50, 52, 56, 124
 mistakes 82
 mixed embeddedness 77
 modern theories of the firm 49, 50, 54, 55
 Mokyry, J. 206
 monitoring 240
 Monsen, E. 217, 221
 Moonshine Shop 294
 moral entrepreneurship 128
 moral hazard 55, 57, 61
 moral norms 66
 morality 98, 99
 Morris, H.H. 233, 265
 Moustakis, V. 257, 277
 moved and being moved, in leadership 368, 371
 movement 159, 160, 172, 174, 184, 189, 362
 movements 152
 moving 154
 Mulholland, K. 274
 multi-national organizations 100, 106
 multilevel research 77
 multiple becomings 2, 10, 174
 multiple goals 91
 multiple innovations 43
 multiplicity 172, 174, 177, 181
 creation of 152, 157–60
 and event 182–3
 performing series 160–62
 stepping aside 157–60
 through experimentation 162–5
 Myers, S.C. 212
 nakedness 343, 347
 'nakedness' image, juxtaposition/ folding of 351–5, 360
The Naked Entrepreneur 347
 narrative(s) 11, 29, 326–34
 narrative knowing 29
 narrative rationality 12
 narrativization 10, 173, 174
 nascent entrepreneurs 68, 80, 82, 88, 91, 94
 national culture(s) 73, 102, 114, 234
 National Expert Surveys 95
 national institutions 84
 The nature of the firm 54
 Nayak, A. 167
 negative externalities 125
 negative forces 188
 negative-reactive 170, 178, 180
 negativity 178, 179, 186, 190
 negligence 108, 113
 Negri, A. 360

- neoclassical economics 49, 53, 54, 55, 193
- neoliberalism 124–5, 128, 269, 276, 324, 332, 334, 361
- nerds 327
- networks 243, 247
- ‘new’ 176–7, 179, 181
- new combinations 33, 34, 40, 42, 44, 206, 223, 266
- new firms 36, 88
- new institutionalism 10, 65, 79
- new organizations 34, 36, 81, 87, 91, 228
- new public management (NPM) 258, 268–75, 276, 277
- newness 4, 183, 184, 188
- Nguyen, T.V. 71
- Nicholas de Cusa 355
- Nietzsche, F.W. 12, 126, 155, 170, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 183, 186, 187, 188, 371
- nihilism 180, 186, 188
- Nike 113
- noise 158
- nomadology 159
- non-consequential decision-making 202
- non-contractability 57
- non-entrepreneurial firms 34, 43
- non-predictive control 195–6
- non-predictive logic 201, 202–3
- non-profit organizations 143, 247, 267
- non-representational theory 155–7
- non-Western body 354
- normalization 5, 7
- Norman, P. 278
- normative enforcement mechanisms 68
- normative institutions 66, 70
- norms
- influence on entrepreneurs 88
 - innovation as the creation of new 41–3, 44, 45
 - see also* cultural norms; gendered norms; social norms
- North, D.C. 65, 73–4
- ‘Not in our name’ (Hamburg) manifesto 321, 334
- The Nudist on the Late Shift, and other Tales of Silicon Valley* 353
- objective environments 90, 95
- objectivism 249, 250
- obligation 104
- Odysseus 363, 364
- Ohmae, K. 102–3
- old firms 36
- Oliver, C. 74
- On the Concept of History 130
- One Day with Peter* 338, 339, 344, 347
- ontogenesis 171
- openness 172, 183, 189, 292, 362, 367
- opportunism 204, 205
- opportunists 345
- opportunity 144, 187, 199
- crisis and entrepreneurial 119–20
 - discovery 22–3, 25, 29, 210, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225
 - evaluation 210, 211, 222, 225
 - exploitation 210, 211, 222, 223
 - interpretation of 238
 - middle-level managerial role 236–7
 - research focus on 22
- opportunity costs 232–3
- opportunity-seeking 208, 214, 220, 225, 230
- opposition, control-driven 177
- order 179, 184, 185, 188
- ‘organism’ metaphor 47
- organization 3–5, 158, 166, 323
- organization-creation 2, 3, 4, 7, 10, 21–30, 170, 176, 184
- organization-environment relations 27
- organizational art 309
- organizational bodies 344
- organizational boundaries 55, 60, 83, 234, 235
- organizational capabilities 200, 206
- organizational capacity 8
- organizational change 80–81, 86, 161–2, 166, 184, 272, 278
- organizational creativity 7, 9, 11, 364
- as affirmation 177–9, 180
 - dilemma of 176–7, 179, 184, 187–8
- organizational culture 101, 102–3, 234
- organizational design 61–2, 223–5
- organizational entrepreneurship 145
- an art of the weak 169–90
 - history of incubation 11
 - and innovation 7
 - opening a research agenda 8–12

- processual approaches 167
- reasons for focusing on 1–7
- Schumpeter's theories 31–48
- significance of 2011 1–2
- organizational forms 91, 92
- organizational innovations 37, 41
- organizational knowledge 237
- organizational learning 82, 203, 208, 230, 240
- organizational performance 343
- organizational rationalization 37
- organizational size 267
- organizational structure(s) 10–11, 36, 176, 198, 205, 213–14, 222, 234, 240
- organizational theory 84, 138, 166, 322–4
- organizational-level analysis, social entrepreneurship 247
- organizations, and women 138–42
- organizing 2–3, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 28, 29, 153, 301–3, 346
- Organizing reality machines 316–18
- Osborne, W. 113
- Österberg-Högstedt, J. 275
- Ostrom, E. 266
- outcome approaches, to entrepreneurship 50–51
- the outside 341
- ownership 56–7, 108

- Pacheco-de-Almeida, G. 212
- Packendorff, J. 275
- Panel Study of Entrepreneurial Dynamics (PSED) 94
- passage 152, 182, 187
- passion(s) 170, 173, 183, 185, 187, 368
- path dependency 59, 75, 86, 89
- pathos 339, 343, 344, 355
- peer pressure 108
- Peirce, C. 43–6
- Penrose, E.T. 199, 208
- People's Light 283, 293
- perceiver-world separation 156
- perception of gender 137
- perception of reality 343
- perception of the situation 57
- 'perennial gale of creative destruction' 123, 130
- perfect control 91

- performance 160–61, 172, 215, 220, 326, 333–4, 339, 343
- performative mode, of theorizing 152, 155–7
- performative view, of gender 137
- performativity 346
- performing series 160–62
- personal networking 185
- personality 38, 107, 342
- Peters, B.G. 264
- Peters, T. 267
- petty traders 71
- phenomenology 249
- philosophy 2, 166, 314
- Phoenix 126
- Picasso, P. 316, 318
- Pierre, J. 264
- Pierson, P. 276
- 'pilot-in-the-plane' principle 197
- Pink, D. 309
- Pioppi, M. 305
- pipeline problem 139
- Pistoletto, M. 304, 305–6, 313
- place marketing/promotion 325, 326, 333
- planning (E-Team) 286–7
- Plato 99, 112, 355
- plausibility 154
- play 12, 177, 180, 181, 188, 190
- policy entrepreneurs 262–4
- political conception, organizational goals 198
- political context, CSR in 105
- political economy perspective 76
- political embeddedness 78
- political turbulence 87
- Polkinghorne 29
- Poole, M.S. 163
- population ecology 36, 79, 81, 92, 205
- Porticus 310
- Posen, H.E. 203
- positive path-dependent informality 75
- post-bureaucratic organization 345
- post-disciplinary mode, of organizing 346
- post-facto rationalizations 91
- post-industrial becoming 1–2, 4, 10
- post-industrial cities 325
- post-industrial economy 4, 8, 9, 177, 363, 368, 370

- post-industrial leadership 362
 post-industrial organization 7
 post-industrialism 169
 post-materialism 70
 post-socialist countries 66, 71, 75
 post-Soviet states 73, 74
 post-structuralism 172, 175
 postmodern boss 358
 potentiality 10, 11, 172, 173, 174, 176, 180, 189
 Potsdamer Platz 333
 Powell, W.W. 78
 power 5, 107, 132, 134, 138, 268, 269, 275, 371
 to act 185, 187, 362
 to affect 170, 173, 179, 185
 to be affected 170, 173, 179, 183, 185, 189, 362
 to become 182
 see also feeling of power; will power; will to power
 Praag, M. van 72
 practice, theory of 250
 preparation, E-Teams 286–91
 price theory, neoclassical 49, 54
 Priem, R.L. 199
 principal-agent theory 54, 55
Principles of Scientific Management 1
 prior knowledge 26, 225
 Prior Knowledge and the discovery of entrepreneurial opportunities 22, 23, 25, 28, 29, 30
 prior selection 86
 ‘the private is public’ 140
 privatizations 84, 161, 268, 269, 274
 proactive conception 199
 proactiveness 106, 217, 220, 226, 236
 problems 285
 process
 as emergence 26
 innovation as 39–41, 42
 social entrepreneurial 248
 process data 163
 process philosophy 12, 163, 166, 167, 175, 176, 362
 process theory 151–68
 process thinking 169–90
 process-oriented approach, collective creativity 282
 production of affects 343, 355
 production function 35–6, 53
 production plans 59
 productive entrepreneurship 61, 62, 64, 66, 70
 productivity 6, 59, 138, 272, 346
 professions, public sector 272, 276, 277
 profit, entrepreneurial 43
 profit-seeking entrepreneurs 52, 57, 60
 property rights 54, 55, 57, 65, 66, 73
The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism 35, 46
 Protevi, J. 164, 165
 proxy-entrepreneurs 58
 Prudential 113
 psychological traits 144
 psychology 195
 public champion 265
 public choice 65
 public sector
 corruption perceptions index 112
 key ideas 260–61
 organizations 100
 public sector entrepreneurship 257–78
 bureaucracy mingling 266–7
 comparison with private sector 264–6
 key ideas about 261–4
 and new public management 270–75
 Puffer, S.M. 71
 pure entrepreneur 210

 qualitative transformation 171, 174, 177, 189
 quantitative change 170, 171, 177, 179, 182
 quantitative homogeneity 183
 queer difference 328
 Quixote 202
 quotas (gender) 148

 radical feminism 135
 radical innovation 2, 3, 364
 Raiser 66
 Rajchman, J. 164
 Rancière, J. 315, 316
 ratification work 141
 rational capitalism 46
 rationality(ies) 5, 10, 11, 12, 59, 68, 316
 rationalization(s) 37, 91, 235–6
 re-acting 173

- reactions 371
 reactive forces 184, 185, 186, 187, 371
 reactive responses 7, 10, 11, 188
 reactive-negative 170, 178, 180
 Read, S. 195
 'Real', of entrepreneurship 133
 real options theory 212–13
 realism 314
 realists, artists as 303–4
 reality 26, 45, 46, 51, 156, 314
 realizations 24
 realized change 184
 reason 10, 133, 317
 receptivity 171, 179, 183, 185, 189, 362,
 363, 366, 367, 368
 recombination 75
 reconceiving 292–4
 recovery, out of crisis 119
 Red Queen phenomenon 203
 refinement of opportunities 236–7
 reflexivity 152, 153
 Reformation (Protestant) 46, 371
 regrouping/reshuffling 59, 60
 regulation 87, 88, 108, 110, 113–14
 regulative institutions 66, 71
 Rehberger, T. 312
 Rehn, A. 72
 Reichert, D. 304
 Reinart, H. and E. 126
 relatedness 12
 relation(s) 159, 182–3
 relational aesthetics 310, 316
 relational capacity 8
 relational materialism 155
 relational theorizing 156
 relationality 172, 183, 184
 relationships 4, 51, 81, 93, 97, 113, 159,
 203, 282, 292, 327, 371
 religion 70, 99, 102, 117
 Research Triangle Park Area (North
 Carolina) 82
 resentment 180, 371
 resistance 42, 43, 86, 140, 142, 264, 361
 resource acquisition 59, 83, 237
 resource allocation 52, 84, 107, 212,
 287
 resource availability 70, 81, 84, 234
 resource base 213
 resource combinations 59, 60
 resource dependence 79, 96
 resource distribution 81
 resource identification 237
 resource-based view (RBV) 198–201,
 372
 resources 50, 56–7, 81, 87, 88, 211
 responsible microeconomics 207
 rest/movement 186, 362
 retention 80
 retroactive rationalization 235–6
 revanchism 330
 reward 234, 235
 rhizomatic becomings 156
 rhizomatic subjectivity 158
 rhizomatic theorizing 166
 'right to the city' 334
The Rise of the Creative Class 321,
 327
 risk(s) 107, 122, 143, 232
 risk calculations 91
 risk-taking 107, 143, 144, 217, 219,
 220, 234, 266
 Robertson, P. 288, 290, 292
 Rockefeller Foundation 6
 Rogers, L. 136–7
 Ruef, M. 87
 rules of the game, institutions as 65–6
 Rumelt, R.P. 208
 Rumsfeld, D. 120
 Russia 71
 sadness 170, 187, 189
St Jerome in His Study 357, 359
 Saint-Simon 143
 Salaman, G. 270
 Salimath, M.S. 73
 sameness, of entrepreneurial cities
 329–30
 Samuelson, P. 35
 Sanandaji, T. 74
 Sarasvathy, S.D. 195
 Sathe, V. 102
 satisfaction 238
 Sayles, L.R. 233
 scandals 103
 Scandinavia 148
Scandinavian Journal of Management
 274
 scarcity 89, 96, 203
 Schmoller, G. 65
 'scholar-saint at work' 357

- Schumpeter, J. 1, 5, 31–48, 51, 122–6, 127, 143–4, 176, 190, 209, 259, 371
- Schwartz, H. 102
- science 182
- scientific knowledge 12, 159
- scientific management 6, 10
- Scott, W.R. 66, 68, 87
- Secchi, L. 264
- second wave feminism 135, 148
- Sehested, K. 270
- selecting role 236
- selection 79, 80, 81–4, 96
- self 5, 184
see also authentic self;
 entrepreneurial self
- self-control 6
- self-creation 345, 346
- self-employment 50, 58, 70
- self-expression 338, 346
- self-grounded subject 172, 181, 182, 183
- self-management 346, 370
- Semenya, C. 136
- Semetsky, I. 185
- semiotic approach 43–7
- senior-level managers 235–6, 238, 239
- sensation(s) 12, 165, 171, 174, 178, 182
- sensemaking 151, 153, 154
- senses 316
- sensing ability 213
- separatist imagery 27
- separatist strategy 135
- serial entrepreneurs 203
- seriality, gender as 137
- Serres, M. 152, 157–60, 166, 357, 364
- services, public sector 260, 261, 267, 274
- Sevón, G. 149
- sex differences, studies 135–6
- sex role stereotyping 140
- sex/gender distinction 136–7
- sexual identity 141
- sexuality 135, 354, 359, 360
- Shane, S. 22, 23, 24, 25, 199, 222
- shared vision 51
- Sharma, P. 228
- Sharp, R.J. 163
- shepherding, of opportunities 237
- shock doctrine 120
- Shotter, J. 156
- Simmel, G. 322
- Simon, H. 6, 205
- sine ire et studio* 345
- Sine, W.D. 88
- singularity 312–13, 318
- Sirens 363, 364
- sites of organization, cities as 323, 332
- skills 222, 223, 224, 240, 283, 288, 289
- skinny-dipping 354
- Slevin, D.P. 215
- small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) 100, 273
- small-scale entrepreneurs 71
- Smallbone, D. 70, 71, 72, 76
- Smith, A. 47, 143
- Smith, N. 330
- 'social atmosphere' of firms 47
- social capital 223, 243, 247, 250, 311
- social change 8–9, 88, 145, 243, 245, 248
- social change matrix 248–51, 252–3, 254–6
- social comparisons 91
- social construction(s) 35, 80, 134, 137, 145
- social costs, urban entrepreneurialism 330
- social destruction 80
- social embeddedness 64, 65, 66, 69, 78, 243
- social engineers 246
- Social Enterprise School 247
- social entrepreneurs 244, 246–7
- social entrepreneurship 128, 143, 242–56, 259
 further research, overcoming inertia 253–6
 research field 243–53
- social environments 42, 61, 96, 104, 123, 255
- social field 11, 173, 369, 370, 372
- social forces, access to resources 81
- social imaginaries 339
- Social Innovation School 245
- social interaction(s) 249, 250, 282, 312
- social knowledge 311–12
- social mechanisms 88
- social mission 243, 244, 245, 248
- The Social Network* 29
- social norms 66, 67, 70, 108, 138

- social polarization 330
social reality(ies) 116, 134, 141, 250, 253, 318, 331
social reproduction 80, 87
social responsibility 97, 104
 see also corporate social responsibility
social structures 249, 250
societies, becoming of 2
sociology 166, 195, 249–50, 253, 314
Socrates 24, 99
Sombart, W. 65, 126
Sørensen, B.M. 131, 164, 339
Sørensen, J.B. 223
Souitaris, V. 266
sound-noise 159
Soviet Union 72
space-related contexts, investigation of 94
space-time complexity 156
speculative affirmation 186–8
speculators 52
speech, performance based on 161
Spencer, J.W. 70
Spinoza, C. 155, 166, 170, 176, 185, 186, 189
‘spirit’ of the firm 35, 36, 46, 47
Splintermind 307, 308, 316
spontaneity 173, 183, 184, 185, 362, 363, 366, 367, 368
spontaneous initiatives 225
Städel Schule 309, 310, 313, 314, 315
stakeholder self-selection 197, 198
Stalker, G.M. 2, 3
standpoint 137–8
state capture 74
state intervention 330
stepping aside 157–60
stereotypes/stereotyping (gendered) 140, 141, 148
stewardship model 271
Steyaert, C. 160, 161, 162, 259, 324
strata 341, 342, 350
strategic alliances 203
strategic behaviour 233
strategic change 184
strategic entrepreneurship 208–25
 emergence of specialized research literature 209–14
 innovation 228, 230–31
 literature 214–20
 micro-foundations and division of labour 221–2
 organizational design 223–5
Strategic Entrepreneurship Journal 208
strategic focus 203–4
strategic intent 214, 221, 225, 227, 237
strategic learning 218
strategic management 96, 200, 203, 206, 208
Strategic Management Journal 206, 214
strategic renewal 228, 231, 236
strategy 9–10, 90, 174, 178, 188, 231–4
strategy making 201–3, 298
street-level bureaucrats 264, 273, 277
striving 185
structural change(s) 120, 148
structural constraint 92
structural discrimination 135
structural functionalism 249
structural violence 130
structural-level, social change matrix 251, 252, 253
structuration theory 74, 250
structure(s) 35, 75, 85, 86, 174, 184, 253, 262
 see also organizational structure(s); social structures
subject 174, 181, 189, 341, 342
subjectification 7, 170, 171, 172, 173, 181, 183, 184, 186–8, 187, 189, 346
subjective opportunity set 208
subjectivism 249–50
subjectivity(ies) 12, 172, 173, 181, 184, 185, 186, 187, 313
 see also entrepreneurial subjectivity
success 203, 204, 232, 285
suffering 117, 129–30
Sundin, S. 274
surprise 23–5, 28, 55–6, 82
Surrealism 303
sustainable competitive advantage 199, 200, 211, 225, 239
Sweden 139, 140, 251, 262–3, 274
swädêthos 99
Sykes, H.B. 232
symbolic classifications 250
symbolic economy 325

- symbolic level, social change matrix 251, 252, 253
- symbolic violence 117
- system compatibility, culture evaluation 102
- system expansion 255
- system maintenance 254, 255
- system transformation 255
- system-level changes 84
- Taalas, S. 72
- tactics 174, 177, 178, 179, 189, 240
- task-level judgement 58
- taxation 257, 267
- Taylor, C. 339
- Taylor, F.W. 1, 5, 6, 10, 169, 370
- Taylor, S.S. 358
- 'Taylorization of work' 36
- technology(ies) 85, 125
 - of control 6, 342
 - of extension 353
 - of foolishness 197, 202, 203
 - green 88
 - of self 5
- Teece, D.J. 199, 213
- Terjesen, S. 72
- tertiary gaudens 204–5
- text 174–5
- Thatcher, M. 346
- That's moving 154
- theatre of everyday life 173
- Theorie der Wirtschaftlichen Entwicklung* 1
- theorizing processes 151–68
- theory construction 154
- The Theory of Economic Development* 31, 32–5, 40, 41
- thickness 172
- third sector organizations 266
- third wave feminism 136
- Thommen, J.-P. 102
- Thompson, J. 277
- thought 174, 189
- thought body 340, 341
- 3 Ts formula 327
- Thrift, N. 155–6, 331, 334
- Thurik, R. 70
- time 287
- time availability 234, 235
- time series data 93
- time-economy link 5, 10
- time-related contexts 94
- time-space 156, 178
- Tiravanija, R. 310
- Tocqueville, A. de 47
- tokenism 139–40
- top managers/management 235, 270, 271
- Toys 'R' Us 106
- trace-oriented management 10, 11
- traces/investments 184, 185, 188, 372
- traditional firm 46
- traditional management 109
- traditional theory of the firm 53–4
- traits 135, 144, 246–7
- transaction costs/theory 54, 55, 58, 64, 65, 79, 193, 204
- transcendental enlightenment 317, 318
- transformation(s) 123, 152, 206, 207, 241
- transformation model 271
- transformational CEOs 236
- transformative affirmation 177
- transmutation 170, 171, 177, 180, 188, 189, 371
- transparency 110, 114, 267
- Transparency International 111, 112
- Tréhin-Marçot, P. 347
- Trier, Lars von 338, 347
- trust 68, 97, 103, 115, 204, 205, 262, 368
- truth-making 159
- trystorming 294
- Tsoukas, H. 151, 166
- Twitter 1, 2
- Tyler, M. 343
- Übermensch* 126
- Uhlaner, L. 70
- Ukraine 71
- 'unattended to' 28
- uncertainty 52, 55–6, 58, 59, 64, 89, 194, 195, 201, 203, 206, 239
- unethical behaviour 99, 103, 108, 113, 115
- Unfolding 351, 352, 356, 357
- United States 6, 8, 71, 81, 88, 92, 93, 99, 105, 111, 114, 115, 139, 140, 234, 235, 328

- universities 92, 128
- urban entrepreneurialism 321, 325
 - celebratory narrative 326–9
 - counter-narrative 329–31, 332–3
 - towards prosaic narratives 331–4
- urban problematic 321, 322–4
- urban (re)generation, culture-driven 325
- urban sensibility 336
- valuable, rare, inimitable and non-substitutable (VRIN) resources 199
- value spheres 11
- value statements 101, 103, 104, 105, 106, 114
- value systems 108
- values 66, 67, 70, 88, 99, 101, 104, 141, 223, 343
- Van de Ven, A.H. 163, 205
- Van Houten, D.R. 138
- variation(s) 28, 30, 80, 81, 82, 86, 87–90
- Venkataraman, S. 22, 199, 222
- venture creation 70, 71, 88, 228
- Vereinigte Stahlwerke* 37
- vertical sex segregation 139
- Verwoert, J. 311, 312
- Vestrum, I.K. 266
- Vietnam 71, 114
- vigilance 113
- violent entrepreneurs 130
- Virno, P. 315
- virtual value 8
- virtuality(ies) 173, 174, 176
- The Visible Hand* 38
- vision 51, 198, 236, 283
- Vitell, S. 102
- Vorsanger, S. 273
- vulgar economists 124
- Walras, M.E.L. 143
- Warhol, A. 302, 304, 305, 314
- Waterman, R. 267
- wealth creation 119, 200, 214, 216, 219, 220, 221, 222, 224
- The Wealth of Nations* 47
- Weber, M. 11, 32, 35, 38, 46, 322
- Weick, K. 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 151, 152, 153–5, 163, 166
- Weiskopf, R. 344
- Weldon, T.D. 285
- welfare regimes 261, 263–4
- Welter, F. 70, 71, 72, 76
- West, C. 137
- Western body 354, 360
- What is Philosophy?* 158
- What theory is not, theorizing is 153–5
- Wickham, P. 257
- Wiklund, J. 70, 77
- will power 38
- will to power 12, 170, 173, 180, 183, 185, 186, 187, 188
- Williamson, O.E. 65, 67, 68
- willingness to act entrepreneurially 209, 238
- Willmott, H. 340, 350
- Winter, S.G. 202
- Wissenschaftstheorie* 164
- Wolff, R. 142
- women *see* gender
- work discretion/autonomy 235
- work intensification 274, 345
- work orientation 272
- World Bank 69, 95, 118, 119, 121, 122, 125, 129, 130
- writing 165, 167
- 'writing is organizing' 153
- Young, I. 137
- Zahra, S.A. 228, 241
- Zampetakis, L. 257, 277
- Zentropa 338, 340, 343, 344, 347–55
- Zerbinati, S. 266
- Zimmerman, D. 137
- Zizek, S. 358
- Zukin, S. 326, 329–30

