Contributors

Padideh Ala’i is a Professor of Law and the Director of the Humphrey Fellowship Program at American University, Washington College of Law. She specializes in areas of international economic law and comparative legal traditions, teaches the law of the World Trade Organization (WTO), and writes in the areas of history and free trade, international efforts to combat corruption, transparency and good governance. She received her JD from Harvard Law School in 1988 and from 1988—1997 was in private legal practice. Her publications include the Research Handbook on Transparency (Edward Elgar Publishing 2014) (co-edited with Robert Vaughn) and numerous law review articles on trade, the WTO, and corruption.

Charlene de Avila Plaza has a Master of Laws in the area of Integration and Industrial Relations from the University of Ribeirão Preto – São Paulo-UNAERP – Brasil, LLM. She is a legal consultant in intellectual property matters at Denis Borges Barbosa Office – Rio de Janeiro

Denis Borges Barbosa, LLB, LLM, LLM, JSD, Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro, has acted as a consultant to the Government of Brazil on the issue of use of Public Contracts to develop technology.

Paolo Bifani is an Italian economist. He is a former staff member of the UN Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), UN Environment Programme (UNEP), United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), and World Intellectual Property Rights Organization (WIPO). He has been a consultant to many intergovernmental organizations and universities, and has published extensively on trade, environment and intellectual property topics, including reports of restricted circulation. His books and many book chapters include Medio Ambiente y Desarrollo (7th edn), La Globalización ¿otra Caja de pandora? (2nd edn), and ‘Globalization, Spatial Scales and Decision Making Implications for Land Use’ in Global Land Use Changes (SCOPE-CSIC).

Michael A. Carrier is a Distinguished Professor at Rutgers Law School. He is the author of Innovation for the 21st Century: Harnessing the Power of Intellectual Property and Antitrust Law and the editor of Critical Concepts in Intellectual Property Law: Competition. He has written more than 75 book chapters and articles in leading law reviews, and has been quoted in numerous media outlets. His scholarship has been cited in courts including the US Supreme Court and federal appellate courts.

Michael W. Carroll is a Professor of Law and Director of the Program on Information Justice and Intellectual Property at American University Washington College of Law. His research and teaching specialties are intellectual property law and cyberlaw, focusing on the search for balance in the face of challenges posed by new technologies. He is a founding member of Creative Commons, Inc., serves on the Board of Directors
of the Public Library of Science and recently completed service on the National Research Council’s Board on Research Data and Information. He also is an Academic Fellow of the Center for Democracy and Technology.

**Jorge L. Contreras** (JD Harvard Law School; BSEE, BA Rice University) is an Associate Professor of Law at the University of Utah S.J. Quinney College of Law and a Senior Policy Fellow in the Program on Information Justice and Intellectual Property at American University Washington College of Law. He has written and spoken extensively on the institutional structures of intellectual property, technical standardization and biomedical research. He currently serves as a member of the Advisory Council of NIH’s National Center for the Advancement of Translational Sciences (NCATS), and previously served as Co-Chair of the National Conference of Lawyers and Scientists and a member of the National Advisory Council for Human Genome Research.

**Carlos M. Correa** is the Director of the Center for Interdisciplinary Studies on Industrial Property and Economics at the Law Faculty, University of Buenos Aires, and a Special Advisor on Trade and Intellectual Property of the South Centre. Dr Correa has been consultant to several international and regional organizations and national governments on intellectual property, innovation and transfer of technology issues. He contributed to the UNDP report *Technological Cooperation and Climate Change: Issues and Perspectives* (UNDP, New Delhi, 2011) on mechanisms for international cooperation in research and development in the area of climate change.

**Estelle Derclaye** is a Professor of Intellectual Property Law at the University of Nottingham. She is the author and editor of several books in the field of IP law and has done expert work for the UK Intellectual Property Office, national and foreign law firms and international organisations. Dr Derclaye was a senior visiting scholar at the University of California, Berkeley in 2010 and at Melbourne Law School in 2013. She is regularly invited to teach and present her research abroad and is one of the pioneers of the study of IP law and climate change.

**Peter Drahos** is a Professor in the Regulatory Institutions Network at the Australian National University. He holds a Chair in Intellectual Property at Queen Mary, University of London and is a member of the Academy of Social Sciences in Australia.

**Christine Haight Farley** is a Professor of Law at American University Washington College of Law where she teaches Intellectual Property Law, Trademark Law, International and Comparative Trademark Law, International Intellectual Property Law, Design Protection Law and Art Law. She has also taught at law schools in France, India, Italy and Puerto Rico and has given lectures on intellectual property law in more than twenty countries. Professor Farley currently serves on the INTA Presidential Task Force on Brands and Innovation, and is a Fulbright Specialist for intellectual property law.

**Steven Ferrey** is a Professor of Law at Suffolk University Law School in Boston, and has served as a Visiting Professor of Law at Harvard Law School and Boston University Law School. He testified as an expert witness before seven different committees of the US Congress on energy, and was appointed by the US President to serve on three different national energy boards. Since 1993, he has served as primary legal advisor to the World Bank and the United Nations on climate change projects in several developing
countries, and served as Vice-Chair of two different ABA Energy Committees. He is the author of seven books and 100 articles on energy law. In addition to a JD degree from University of California, Berkeley, he holds a BA in economics, a Masters degree in urban and regional energy planning, and was a Fulbright Fellow in London between his graduate degrees.

Sanford E. Gaines, JD *cum laude* Harvard 1974, had a varied career in environmental law at the Environmental Law Institute, the US EPA, and a US chemical industry trade association before becoming a Law Professor at the University of Houston (1986–2007) and a Visiting Professor at Aarhus University, Denmark (2009–13), with short-term visiting positions in Germany and New Zealand. He served as a senior environmental official in the Office of the US Trade Representative, 1992–94. His publications span diverse topics in US and international environmental law, including air pollution, chemicals regulation, environmental liability, and trade, investment and environment, with a recent focus on climate and renewable energy law.

David A. Gantz, AB (Harvard College), JD, JSM (Stanford Law School), is the Samuel M. Fegtly Professor at the University of Arizona, James E. Rogers College of Law, where he teaches and writes in the areas of international trade and investment law, regional trade agreements, public international law and international environmental law. He served earlier in the Office of the Legal Adviser, US Department of State and practiced law in Washington, DC. Gantz is the author or co-author of four books and more than 50 law review articles and book chapters, has served as a consultant for the UNDP, USAID and the World Bank, among others, and as a panelist under Chapters 11, 19 and 20 of NAFTA. His most recent book is *Liberalizing International Trade after Doha: Multilateral, Plurilateral, Regional and Unilateral Initiatives* (Cambridge University Press, 2013, 2015).

Daniel J. Gervais is a Professor of Law at Vanderbilt University Law School and Director of the Vanderbilt Intellectual Property Program. He is Editor-in-Chief of the *Journal of World Intellectual Property* and editor of www.tripsagreement.net. He has been the Acting Dean, University Research Chair in Intellectual Property at the University of Ottawa, Legal Officer at the GATT (now the WTO); Head of Section at WIPO; and Vice-President of Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. (CCC). After studies in computer science, Dr Gervais attended law school at McGill University, and the University of Montreal, where he obtained LLB and LLM degrees. He also received a Diploma *summa cum laude* from the Institute of Advanced International Studies in Geneva, and a doctorate *magna cum laude* from the University of Nantes (France). He was the first law professor in North America elected to the Academy of Europe. He is a member of the American Law Institute.

David Hunter is a Professor of Law, Director of the International Legal Studies Program and Director of the Program on International and Comparative Environmental Law at American University’s Washington College of Law. He is a Member Scholar of the Center for Progressive Reform, a member of the Organization of American States’ Expert Group on Environmental Law, the Steering Committee of the IUCN World Commission on Environmental Law, and the Strategic Advisors Group for the International Finance Corporation’s Compliance Advisor/Ombudsman’s Office.
The International Council on Human Rights Policy (ICHRP) was first conceived in 1994 by a group of eminent human rights advocates, scholars and policy makers, and was established in Geneva in 1998 to conduct applied research into current human rights issues. Its research was designed to be of practical relevance to policy makers in international and regional organisations, in governments and inter-governmental agencies, and in voluntary organisations of all kinds. The ICHRP was independent, international in its membership, and participatory in its approach. It was registered as a non-profit foundation under Swiss law. Between 1998 and 2012, it undertook 35 major research projects addressing a wide range of policy questions and providing a forum for applied research, reflection and forward thinking. In February 2012, the decision was taken to close the ICHRP as a result of the difficult economic conditions. Its reports and related materials can be found on-line.

David S. Levine is an Associate Professor of Law at Elon University School of Law and an Affiliate Scholar at the Center for Internet and Society (CIS) at Stanford Law School. For 2015–2016, he is a Visiting Research Collaborator at Princeton University’s Center for Information Technology Policy. His research interests include the operation of intellectual property law at the intersection of the technology field and public life, intellectual property’s impact on transparency, and information systems and access. He is also the founder and host of Hearsay Culture on KZSU-FM (Stanford University).

Charles R. McManis is the Thomas and Karole Green Professor of Law Emeritus and former Director of the Intellectual Property & Technology Law Program at Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri. He received a BA from Birmingham-Southern College, and an MA (in Philosophy) and JD from Duke University. He was a Fulbright Fellow in Korea, and has served as a consultant for the World Intellectual Property Organization in India, Korea and Oman. His books include Intellectual Property & Unfair Competition in a Nutshell (a 7th edn is being prepared), Licensing Intellectual Property in the Information Age (2nd edn, 2005), and Biodiversity and the Law: Intellectual Property, Biotechnology and Traditional Knowledge (2007).

Robert K. Musil, PhD, MPH is President of the Rachel Carson Council and Senior Fellow at the Center for Congressional and Presidential Studies, American University. He has been a Fellow at the Center for Ethics and Public Policy, Wesley Theological Seminary. Dr Musil was also the longest-serving Executive Director and CEO of Physicians for Social Responsibility (PSR), and winner of the 1985 Nobel Prize for Peace. Musil is the author of Hope for a Heated Planet: How Americans are Fighting Global Warming and Building a Better Future (Rutgers University Press, 2009) and Rachel Carson and Her Sisters: Extraordinary Women Who Have Shaped America’s Environment (Rutgers University Press, 2014).

Sharon K. Sandeen is a Professor of Law at Mitchell Hamline School of Law in Saint Paul, Minnesota and an internationally recognized expert on trade secret law. She has written numerous articles and books on the topic, including Trade Secrecy and International Transactions (with E. Rowe). Before beginning her teaching career, Professor Sandeen practiced law for over 15 years as a litigator and intellectual property specialist. She became a full-time professor in 2002 when she joined the faculty of
Contributors

Hamline University School of Law. Professor Sandeen earned her JD from the University of Pacific, McGeorge School of Law and her LLM from University of California, Berkeley School of Law.

Joshua D. Sarnoff is a Professor of Law at the DePaul University College of Law, where he focuses on patent law. He is a registered patent attorney, has practiced intellectual property, environmental, and administrative law, and is a former member of the Boards of the Federal Circuit Bar Association and the IP Law Association of Chicago. He has filed amicus briefs on many important patent law issues, and was a consultant to UNCTAD on international IP, trade and environmental issues. From 2014 to 2015, Professor Sarnoff was a Thomas A. Edison Distinguished Scholar at the United States Patent and Trademark Office.

Dalindebo Shabalala is a Visiting Assistant Professor at Case Western Reserve University Law School and an Assistant Professor, International Economic Law (Intellectual Property) at Maastricht University Faculty of Law. He is also a fellow in the Institute for Globalization and International Regulation (IGIR) at Maastricht University and participates in the Spangenberg Center for Law, Technology & the Arts at Case Western Reserve. His research focuses on climate change and intellectual property (IP) issues on one hand and on IP and development issues on the other. He also focuses on the role of Brazil, India and China in the regulation of international technology transfer and intellectual property.

Geoff Tansey is an independent writer and consultant. He curates the online Food Systems Academy (www.foodsystemsacademy.org.uk). He is a member of The Food Ethics Council, an Honorary Research Fellow at the University of Bradford’s Department of Peace Studies and an Honorary Visiting Fellow at the University of Newcastle’s Centre for Rural Economy. He helped found and edit the journal Food Policy in the mid-1970s. His books include The Food System: a guide (with Tony Worsley) and co-editorship of The Future Control of Food – A Guide to International Negotiations and Rules on Intellectual Property, Biodiversity and Food Security.

Baskut Tuncak is a senior attorney at the Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL). He currently serves as the UN Special Rapporteur on human rights and hazardous substances and wastes. Before his legal career, Mr. Tuncak spent several years as a synthetic chemist with small pharmaceutical and synthetic biology companies. In addition, he serves in various advisory roles to both governmental and non-governmental initiatives.

Jennifer M. Urban is a Clinical Professor of Law and Director of the Samuelson Law, Technology & Public Policy Clinic at the University of California, Berkeley School of Law. Her research considers how liberty values, such as free expression, freedom to innovate and privacy, are mediated by technology, the laws governing technology and private ordering systems. She previously taught at the University of Southern California’s Gould School of Law, where she founded and directed the USC Intellectual Property & Technology Law Clinic. She holds a BA from Cornell University in biological science (neurobiology and behavior) and a JD from Berkeley Law.
David Vivas-Eugui is Legal Officer at the Trade, Environment, Climate Change and Sustainable Development Branch, DITC at UNCTAD. He was also Deputy Programmes Director at ICTSD; Senior Attorney at CIEL; Attaché for Legal Affairs at the Mission of Venezuela to the WTO and Staff Attorney at the Venezuelan Institute of Foreign Trade. He has worked as an advisor and consultant for various institutions, international and national organizations such as WTO, WHO, UNCTAD, WIPO, IDLO, EPO, GIZ, South Centre, ACP Group of Countries, ACP MTS, Enabling Environments, CUTS International, Saana Consulting, QUNO, Rockefeller Foundation, AITIC, CAF, ALIFAR, ASINFAR, Ministry of Science and Technology of Venezuela, Universidad de los Andes of Colombia and PHBL consulting.

Haifeng Wang received his PhD from the University of Delaware, specializing in reducing CO₂ emissions from international shipping. He joined the International Council on Clean Transportation in 2010, working to calculate the cost effectiveness of energy-saving technologies in the transportation sector. Prior to the University of Delaware, Dr Wang received both Bachelor and Master degrees in Economics from Ocean University of China. He also holds an MBA degree from Darden School of Business at University of Virginia.

Peter K. Yu is a Professor of Law and Co-Director of the Center for Law and Intellectual Property at Texas A&M University School of Law. Born and raised in Hong Kong, he most recently held the Kern Family Chair in Intellectual Property Law at Drake University Law School. He also served as Wenlan Scholar Chair Professor at Zhongnan University of Economics and Law in Wuhan, China and as a Visiting Professor of Law at the Hanken School of Economics, the University of Haifa, the University of Hong Kong and the University of Strasbourg.