Index

abortion 220–21
Abu Ghraib prison, Iraq 282, 351–2
  prisoner abuse 274, 344, 351–2
  sexual positioning 277–8
Act Now to Stop War and End Racism (ANSWER) 354
Afghanistan 127
  femininity in 137
  homosexualization of Afghan men 134–5
  soldiers deployed in 27
Afghan National Army (ANA), training of 134–6
Afghan women 154–5
Africa, forced migration 194–5
African-American women 147
  black women reporters 321
Agency 4, 48–9, 51, 55, 61–2, 105–23,
  156–7, 187, 189–90, 298, 368–9,
  385, 470, 529, 565, 576
Al-Aqsa Intifada 390, 391–2
Al-Qaeda, now Academi 86
Al Shabab, Islamic militant group 223
American antiwar movement 362
American Colonization Society (ACS) 527
American Psychological Association task force 260
Amnesty International 533
Anarchists against the Wall (AATW) 397
Anglo-Boer War (1899–1902) 68
Angolan peace processes 469–70
Anti-Vietnam War Alliance 441
anti-war activism 338
  feminist anti-base activism in Okinawa 452
see also Okinawa
gender archetypes 292–4
  anti-war protest in Japan 438–55
opposition to US military bases on Japanese soil 339
Women for Genuine Security (US affiliate of INWAM) 355
Army of Sierra Leone 120
Association of Female Lawyers of Liberia (AFELL) 409
asylum law, gendered aspects 195–6
Bangladesh
  mass rape, forced impregnation, 1970s 499
Blackwater, now Academi 86
Boko Haram 223–5
  Nigerian girls, kidnap 169
Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions (BDS) 381, 394–5, 397
Britain 68
  British espionage in First World War 73–4
  during Second World War 80–83
  significant contributions from women 83
British intelligence, inter-war period 75–6
British military, resistance to homosexuality 37
  gentleman spy 25, 69
British Union of Fascists 76
Bush administration 154, 370
Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament (CND) 338, 419–35
  challenges to traditional gender norms 424, 435
Chechnya, ‘Palestinization of’ 155–6
  child abuse, parental deployment 254
  child brides 215–6
  child soldiers 123, 551–3
  demilitarization and reintegration of former combatants, girls as 224–6
Child Soldiers International 224
China
equality of men and women 244
social reorganization, farm collectivization 245
CIA 24, 50, 62
civilians in armed conflicts 128, 132, 213–4
civil society organizations (CSOs) 477
civil war(s) 181, 215–6, 233–5, 237–9, 316, 318, 321–2, 324, 337–8, 341–3, 352, 362, 400–402, 411, 467, 496, 499, 527, 530
Coalition of Women for Peace (CWP) 392–3, 397
Israeli attacks on Gaza 392–3
Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers 552–3
see also Child Soldiers International
CODEPINK US 355
colonialism 127, 446, 490, 497
genocidal colonialism 490
combat exposure 250–51
combat roles ban removal 366
‘comfort women’ 443, 446–8, 450, 454
Asian Women’s Fund for ‘comfort women’ 449
Korean 449
Commission on the Status of Women (CSW) 574
concentration camps 81
Conflict-Related Sexual Violence (CSRV) 472
conflicts, and political processes 6 and education 217
and sexual abuse 218–22
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) 446, 575–6, 585
Copenhagen School 488
counterinsurgency 127–8, 136–7
Counterinsurgency Operations (COIN) 127–43, 256
Cuba, legislation on gender equality 245
post–1959 equality of men and women 244
Cuban Missile Crisis 422–3
cyber defense measures 118
Defence of the Realm Act, 1914, 71
Defense Science Board Task Force 117
demilitarization 347, 461–3, 520, 526–7
Democratic Accountability for Armed Forces (DCAF) 89
Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine (DFLP) 387
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) girl child soldiers 224–6
sexual violence 220, 499
Department of Defense (DoD), US 253
Task Force on Suicide Prevention 256
desertion rate 251
development/security nexus 483
Direct Action Committee Against Nuclear Weapons Tests (DAC) 429
Directorate of Military Intelligence 68
Directorate of Military Operations 68
Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration (DDR) 11, 472–5, 188–9, 463, 473, 494, 497–9, 530
Disarmament, Demobilization, Reintegration and Rehabilitation DDR(R) 526–7, 530–37, 540, 544–5
disarmament programs, 410, 498
domestic and sexual slavery, Sierra Leone DRC 512
domestic violence 155, 170, 177, 179, 182, 198, 203, 206–7, 240, 242, 446, 506
in military families 179, 253–4, 493, 496
Don’t Ask Don’t Tell (DADT) 36–7, 344, 373–4
drones 106–7, 112
drug and alcohol abuse by soldiers 112–13, 119, 120, 172, 253
Abu Ghraib 351–2
Enigma, encryption machine 78–9
ethnic cleansing 215
Index 593

mass rape, forced impregnation, Bangladesh 221
European Court of Human Rights 37
European Union (EU) 57

female Communist spies, media’s reporting of 67
‘Female Engagement Teams’ (FETs) 26, 129, 137–42
female espionage 66–7
female genital mutilation 199
female inclusion, in peace 347
female targeting for sexual favors 171
female terrorists 159
feminine attributes, compassion, concern 26, 129
values, passivity, virtue 24
femininity in Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament 431–2
feminism
antiwar 352–3, 454
intersectional 8–9, 349, 438, 447, 520
and pacifism 320, 420
and peace 346
postcolonial 14, 521
transnational 349, 353
feminist and antiwar organizations, 355
feminist antimilitarism 341, 348–52, 353–7
‘human security’, ‘global security’ 5
feminist intersectional analysis 8–9
feminist perspectives on reparations 516–17
Feminist Security Studies 489
feminist solidarity 393–6
‘feminization’ of US military 272–4
First World War 70–74, 231, 316
forced migration 194, 196–7, 199
Four Mothers 390–93
Fourth World Conference on Women in Beijing 12–3
gay and lesbian soldiers 38, 352
gender mainstreaming 12–14, 575, 585
gender-based crimes 11–12
gender-based violence 156, 175–90, 499
gendered resistance to political violence
Israel 6–7, 14, 155, 296, 318, 324, 329, 338, 357, 380, 382, 386, 388–97
Japan, approach through women’s activism 445–7
justice 7, 351
refugees 210
gender hierarchy 149, 160
gender-neutral studies 158
genre-oriented transformation 464
genre-responsive peacemaking 474
genre-sensitive designs for refugees 227
planning in schools 218
projects in post-conflict societies 464
genre-specific training
Liberia 534–5
Geneva Convention 188
genocidal colonialism 490
genocide
criminal trials for Rwanda and former Yugoslavia, 1990s 512
rape as weapon, Bosnian conflict 182–3
German agents in Britain 69, 70, 76, 77
Germany, woman in reconstruction work 244
Nazi regime, Germany 553–4
psycho-social impacts 560–61
after Second World War 244
social stigma 558–9
subject to sexual abuse 171
Ghana
Peace Talks in Accra 407
girls
in armed conflict 557
armed conflict, becoming mothers 557
difficulty of readjusting in aftermath of war 556
no formal schooling 223
as human shields, suicide bombers 223
killed en masse for refusing captor’s orders 223
peacebuilding, exclusion of 469
sexual sale 221
soldiers as human shields 171
tradable commodities 221
undervalued due to son-preference 215
weapons of war 213–28
girl soldiers
demobilization and reintegration 550–66
economic realities 559–60
identity ‘militarized’ 561–3
Joan of Arc 553–4
in West Africa 553–4
Global North hegemonic masculinity 10
Global peace goal for Japan 443–5
Global South and Global North tensions 16
armed struggle 34
international instability 487
international security and development 486
sources of insecurity for Global North 483–4
Greenwald Green Committee for the Abolition of Nuclear Weapons 425
governance of insecurity and danger, construction of 98
Government Code and Cypher School 75
decoding of messages 79
Government Communications Headquarters (GCHQ) 1942
Ultra, intelligence 79
Greenham Common 430
Greenham Common Women’s Peace Camp 368, 430
Gulf War 1991–92
women’s deployment 137

health care access in wartime, difficulties for women 180

Health Promotion, Risk Reduction and Suicide Prevention report 261

hegemonic masculinity 9–10, 31, 105–23, 423
heroes and heroism, 47, 70, 107–10, 116, 118, 362, 367–8, 376
risk-taking 107, 108, 109
heroic warrior in twenty-first century
heroine of war 50–56, 74, 293
‘post-heroic’ 25–6, 107–10
heterosexuality in the military 36–40, 41, 135
Hirohito, Emperor
death in 1989, 443
responsible for crimes against humanity 450
supreme Commander in Chief, Japan, war crimes 443

Hitler Youth
Bund Deutscher Mädel (League of German Girls) 554
Hitotsubo Antiwar Landlords Association 442
HIV/AIDS 220, 233, 555
homicide and violent crime 251–3
homoeeroticism/homosocial practices 32–3, 38–9
homosexuality
Afghanistan 134–6
homosexuality declaration 373–4
in the military 37–9
homosexual men 37, 132, 423
honor killings, protection from 217, 227
household roles of women 170
vulnerability to wars 176–7
human intelligence and signal decryption 73
human interdependence and relational autonomy
re-visioning 189
human-interest approaches to covering war 328
humanitarian aid 246
humanitarian soldier-scholar 130–31
human-machine interfaces 111
Human Performance Initiative program 113
Human Rights Watch 120, 156, 220
child soldiers 123, 551–3
human rights violations 213, 389, 392, 505–9, 513–15, 517–18, 583
Human Terrain Systems Project 135
human trafficking 180, 224, 226, 239–40, 496

Improvised Explosive Device (IED) 93
infanticide 293
Innocent Child 297–300, 305
Interim Care Centres (ICCs) 533
Internally Displaced People (IDP) 194
International Center for Transitional Justice (ICTJ)
Gender Justice Program 507
recognition of gendered harms 517
International Code of Conduct (ICoC) 88
International Committee of the Red Cross
Treatment by Coalition Forces 352
International Criminal Court’s Rome Statute 512, 575
International Criminal Tribunals 182, 187, 514
International Tribunal for the Far East
rape as war crime 219, 511
International Law 8
international criminal law 511
International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
rape and genocide 182–3
International Criminal Tribunal, former Yugoslavia (ICTY)
women indicted for genocide 187
international human rights laws 506, 511
international law, gender, transitional justice 509–10
International Network for Women Against Militarism (INWAM) 355
international peace conferences 382
International Relations (IR) 88, 147–8, 156–7, 483, 487–90
and men 9
International Rescue Committee (IRC) 215
International Women’s Day 415
International Women’s Year (IWY) 573–4
intersectionality 147, 154, 157, 339, 438, 447, 469, 520–21
intersectional analysis 8–9, 383, 520
intifada, first 380, 381–3, 385, 387, 388
Iraq 88
invasion of 251
Iraq Veterans Against the War (IVAW) 338–40, 361–77
Islamic militants 134, 222
Islamic State 224
rape as combat strategy 169, 221
recruiting young girls, strategies for 224, 299
Islamism/radical Islam 150, 153, 155–6, 290
Israeli-Palestinian conflict 155, 339, 380, 382, 386, 390, 395
see also Palestinian-Israeli conflict
Israeli Women Against the Occupation (SHANI) 382
Israeli Women’s Peace Net (RESHET) 382
Japan 438–55
aggression during Second World War 438
anti-base activism 450–51
antiwar movements 443
anti-war protest 438–55
Basic Law on Gender Equality, 1999, 446
Communist Party
popular protest against Japan-US Security Treaty 440
feminist anti-base activism, Okinawa 452
Japanese Constitution, 1947
renunciation of war 439, 444
Japanese feminist activism, racial bias 446
Japanese militarism, challenges to 445
land seizure for US military bases 451
pacifism 438–55
public apology for ‘wartime comfort women’ 448–9
–US Special Action Committee on Okinawa (SACO)
596  *Handbook on gender and war*

recommendations 451–2
Lord’s Resistance Army Northern
   Uganda 200, 225
   Ugandan and Sudanese women
   abductions 205
   Lysistrata 354

treaty with US
Machsom Watch 392
   Madres of the Plaza de Mayo 509
   Malayan Emergency
   counterinsurgency 127
   male pacifists 423
   male privilege 31
   man-machine interface 117

Vietnam 439
masculinity
   hegemonic masculinity, 26, 31–3, 38,
   105–7, 139, 149, 185
   hyper-masculine enhanced warriors 106
   hyper-masculinity 35
   hypermasculinization of Muslim men 150
   masculine attributes 24
   men, masculinities and militarism
   9–11
   militarised masculinities 89, 99,
   181–2
   subordinate masculinity 185
   masculinism and war 346
   masculinist power 345
   masculinity, caring forms 32, 409–10
   ‘Mau Mau’, Kenya 127
   men
   and masculinities 504, 519
   and violence 159–60, 347
   post-conflict 485
   mental health, 252, 260–61
   care for invisible mental health
   problems 260–61
   children of service members 254–5
   child soldiers 560–61
   see also child soldiers
   diagnoses of members of armed
   forces 260
   suicide risk 257
   women’s depression 264
   militarism 129–30, 490
   and masculinism 9–10, 24, 30, 40,
   346–8, 353, 493, 539
masculinist racist militarism 341
militarization 246–7
militarization of femininity 272–4, 283
military and antiwar dissent, gendered
363–9
military deployment, toll of war, 249–66
military families 250, 263
military masculinity 29–41, 421
military response to 9/11 249–50, 423
domestic violence 253
see also domestic violence
policy on military violence 454
military training 31–2, 139
Millennium Development Goals 214
mixed gender teams 58–9
Muslim women 172–3
motherhood 50–54, 563–4
Mothers and Others Day Action 354–5
see also Nevada Test Site
Movement of Democratic Women in
Israel (TANDI) 393
Namibia Plan of Action 471
National Action Plans (NAPs) 471
National Council for the Abolition of
Nuclear Weapons Tests (NCANWT) 425–6
National Gender Policy, equality
promotion 414
National Patriotic Front of Liberia
(NPFL) 527
‘Nazi death machine’ 120
Nevada Test Site 354–5
NGO Working Group 55, 578, 583
Nobel Peace Prize
women recipients 400, 415
North Atlantic Treaty Organization
(NATO) 41, 132–5, 161, 324
Operational Mentor and Liaison
Teams (OMLTs) 134
training local security forces 134–5
non-governmental organizations
(NGOs) 101, 171, 200, 211, 440,
453, 464, 507, 531, 536, 542,
583–4
Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty
(NPT) 440
nuclear weapons 419, 425, 433
Nuremberg trials 511, 521
Okinawa 439–42, 446–7, 451–4
Battle of Okinawa 452
feminist anti-base activism 452
Operation Fortitude 78
Organisation for Economic
Co-operation and Development
(OECD) 13, 215
Organization of African Unity 211
Orientalism 132–3, 136, 149
Military orientalism 133–4
Neo-orientalism 143, 147–50, 154,
158, 160
Oslo Accord of 1993, 385, 387–8, 391
pacificism 420
Palestine 6–7, 155, 322, 338, 357,
380–81, 384–5, 387–9, 391,
394–5, 397
Palestinian–Israeli conflict 383, 394,
397
Palestinian Liberation Organization
(PLO) 382, 387
Palestinian National Authority (PNA)
387
Palestinian Queers for BDS (PQBDS)
394
Palestinian uprising, first intifada 380,
382–3
Paris Principles 552
PATRIOT Act 154
peace agreements 207–8, 491–2,
512–20
in Sudan 207–8
peacebuilding 462, 467, 468–70
‘peacebuilding masculinity’ 141
peacekeepers 222
peacekeeping missions, women’s
involvement 13
Peace Outreach Project 402
PeaceWomen 355–7
Persian Gulf War 249, 346
Pinkwatching Israel 395
Popular Front for Liberation of
Palestine (PFLP) 158, 387
population-centric counterinsurgency (COIN) 128–30, 133
pornography 508
post-conflict security 501
Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) 122, 233, 251–2, 257, 260–61, 323
prisoners, abuse 277–8
Private Military Security Companies (PMSC) 86–102
prostitution 35, 179–80, 225, 236
process theory 156–60
protection myth 91, 184–5
protector/protected 93
Rational Actor Model 152–3
racism, racial bias 150, 278, 343, 441
rape in war 11, 152, 175, 181, 183, 218–9, 220, 227, 346, 372–3, 451, 453, 511
see also wartime rape
refugees 179, 195–7, 204–8, 209–11, 582–3
Refugee Convention, definition of a refugee 198
resettlement places for Syrian refugees 196
Sudanese as refugees 209
women refugees 33–4, 170, 202, 204, 208–9
reparations, feminist perspectives 516–17
Rome Statute of ICC 586
‘Rosie the Riveter’ 240
Russia and the Caucasus 156
Russia, human rights records 156
Russian Revolution 316
San Francisco Peace Treaty 442
second intifada 391
see also Al-Aqsa intifada
Security Council Resolution 1325, 572, 575–6, 578–9
Security Sector Reform (SSR) 473–5
security studies 7, 485–7
Serbian genocidal rape strategy 187
sex-trafficking 89
sexual abuse
coercion to commit violence 225
Sexual and Gender-Based Violence (SGBV)
gender-based violence 181–2
Liberia 528
sexual assault 345
Sexual Assault Prevention and Response Office (SAPRO) 345
sexual benefits to service personnel 271–2
sexual harassment 343, 372
in US army 279–80
of women by servicemen 35
sexualization of war 270
sexual offences by US soldiers 172
sexual slavery 12, 448
sexual victimization of men 512
see also Sexual and Gender-Based Violence (SGBV)
South African anti-apartheid movement 394
South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission 515–16
Sri Lanka 160–61
Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (ILTTE) 158
Sudanese camps in Uganda 200, 204
Sudanese People’s Liberation Army (SPLA) 205
suicide bombers 120, 152–3, 255–8, 290, 295, 296–7
girls 225
Syrian civil war 215
Taliban 222–3, 242, 247
Tamil Tigers 160–61
technology 105–23
Terrorism Studies 146, 152, 156–7
transgender soldiers 339
veterans 374–5
transitional justice, 7, 11, 462, 476, 505–6, 507, 508–12, 512–20
Index

Truth and Reconciliation Commissions (TRCs) 495–6, 516

Truth Commissions (TCs)
Chile, El Salvador 515
Sierra Leone 496–7

Uganda
Christianity for men and women 202
men refugees, advantages for younger 209
women refugees, improvement in standing 208

UNIFEM (UN Women) 408, 515, 582

Uniform Code of Military Justice (UCMJ) 119, 252–3, 365

United Nations (UN)
charter 572, 576
Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 453, 551
Decade for Women 573
policies, relevance of 583–6
peacekeepers 12, 47, 171, 222, 412, 581
Population Fund 223

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) 413, 530, 533–4, 539, 543

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 198, 200, 211
children
after-war impacts on, violence and neglect 254–5
separation from parents 217

United Nations Mission in Liberia (UNMIL) 410–11, 530–31

United Nations Peacebuilding Committee (UNPBC) 474

United States
9/11 attacks 151–2
gender hierarchy in US military 361
Government Accountability Office 253
Marines, women 137–8

US declaration of war against Germany, 1917, 71
UNSCR 1325, 219–20, 464, 476, 572
Veterans for Peace 369–75
Vienna Declaration and Platform for Action 449–50
Vienna Human Rights Declaration 585
Vietnamese National Liberation Front 431
Vietnam War 249, 319–23, 439

black women reporters in ‘mainstream’ media 321
violence
gender-based violence 181–2
Violence against Women in War Network, Japan 450

war of independence in Eritrea 239
War on Terror 150, 160, 342–3, 361–2, 370
Bush Administration 357
wartime rape 182–4, 188–9, 219, 236, 499–500
war trauma 257, 259
West Africa Network for Peacebuilding (WANEP) 401
Westphalia 146–7, 150–53, 156, 161
WikiLeaks 374–5
Windhoek Declaration 471
Winter Soldier 371–3

woman war reporters, 313–21, 323–4
woman warrior 2, 172, 293, 295–7, 305–6
women
in armed forces 33–4, 158, 270–84, 366
in military service 11, 272, 282–3
US armed forces 172, 272
and health risks in war 173, 179
and militaries 33–6, 40, 56–61, 137–9
see also Female Engagement Teams; UK woman combat ban
and pacifism 421
as perpetrators of violence 48, 50–51, 54–6, 60–61, 186–8
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender-based violence 186–7</th>
<th>Women PeaceMakers Program 478</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>and political protest 381–3</td>
<td>Women Strike for Peace 368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and political violence 51, 62–3, 156</td>
<td>Women’s Auxiliary Air Force (WAAF) 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>refugees 33–4, 170, 202, 204, 208–9</td>
<td>Women’s Initiative for Gender Justice 507</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also refugees</td>
<td>Women’s International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF), 338, 348, 392, 420, 573</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rights as human rights 510–11</td>
<td>Women’s International League for Peace and Freedom (international) 355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>terrorists 158, 290–94, 302–6</td>
<td>Women’s Network Against Militarism 348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK woman combat ban 27, 34, 56–62</td>
<td>Women’s Organization for Women Political Prisoners (OPFPP) 382</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in warfare 47–8</td>
<td>Women’s Refugee Commission 214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as war victims 2, 485, 494–5</td>
<td>Women’s Royal Naval Service (WRNS) 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>women’s liberation 8</td>
<td>World Conference on Women 573</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women’s Liberation movement, Britain 425</td>
<td>World Food Programme 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women and Mothers for Peace 390</td>
<td>World Peace Now (WPN) 445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women in Black (WIB) 338, 348, 355, 382, 356–7</td>
<td>Wounded Knee Massacre 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women in Peace and Security Network (WIPSEN-Africa) 415</td>
<td>Zionism 385</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>