
Index

- abattoirs 158–9
Abolafia, M. 190–91
Abu-Lughod, J. 26, 33
accounting 460
accumulation, modes of 31–2
achievement 346
action anthropology 480
actions
 values, goals and 344
 see also agency
Africa 6, 51–2, 512–28
 the Copperbelt 382–3
 development 522–3
 formalist–substantivist debate
 514–16
 household and gender 519–20
 markets 171–2, 520–22
 Marxism 516–18
 trade 520–22
 see also under individual countries
African mode of production 45
agency 88, 377–8, 618
agrarian populist view of peasants
 435–6
agrarian structure 530–33
agreements, markets and 97
agriculture 325–6
 commercialisation 440–41, 530–33
 East Asia 544–5
 farming systems research 58, 479
 peasants *see* peasants
 rice farmers in Cameroon 60
 sheep farming in the Scottish
 Borders 332, 333–4, 338–9, 341
 strawberry agriculture 67–8
 subsistence farming 444, 446–7, 448
aid 470, 478, 483
 Africa 522–3
AIG 575, 576
Alexander, C. 458–9
alienation 90
all-purpose money 172, 515, 630, 634
 breakdown of 630–32
alleman's rätt ('everyman's right') 101
alliances between clans 251–2
allocations under uncertainty 62–3
allotments 102
alter-globalisation movement 636
altruism 312–13
Amazonia
 Brazilian Amazonian peasantries
 441–7
 consumption 220
 rainforest 328–9
Amin, S. 26, 209–10
amoral familism 553–4
Andes
 households and their markets
 413–32
 arbitrage 426–8
 domestic sector 415, 422–3, 428
 imports and exports 420–22
 in-between space 423–6, 429
 markets 419–20
 money and *gasto* spheres 416–17
 transfers 417–19
 peasant cuisine 231–2
antagonistic observer position 469,
 473–5
anthropological perspective 1–4, 95–6
anthropologists of development 481
anthropology
 property in 113–16
 relationship with development
 469–84
 relationship with political economy
 26
anthropomorphic dolls 509
anti-globalisation theory 48
APAD 523
Appadurai, A. 86, 222–3, 246–7
applied anthropology 478–81
arbitrage 426–8
Arce, A. 473–4
Aristotle 114, 404
Arrighi, G. 26, 601–2, 604–5

- art traders 263
 artefacts 328–9
 Arthur Andersen accounting 97
 articulation 50, 517–18
 articulation school (structural Marxism) 42–3, 49–51
 Asia 636
 capitalism, culture and religion 371–2
 East Asia 542–52
 financial crisis of the 1990s 486, 605, 606
 South Asia 529–41
 world-system theory 29–30
 see also under individual countries
 Asian values 347
 Asiatic mode of production 44–5, 517
 assembly line 151–2
 Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) 634
 associations, ethnic 378
Atlantic, The 373
Aufhebung 54
 austerity, ‘no-choice’ 571
 Australia 120, 121
 autonomy, peasants’ 446
 axe-blades 17
 Aztec human sacrifice 224
- bailouts 575, 576, 622, 634
 balanced exchange (equivalent return) 280–81
 balanced reciprocity 503–4
 banana leaf bundles 16
 Banfield, E. 553–4
 Bangkok 268–9
 banks 634
 bailouts 575, 576, 622, 634
 cultural differences 349–50
 institutional cultures of US investment banks 267
 modelling and public capture 580
 state capture 574–7
 ‘too big to fail’ 574–6
 Barbados 318
 Barde, J.-P. 457
 Bardhan, P. 65
 bargaining 66–70
 Barnett, T. 474
 barter 172–3, 242–3, 244–5
 Andean households 423–6
 Barth, F. 379–80, 427, 516
 base 95, 99–107
 limited 101–2
 and the person 104–5
 as sacra 103–4
 unlimited 100–101
 Bear Stearns 574
 Becker, G. 59
 Beckert, J. 23
 Belize City 232–3
 Bell, D. 348
 Beneria, L. 61
 Bergensen, A. 32
 Berger, J. 439
 Berliner, J. 573
 Bernanke, B. 580, 619, 623
 Berry, S. 514
 Bestor, T. 261–3
 Beteille, A. 531
 Bhilai Steel Plant 154–5
 biases 185–7, 479
 Bird-David, N. 363–4
 Bloch, M. 175, 187, 284, 401, 403
 Block, F. 22
 Blum, V. 422–3
 boardroom culture 537
 Boas, F. 222
 Bohannan, P. 20, 166, 172, 173–4, 513, 515, 516
 Boissevain, J. 560
 Bolivian tin miners 149
 Bonanno, A. 136
 book values 578
 Bornstein, E. 190
 Boserup, E. 77, 311
 boundaries 331–9
 Bourdieu, P. 226
 Bracero Program 67
 Braudel, F. 27, 554
 Braverman, H. 151
 Bray, F. 30
 Brazil 586–7
 Amazonian peasantries 441–7
 Breman, J. 532
 bribes 300
 bridewealth 275–6
 Brosius, P. 327–8
 Bruegger, U. 191–2
 Brundtland Report 452, 465

- BSE scandal 90
 Buddhism 534
 Butler, W. 577
 Burawoy, M. 153, 154
 bureaucratic hierarchies 345
 bureaucratic institutions 451
 Burmese temples and monks 296–7
 'Buy Empire Goods' movement 82
 Byzantine society 211–12
- Cagan, P. 624
 calculative reason 267–8
 California 67–8
 calories/energy flows 422–3
 Calvinism 369
 Cameroon 60
 Campbell, A. 501, 503
 Campbell, T. 19
 capital controls 633
 capital gains tax 216–17
 capital markets 135–6
 capital transfer 606
 capitalism 624
 - caste, religion and 534–5
 - culture and religion 367–74
 - dependency and class formation 51–3
 - and economic crises 599–605
 - ethics 399–401
 - reversing the capitalist ethic 406–9
 - financial *see* financial capitalism
 - labour in 128–9
 - national capitalism 627, 628, 630
 - peasants and 437–8, 440–41
 - person in the gift 286
 - Polanyi and market capitalism 13–14, 14–15, 265
 - predatory capitalism 348
 - property and 111–12
 - types of 348–9
 - upward spiral of production 132–3
 - and values 348–9
- capitalist class 133–4
 - conflict with labour 603–4
 - state and 29, 136
- capitalist mode of production 46–7, 129, 204, 213–17
 - transition to in South America 508–9
- capitalist societies 204, 213–17
- Caplow, T. 288
 carbon offset markets 463–4
 care giving 293–4
 cargo cults 220
cargo system 214–15
 Caribbean plantations 134–5
 caring at a distance 82
 Carlyle, T. 330, 339
 Carpenter, C. 325, 331
 Carrier, J.G. 84, 90, 230, 245–6, 265, 286, 375, 598
 caste system 364–5
 - agrarian structure, commercialisation and class 530–33
 - and religion 534–7
 - spirit of the gift 281
- Castells, M. 32–5
 casual labourers 494
 categories, ethnic 378
 cattle 366–7
 Cauca Valley, Colombia 508–9
 CENFOR (Peruvian National Forestry Centre) 336
 central bank money *see* national monopoly currency
 centre and periphery 27
 ceremonial exchange 239–56, 275, 276, 366
 - cosmos, ritual and change 253–4
 - social forms and historical processes 247–53
 - see also* gifts and gift giving
- ceremonial feasts 220, 221–2, 223
 Chambers, R. 474–5
 Chapman, C.G. 553
 Chari, S. 533
 charity 190, 300–301
 Chase-Dunn, C. 30–32
 Chayanov, A.V. 58, 130–31, 439–40, 557
 Chicago 382–3
 - futures market 192–3
- child care 78
 childbirth 248, 249–50
 China 35, 213, 347, 470, 548–9
 - agriculture 544–5
 - gift giving 280, 282–3, 285, 299
 - hegemony 602
 - industrial work 148–9

- restricted circulation of the *renminbi* 633
- state as safe investment 586–7
- Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region 22
- choices 18
 - consumer choice 407–8, 409
 - decision making and rationality 58–76
- Christianity 286, 348, 369
- Christmas
 - consumerism 374–5
 - gift giving 275, 276
- circuits, trading 427
- circulation 328
 - in provisioning paths 88–91
 - words in and terms of debate 612–25
- claims, and property 113
- Clark, G. 521
- class 133–4
 - capitalist *see* capitalist class
 - conflict 210, 603–4
 - ethnicity and 385–6
 - formation 51–3
 - peasants and 436, 437
 - and preferences 226
 - South Asia 530–33
 - working class 133–4, 148
 - world-system theory 29
- Clastrès, P. 209
- clientelism *see* patron and client system
- clothes, provisioning 81
- club stores 260, 261
- Coca-Cola 229–30
- coercion 507
 - industrial work 150–59
- Cohen, A. 380–81, 390–91
- Cold War 27
- Cole, J. 555, 557
- Colombia 69
 - Cauca Valley 508–9
- colonialism 6, 471–2
 - Brazilian Amazonia 441–2, 443
 - consumption and power 233
 - finance 186–7
- colonias* (rural settlements) 215–16
- Colson, E. 512, 522
- Comaroff, J. and J.L. 122, 370–71, 373
- commercialisation of agriculture 440–41, 530–33
- commitment 147–9
- commodification 45
 - of agriculture 257–8, 437
- commodities
 - gift idiom dominance vs commodity idiom dominance in South America 503
 - gifts vs 222–3, 244–7, 278, 283–6
 - intertwining of flows of gifts and commodities 252
 - money and social corrosion 400–402
- commodity chains 261–4
- commodity–debt relations 282
- commodity fetishism 400–401, 504
- commodity money 173, 176, 628–9
- commodity societies 115
- communal mode of production 44, 129, 203–8
- communal property/ownership 117–18
- community 95–108
 - base 95, 99–107
 - ethnic communities 378
 - ideal types 628
 - and market 96–9
 - money in the national community 627–8
 - and provisioning 81–3, 89
- community currencies 632–3
- company towns 153–4
- comparative analysis of world-systems 30–32
- comparative sociology 7
- compartmentalisation of currency 633
- competition
 - vs cooperation 355
 - economic valuation and environmental policy 454, 455
- competitive tendering 454
- complementary currencies 632–3
- compliance, culture of 537
- conflict
 - class 210, 603–4
 - indigenous struggles 389–90
 - workplace 154
- conjugal contracts 314
- consciousness 139–42
- consent 150–59
- conspicuous consumption 223, 226
- Constance, D. 136
- consumer markets 620

- consumption 83–4, 220–35, 328
 Christmas and 374–5
 East Asia 547–8
 ecological 223–5
 ethics and 409–10
 ritual economies 406–9
 gender, globalisation and 318
 historical 230–33
 material 227–30
 number of consumers workers have
 to support 131–2
 obliging 221–3
 and production in Andean
 households 417–19
 reduction by peasants 439–40
 symbolic 225–7
 continuous settlement system 195
 contraction and expansion 446–7
 contracts with the Devil 185, 371, 400,
 509
 contributing family workers 494
 Cook, S. 18, 19
 Cooper, F. 162
 cooperation vs competition 355
 Copperbelt, the 382–3
 Cordonnier, R. 521
 corporate governance 537
 corporations 123
 see also firms
 corporatism 351, 354–5
 corruption 300, 577–8
 cosmos 253–4
 cost–benefit analysis (CBA) 456–9
 costs of informal employment 492
 Crapo, R.H. 364–5
 credit 189–90
 rotating credit associations 216
 see also debt
 credit derivatives 178, 579, 591–2
 Creoles
 Mauritius 381, 384, 387–8
 Sierra Leone 380–81
 crime 34–5
 crises 585
 economic *see* economic crises
 global economic crisis *see* global
 economic crisis
 provisioning 90
 critical dependency theory 476–7
 Cross, J. 162
 cultural capital 106
 cultural ecology 223–5, 503, 505,
 506–7, 507
 cultural political economy 533
 cultural relativism 480
 Cultural Revolution 149, 544
 Cultural Survival 480
 culturalism 553–4
 culturally significant objects 120,
 122–3
 culture 46, 344–60
 of capitalism and religion 367–74
 of compliance 537
 economic differences 349–53
 effects of difference 356–9
 and ethnicity 377
 cultural segregation 382–4
 ethnic networks 383–5
 labour, consciousness and 139–42
 political economy and the
 information age 32–5
 and practice 2
 property and 120, 121–3
 and provisioning 86–7, 88
 ‘right values’ argument 346–53
 South America 503, 505–6
 ‘culture of poverty’ thesis 386
 curatorial consumption 227
 currency bloc 631–2
 customary groups 120
 Dahomey 515
 Dahya, B. 385
 Dales, J.H. 464–5
 Dalton, G. 19–20, 20–21, 26, 171–2,
 515, 516
 Damon, F.H. 281–2, 284
 D’Andrade, R. 139, 140
 Dannhaeuser, N. 258, 260
 Davis, J. 554, 555, 559, 560
 De la Pradelle, M. 562
 De Neve, G. 150–51, 535
 death 248–9
 debt
 and economic crises 599–601
 microlending 189–90
 mystification of risk 579
 peasants’ long-term indebtedness
 443–4
 debt bondage 150–51, 504

- debt crises 486, 606
- decisions 58–76
- bargaining 66–70
 - economic actors 58–61
 - location of the decision to make a one-way economic transfer 302
 - occasional 70–73
 - problem-solving 62–6
- defaults 600
- deindustrialisation 605–6
- delayed reciprocity 239–40
- Delhi Group 489
- demand 261–4
- democracy 457, 617
- Department for International Development (DFID) 476, 478
- dependency theory 27–8, 51–3, 472–3
- Descola, P. 506
- de-skilling 152
- determinism 604
- development 469–84
- Africa 522–3
 - antagonistic observation position 469, 473–5
 - caste, religion and 534–5
 - defining 470–73
 - engaged activism position 469, 478–81
 - finance and neoliberal development 188–90
 - gender, globalisation and 317–19
 - informal employment in developing countries 492–4
 - market-led 264–9
 - reluctant participation position 469, 475–8
 - ‘right values’ argument 346–8
 - stages of 471, 472
- development anthropologists 481
- development professionals 474–5, 478
- development projects 474
- developmental state 543
- Devil, contracts with the 185, 371, 400, 509
- Dexia 575
- dialectics 53–4
- Diamond, J. 36
- dinner party gifts 297–9
- disjunctures 482
- distribution 47–8, 202–19
- capitalist societies 213–17
 - income distribution 353, 356
 - kin-organized societies 204–9
 - in provisioning paths 88–91
 - tributary states 209–13
- division of labour 6
- sexual 310–12
- Dobe Ju/’hoansi 205–6, 209
- Doeringer, P.B. 131
- dollar, US 630, 631
- dolls, anthropomorphic 509
- domestic group mode of provisioning 81–3
- domination systems 87–8
- Donham, D.L. 518
- dot.com crisis 601, 602
- double-entry bookkeeping 460
- double movement 14, 22, 171
- Douglas, B. 313
- Douglas, M. 221, 225–6
- Dove, M. 325, 331
- downward spiral 135
- dual city 33
- dualist school 488, 494
- Dumont, L. 530
- Dupré, G. 517
- Durkheim, É. 5–6, 167–8, 345
- Dutch United East India Company (VOC) 571
- Dwyer, P. 121
- East Asia 542–52
- agriculture 544–5
 - consumption 547–8
 - environment 543–4
 - and globalisation 548, 549
 - industrialisation 546–7
 - migration and urbanisation 545–6
 - state 543
 - see also under individual countries*
- ecological anthropology 328
- ecological consumption 223–5
- ecological niches 379
- economic activity
- and caste and religion in South Asia 534–7
 - cultural differences 349–53
 - and ethnic identity 379–81
 - peasants 436–7, 440–41
 - Amazonia 444, 445–7

- economic actors
 decisions 58–76
 individuals or households 58–61
- economic anthropology 1–7
 after the financial crisis 636–7
 anthropological perspective 1–4
 approaching economic life 4–7
 boundaries of 548–9
 comparison with ecological
 anthropology 328
 scope of analysis 6–7
 structure of the field 7
- economic content 292–3
- economic crises 217, 350, 486
 Asian crisis 486, 605, 606
 debt crises 486, 606
 global economic crisis *see* global
 economic crisis
 neoclassical economics approach
 599–601
 in the 1970s 605–6
- economic experts' accounts of the
 global economic crisis 598–605,
 615–23
- economic growth
 development and 471, 472
 high rates in East Asia 542, 543
- economic life 1, 4, 4–7
- economic planners 496
- economic revolutions 345
- economic segregation 382–4
- economic systems, labour and the
 classification of 128–30
- economists 607
- Edelman, M. 606
- edge cities 33
- Edinburgh 71–2
- El Recuerdo 215–16
- Elkington, J. 459
- Ellen, R. 331
- Elvin, M. 35
- Elyachar, J. 189–90
- embeddedness 14, 23, 191–2, 194
 of religion and economy 362–5
- emotionality in gift giving 287–9
- empirical naturalism 2–3
- employment
 industrial work *see* industrial work
 informal 489–94
 labour *see* labour; wage labour
 employment status 494, 495, 496
 endowments 296–7
 energy flows 422–3
 engaged activism position 469, 478–81
 Engels, F. 26, 114
 Enlightenment 471
 Enron Corporation 97, 578
 entrepreneurship, ethnic 390–92
 environment 325–43
 anthropological study of 330–32
 community, base and 106–7
 cultural ecology 223–5, 503, 505,
 506–7, 507
 East Asia 543–4
 economic valuations and
 environmental policy 451–68
 Europe 556–9
 historical legacies 325–7
 measurement and value 327–30
 place, boundary and map 330,
 331–9
 South Asia 533–4
 valuation methods 455–63
 world-system theory, globalisation
 and 35–7
- epochal change 615–18, 619
- equality 355–6
- equivalent return (balanced exchange)
 280–81
- Escobar, A. 475
- ethics 397–412
 libertarian 398–400, 410
 money, commodities and social
 corrosion 400–402
 moral economies and peasantries
 402–6
 ritual economies and consumption
 406–9
- ethnicity 377–94
 and class 385–6
 cultural and occupational
 segregation 382–3
 economic activity and ethnic identity
 379–81
 indigenous struggles 389–90
 networks 378, 383–5
 post-plural society 386–9
 relevant elements of 378–9
 transnational entrepreneurship
 390–92

- ethnographic method 6–7, 184–5, 228
- euro 631–2, 635
- Eurocentrism 29–30
- Europe 553–67
 - alternative paths 563
 - factories, work and gender 560–62
 - history of economic anthropology 553–6
 - market places, exchanges and food consumption 562–3
 - networks and patron–client relations 559–60
 - peasantry, property and resources 556–9
 - underdevelopment and amoral familism 553–4
- European Union (EU) 634
 - euro 631–2, 635
 - global financial crisis 576
- Evans-Pritchard, E. 276, 469
- Evers, H.-D. 403
- evolutionary paradigm 437–8
- executive compensation 354
- exchange 15, 47–8, 167, 291–2
 - alternative systems in Europe 562–3
 - ceremonial *see* ceremonial exchange
 - gender, gifts and 276–7, 312–13
 - gift exchanges 168, 222–3, 242–4, 291–2
 - see also* gifts and gift giving
 - in-between exchange network 423–8, 429
 - market exchange *see* markets
 - South America 503
 - spheres of *see* spheres of exchange
- exchange-rate crisis (1922–24) 170
- exchange value 47, 401, 503
- exclusion 495
- exit 495
- expansion and contraction 446–7
- experiments 3
- expert accounts of the global economic crisis 598–605, 615–23
- factory production 145–7
 - Europe 560–62
 - see also* industrial work
- fair trade 79, 405–6
- Fairhead, J. 335–6
- family 33–4
 - labour 313–16
- farming systems research 58, 479
- feasts 220, 221–2, 223
- Federal Reserve 574, 575, 622
- femininities 310–12
- Fenton, S. 385
- Ferguson, J. 319, 475, 481, 522
- Ferguson, N. 574
- fertilisers 62–3
- fetishised debt 504
- feudal (primary) peasantries 443
- feudalism 45–6, 435, 437
- fiction 187–8
- fiesta system 213–15
- Figueroa, A. 415, 420–22, 423, 427
- Fiji 391
- finance 177–8, 183–201, 627
 - definitions and colonial legacies 185–7
 - and fiction 187–8
 - and neoliberal development 188–90
 - financial capitalism 348, 627
 - Soviet-style mechanisms in 571–84
 - Financial Crisis Enquiry Commission 622
 - financial imagination 587–90
 - financial institutions 185–6
 - see also* banks
 - financial instruments 193–6, 575–6
 - credit derivatives 178, 579, 591–2
 - financial markets 267–9, 590, 606–7
 - capital markets 135–6
 - rhetorics of the global economic crisis 615–23
 - sociology and anthropology of 190–93
 - financial professionals 585–6
 - financial reports 578
 - financialisation 634
- firms 345
 - corporations 123
 - labour 130–32
 - state and 132–4
 - relations between in the global economy 351–2
 - relations between state and 350–51
 - ‘too big to fail’ 572, 573–4
 - ‘first-fruits’ ceremony 207–8
- Firth, R. 112, 117, 119, 279

- fiscal anthropology 194–5
 fish commodity chains 261–3
 fish stocks 120, 121
 fishing industry 131
 peasants 443–4, 446–7
 flaws, systemic 619, 623
 Folbre, N. 312
 folk medicine 100
 food 548
 consumption in Europe 562–3
 forager food sharing 294–5
 paths 77
 provisioning 77, 79–80, 90–91
 sovereignty 90–91
 taboos 225
 Food and Agriculture Organisation 77
 forager food sharing 294–5
 forces of production 43–4
 Ford Motor Company 151–2, 351
 Forde, C.D. 513
 forest islands 332, 335–6
 forest self-provisioning 84
 forest–savannah boundaries 332–3,
 334–6, 338–9
 forestry, scientific 327
 formal economy/sector 148, 161
 relationship with informal economy
 495–6
 formalism 14–15, 17–21, 170–71
 formalist–substantivist debate 18–20,
 191–2, 292, 514–16
 formulas 193–4
 Fortes, M. 513
 foundations 296–7
 France 157–9
 franchising 258
 Frank, A.G. 26, 27–8, 29–30, 472
 Frankenberg, R. 42
 Franklin, B. 367–8
 free labour 150
 free market 266, 636
 Freeman, C. 317, 318–19
 Friedman, M. 613
 Fukuyama, F. 347
 Fuller, C.J. 530
 fundamental value 588
 fundamentalism
 market 132, 267
 religious 34
 funds (peasants') 438–9
 fur trade 85
 futures markets 192–3
 Fuyuge people 329–30
 G20 37
gab 329–30
 Gailey, C. 206–8
 Gardner, K. 478
gasto (expenditures to cover needs)
 416–19
 Gates Foundation 470
 Geertz, C. 370, 476
 Gell, A. 244–5, 340
 gender 41, 307–24
 factories and work in Europe 560–62
 femininities, masculinities and the
 sexual division of labour 310–12
 gifts and giving 276–7, 312–13
 globalisation and development
 317–19
 and household 313–16, 519–20
 informal employment 493, 494
 Trobriand prestige sphere 16–17
 gender-related development index 358
 general-purpose money *see* all-purpose
 money
 generalised reciprocity 503–4
 Germany 355, 624–5
 Geschiere, P. 401
 Ghana 519, 520, 521
 Gidwani, A. 533
 gift–debt relations 282
 gift societies 114–15
 gift wrapping 285
 gifts and gift giving 63–4, 166, 240–42,
 275–90, 401–2
 exchanging 168, 222–3, 242–4, 291–2
 ceremonial exchange *see*
 ceremonial exchange
 gender and 276–7, 312–13
 gift to the host 297–9
 gifts vs commodities 222–3, 244–7,
 278, 283–6
 intertwining of flows of gifts and
 commodities 252
 person in the gift 278, 286–9
 reciprocity principle 278, 279–81
 South America gift idiom
 dominance vs commodity idiom
 dominance 503

- spirit of the gift 278, 281–3
- Gills, B.K. 29
- gimwali* 242–3
- Gini index 353
- Gladwin, C.H. 65–6
- Glaskin, K. 120
- global cities 33
- global economic crisis 178, 183, 267, 569–70
 - analysis and critique of experts' accounts 598–605
 - anthropology of 585–96
 - anthropology's contribution to understanding 597–611
 - and the history of money 626–38
 - rhetorics of 612–25
 - Soviet-style mechanisms in contemporary finance capitalism 571–84
 - what can be learned 605–9
- global microstructure 191
- globalisation 486, 630–31, 635
 - East Asia and 548, 549
 - gender and development 317–19
 - labour and global economics and politics 134–9
 - markets 257–61, 269
 - world-system theory 35–7
- Gluckman, M. 42, 117, 512
- goals 344
- Goddard, V.A 555–6
- Godelier, M. 50, 51, 242
- gold standard 173, 629–30
- Goldman Sachs 574
- Gonzales de Olarte, E. 415, 419–20, 422, 427–8
- Goody, J. 311, 513, 558–9
- government-sponsored research 100
- grain heap 529–30
- Gramsci, A. 46
- Gray, J. 333–4
- Gray, R.F. 514
- Great Leap Forward 148–9, 544
- greed 577–8, 591
- Greenberg, J. 213–15
- Greenspan, A. 580, 615
 - explanation of the global economic crisis 615–23
- Gregory, C.A. 245, 246, 254, 282, 284
- gross national product per capita (GNP per capita) 356–7
- Grossman, G. 573
- Gudeman, S. 216, 268, 404–5, 414, 418–19
- Guha, R. 533
- Guinea 332–3, 334–6, 338–9
- Gulliver, P.H. 513–14
- Guro society 209
- Guyer, J. 176–7, 187
- Haaland, G. 380
- habitus 88
- Hagen, Mount 243–4, 245, 246, 247, 249–50, 250–52, 253, 254
- Haldon, J. 211–12
- Hall, T.D. 30–32
- Hallowell, A.I. 115–16
- Halperin, R.H. 18, 20–21, 22
- Handelman, D. 378
- Hann, C. 22, 112–13, 118–19
- Hannerz, U. 140
- Hardin, G. 117, 118
- Harding, T. 243
- Harris, M. 223, 224, 366–7
- Harris, O. 309, 416–17, 424–5
- Harrison, L. 347
- Harriss-White, B. 535, 537
- Hart, G. 316
- Hart, K. 176, 485, 506, 628
- Hartmann, H. 312
- Harvey, D. 603–5
- hau* 278, 279–80, 282
- Hayek, F. von 614
- Healey, C. 243–4
- Health and Wealth movement 373
- hedge funds 579, 622
- Heelas, P. 372–3
- Hefner, R. 371–2
- Hegel, G.W.F. 114, 628
- hegemonic powers 602, 604–5
- Herskovits, M.J. 223, 514
- Hertz, E. 178, 190–91, 266
- Heyman, J.M. 84, 230
- Hill, P. 514
- hill sheep farmers 332, 333–4, 338–9, 341
- Hinduism 534, 535
- hiring wage labourers 66, 68–70
- hirsels 334

- historical materialism 601–2
 historicism 48–51
 history 26, 41
 global history since 1945 626–7
 historical approach to consumption 230–33
 historical legacies and the environment 325–7
 historical processes of ceremonial exchange 247–53
 time, dialectics and 53–4
 Ho, K. 178, 190, 192, 267, 607
 Holmes, D.R. 195, 614
 hominess 227
 Hooper, C. 319
 horizontal gift exchange 276
 Hornberg, A. 129–30, 134
 hospitality 301
 host/hostess, gifts for 297–9
 house prices 581–2
 house purchases 70–73
 household pooling 59, 61, 293–4
 householding 15, 171, 203
 households 146
 economic actors 58–61
 and gender 313–16, 519–20
 labour 130–32
 and their markets in the Andes 413–32
 housing boom 607–8
 Huarochiri community 211
 Hugh-Jones, S. 244
 human capital 106, 461
 human condition 637
 Human Development Index (HDI) 357–8, 471
 human nature 615–18
 Hume, D. 114
 Humphrey, C. 113, 244
 hunter-gatherer societies 310–11, 363–4
 hunters 294–5

 iconic figures 614–15
 ideas 180
 identity
 ethnic and economic activity 379–81
 gender, globalisation and 318–19
 illegal migration 545
 illegal production 446, 489

 imagined community 628
 immateriality of property 120–23
 immigrant minorities 383–4, 385
 imperialism 52
 impersonal trade 97
 see also markets
 impersonality of money 175–6, 629
 in-between exchange network 423–8, 429
 inalienability of the gift 281–3, 284–5
 inalienable possessions 242
 inbye land 333–4
 Inca society 210–11, 212–13
 income distribution 353, 356
 income and expenditure flows 420–22
 income tax rates 216–17
 incorporation 31
 independent food outlets 79
 index-tracking funds 590
 India 356, 586–7
 caste system 364–5
 religion and economic activity 534–7
 industrial work 146–7, 150–51, 154–5, 159–60, 162
 informal economy 535
 jajmani system 529–30
 spirit of the gift 281
 treatment of cattle 366–7
 indigenous knowledge 479
 indigenous struggles 389–90
 individual transferable quotas (ITQs) 121
 individualist methodology 5, 6
 individuals *see* persons
 Industrial Revolution 145, 146, 150, 166
 industrial outworkers 494
 industrial work 145–65
 coercion and consent 150–59
 commitment and the historical legacy 147–9
 comparison with peasant farming 159–60
 Europe 560–62
 teleological narratives 145–7
 see also labour
 industrialisation 145
 East Asia 546–7
 South America 503, 504–5

- inequality 353, 355–6, 358
- informal economy/sector 29, 148, 161, 391, 446, 485–98, 520
 - Andean households 423–6
 - composition 490–91, 493–4
 - in developing countries 492–4
 - Europe 559–61, 562
 - evolution of the concept 487–8
 - expanded definition 489–92
 - historical debates 488–9
 - India 535
 - segmentation 493–4
 - size and significance 492–3
 - South America 503, 505, 506, 508
 - unanswered questions 494–6
- informal employment 489–94
 - in developing countries 492–4
- informal provisioning 83
- informal structures 573–7
- information processing 65–6
- information technology 260, 261
 - political economy and culture 32–5
- ING 575
- Ingold, T. 330–31, 340
- Ingrassia, C. 188
- inheritance 295
- initiative 301
- instrumental gifts 285–6
- intellectual property 120, 121–3
- interest, community of 628
- interest 185
- interest rates 620
 - risk-free rate 588
- intergroup communal exchanges 250–52
- International Conference of Labour Statisticians (ICLS) 490
- International Labour Organization (ILO) 489
 - employment missions 485
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 106, 350, 472
- interpersonal partnerships 250
- interstitial spaces 555–6
- intertemporal equity 452
- intratemporal equity 452
- investment 588–90
- investment banks 267
- invisible hand 398
- Isherwood, B. 221, 225–6
- Italy 352, 556–7
 - Wolof entrepreneurship 391–2
- J.P. Morgan Bank 574
- jajmani* system 529–30
- Japan 159
 - agriculture 544
 - consumption 547–8
 - culture 347, 350–51, 351–2, 354
 - environmental problems 543
 - financial markets 195, 196
 - gift giving 280, 283
 - industrialisation 546
 - migration 545
 - state role in development 543, 544
- Java 161
- Johnson, C. 543
- Johnson, S. 571
- Jola society 363
- Jones, C.W. 60
- Journal of Cultural Economy* 184
- Ju/'hoansi society 205–6, 209
- jute 444, 446–7
- Kahn, J. 202, 437
- Kahneman, D. 65, 66
- kamikazes and rentiers* 157–8
- Kant, I. 114
- Kapchan, D. 259
- keeping-while-giving 282, 285
- Kennedy, P. 30
- Kenya 162
 - ILO employment mission 485
- kin-organized (tribal) societies 44, 129, 203–9
- Kindleberger, C. 599
- kinship 507, 518
 - networks of kin ties 247–9
 - and property in Europe 558–9
- kinship distance 283
- kitoum* 281–2
- Knorr Cetina, K. 191–2
- knowledge 99–100, 196
 - local 301
 - outsider 474
 - traditional 120, 121–2
 - Western scientific and indigenous 479
- Komter, A. 277, 313
- Kottak, C.P. 363

- Krugman, P. 598–9, 601
kula system 5, 167, 179, 276, 277, 366, 597–8
 allegory of the world economy 169
 ceremonial exchange 240–41, 242–3, 248–9, 299
 life-cycle exchanges 248–9
 sphere of exchange 17
 Kwakiutl society 220, 221–2, 241
 potlatch *see* potlatch
 Kyoto Protocol 464, 466
- Labazée, P. 521
- labour 14, 128–44
 and the classification of economic systems 128–30
 and classifying production units 130–32
 conflict with capitalist classes 210, 603–4
 culture, consciousness and 139–42
 gender, globalisation and 317–18
 global economics and politics 134–9
 hiring wage labourers 66, 68–70
 households, family labour and power 313–16
 productivity 130–31, 439–40
 reciprocal exchanges 423–6
 state and 132–4, 136–7
see also industrial work; wage labour
- labour contractors 69
 labour theory of value 43–4, 202
laissez-faire 350–51
 Lake Titicaca 333, 336–8, 338–9
 Lambert, A. 521
- land 14
 collective ownership by peasants 445
 gender and ownership 315
 sharecropping 66–8
 tenure 116–20
 land revenue 529
- Landes, D. 348
- landscape 119, 330–31
- language
 and development 469–70
 rhetorics of the global economic crisis 612–25
- Lanigan, S. 458
 Larsson, K. 99, 107
- Latin America 27–8, 52
 economic crisis 486
- Lave, J. 139
- Leach, M. 335–6
- Leacock, E. 204–5
- Lebra, T.S. 280
- Lederman, R. 250
- Lee, R. 205, 209
- leftist accounts of the global economic crisis 599, 601–5
- legalist school 488, 494
- Lehman Brothers 62, 178, 574, 578, 626
- leisure 547–8
- Lenin, V.I. 27, 436
- Lépinay, V. 194
- Lévi-Strauss, C. 312, 506, 509
- Lewis, D. 478, 479
- liberalism 399–400
- libertarian ethics 398–400, 410
- life-cycle analysis (LCA) 462–3
- life-cycle rituals 247–50, 548
- limited base 101–2
- Linares, O. 363, 519–20
- lineage (communal) mode of production 44, 129, 203–8
- liquidity 187
 rhetorics of the global economic crisis 615–16, 619, 621–3
- liquidness 187
- Lizardo, O. 32
- local knowledge 301
- Locke, J. 114, 325–6, 339
- Lomnitz, L. 22
- London
 futures market 192–3
 Recycling Day 453–5
- Long, N. 473–4
- long term 187
- Loomis, T. 479
- Low, A. 59
- loyalty 354
- Maasai society 208–9
- MacKenzie, D. 193–4
- MacLennan, C. 457, 458
- Maine, H. 114
- ‘making out’ 153
- Malaysia 155–6, 356
 Negeri Sembilan 311–12, 315

- Malinowski, B. 3, 13, 16, 179, 279, 469, 509, 597–8
 ceremonial exchange 240–41, 242–3, 277
 individualist methodology 5
 money 166, 167, 169, 175–6
 property 115, 117
- Mamdani, M. 474
- Mandeville, B. 398
- manipulable resources 578
- Māori 279
- maps and mapping 331–9, 340
- Marcus, G.E. 195, 614
- Maring people 243–4
- market capitalism 13–14, 14–15, 265
- market efficiency 588–90, 592
- market fundamentalism 132, 267
- market-led development 264–9
- market model 264–9
- market value 588, 589
- markets 4, 14–15, 171, 257–74, 291, 613
 Africa 171–2, 520–52
 Andean households and their markets 413–32
 commodity chains and the supply–market–demand complex 261–4
 communities and 96–9
 Europe 562–3
 financial *see* financial markets
 free market 266, 636
 globalisation and trade
 concentration 257–61, 269
 libertarian ethics and the liberal response 398–400
 market model and its expansion 264–9
 provisioning 81–3, 89–90
 referents for the market 613–14
- Marshall, A. 174
- Martel, F. 426–7
- Marx, K. 26, 27, 204, 278, 344, 368, 504, 624
 commodity fetishism 504
 labour 128–9
 labour theory of value 202
 peasantry 436
 political economy 506–7
- Marxism 20–21, 166
 Africa 516–18
 masculinities 310–12, 319
 Massa rice farmers 60
 material accumulations 102–3
 material consumption 227–30
 material realities 434
 materiality of property 120–23
 mathematical modelling 580–82
 matrilineal descent 248–9
 Maurer, B. 177–8, 194
 Mauritius 381, 384, 387–9
 Mauss, M. 6, 166–7, 287, 288, 312
 gifts and gift giving 222, 240, 241–2, 247, 278
 money 168–70, 179–80
 property 114–15
 spirit of the gift 279, 281, 283
- maximisation 18
- McCain, J. 619
- McCracken, G. 227
- meaning 88
- means of production 43
 control of 503, 504
- measurement,
 and the environment 327–30
 quantitative measurement doctrine 326–7
- meat sharing 294–5
- media 232–3, 580–81
- Mediterranean, the 554–5
- megacities 546
- Meillassoux, C. 6, 49, 311, 516–17, 518, 519
- Melanesia 104, 313
 Trobriand Islands *see* Trobriand Islands
- Mendi people 250
- Mentore, G. 507
- mercantilism 443
- methodology 5
- Mexico 65
 urban households 60–61
 Yaitepec 213–15
- microeconomics 308
 models 62, 65
- microinformality 190
- microlending 189–90
- migration
 East Asia 545–6
 Europe 557–8
 peasants 445–6

- Milberg, W. 601
 millennium capitalism 373
 Millennium Ecosystem Assessment (MEA) 36
 Miller, D. 228–30, 374, 407–9, 451
 Mines, M. 536
 Minnegal, M. 121
 Mintz, S. 85–6, 134–5, 231
 modelling, mathematical 580–82
 modernisation theory 26, 27, 346, 437, 472
 modernity 369–70
 modes of accumulation 31–2
 modes of production 41, 43–8, 203–17, 517–18
 African mode 45
 Asiatic mode 44–5, 517
 capitalist mode *see* capitalist mode of production
 communal mode 44, 129, 203–8
 peasant mode 508–9
 tributary mode 129, 209–13
moka exchanges 246, 250–52, 253, 254
 monetarism 612–25
 monetary community 628
 money 47, 187, 456–7
 all-purpose 172, 515, 630–32, 634
 alternatives to national monopoly currency 632–3
 Andean households and their markets 415, 416–19, 425–6
 and ceremonial exchange 245–6
 commodities and social corrosion 400–402
 commodity money 173, 176, 628–9
 framework for studying 628–30
 functions of 177, 627, 630, 634
 global economic crisis and the history of money 626–38
 in the making of world society 635–6
 in the national community 627–8
 present-day evolution of 633–5
 special-purpose 15, 172, 457, 515, 630, 634, 635–6
 token money 173, 176, 628–9
 in twentieth-century anthropology 166–82
 1920s 167–70
 1950s 170–74
 1980s and after 174–8
 money supply, growth of 621
 Mongolia 300
 moral economies 90–91, 402–6
 moral ties approach 434
 Morgan Bank (J.P. Morgan) 574
 Morgan, L.H. 26, 114
 Morgan Stanley 580
 Moroccan *suq* 259
 Morris, I. 30, 284
 mortgages 607–8
 subprime 72–3, 579
 Mosse, D. 482
 Mount Hagen, Papua New Guinea 243–4, 245, 246, 247, 249–50, 250–52, 253, 254
 multiple currencies 630, 634, 635–6
 municipal recycling facility (MRF) 455
 Murdoch, R. 580
 Myers, F. 119
 mystification of risk 572, 578–9
 Nadel, S. 513
 Nash, J. 149, 505, 606
 nation-state 628, 632
 national capitalism 627, 628, 630
 national community, money in 627–8
 national market 415
 Andean households and 423, 428–9
 national monopoly currency (central bank money) 628, 634
 alternatives to 632–3
 natural resources, management of 533–4
 Neale, W. 22, 529
 negative externalities 452
 negative reciprocity 503–4
 Negeri Sembilan, Malaysia 311–12, 315
 neoclassical economics 95, 399
 economic valuation and environmental policy 451–68
 orthodox accounts of the global economic crisis 598–9, 599–601
 neoliberalism 52–3, 308, 571, 626, 636
 finance and neoliberal development 188–90
 orthodoxies and public capture 580–82
 net settlement system 195
 Netherlands, the 575
 Netting, R. 117–18

- networks 31
 - in communities 96–7
 - ethnic 378, 383–5
 - Europe 559–60
 - of provisioning 82–3, 89
- New Age movement 372–3
- new economic sociology 23
- New England fisheries 131
- new household economics 59
- New Zealand 71, 119, 279
- news media 232–3, 580–81
- Newtonian physics 326
- Nigeria 519, 614, 625
 - the Tiv 172, 173–4
- ‘no-choice state austerity’ 571
- non-governmental organisations (NGOs) 470
- normalisation of the global economic crisis 598, 599–601
- Norway 380, 389–90
- Nove, A. 577
- Nozick, R. 399
- nuclear power industry 157–8
- Nuñez, G. 215–16

- objectification 228–9
- objective historical time 51, 53–4
- objective social reality 48
- objects/things
 - culture and 120, 122–3, 124
 - property and 113, 115–16
- obliging consumption 221–3
- occasional decisions 70–73
- occupational segregation 382–4
- off balance sheet vehicles 579
- offshore data processors 318
- offshore financial centres 189
- oligarchy 571–84
- Olivier de Sardan, J.-P. 522–3
- on-line traders 192–3
- ‘one best’ value orientation 346–53
- one-way economic transfers 291–304
 - bribes 300
 - charity, hospitality and sacrifice 300–301
 - dimensions 301–2
 - endowments 296–7
 - forager food sharing 294–5
 - gift to host 297–9
 - household pooling 59, 61, 293–4
 - inheritance 295
 - theft 297
- Ong, A. 155–6
- opacity 615–17, 619
- open access commons 100–101
- opportunity costs 457–8
- organised crime 34
- Orlove, B. 336–8
- orthodoxy
 - historicism 49
 - neoclassical economics and the global economic crisis 598–9, 599–601
- Ortiz, H. 185
- Ortner, S. 555
- Osteen, M. 287, 312
- Ostrom, E. 534
- outbye land 333–4
- outsider knowledge 474
- overproduction 602, 605
 - crises of 47
- Overseas Development Administration (ODA) 478
- own-account workers 494

- Pacific Islands 220
- paito* 117
- Pakistan
 - English immigrants from 385
 - ethnicity in the Swat valley 379–80
- Panama 105
- Papua New Guinea 120
 - mine workers 63–4
 - Mount Hagen 243–4, 245, 246, 247, 249–50, 250–52, 253, 254
 - Ponam Island 245–6
 - value and the environment 329–30
- Park, R. 382
- Parry, J. 5, 175, 187, 284, 286, 403
- partible person 313
- participant observation 3, 184–5, 362, 479
- Parú, Amazonia 444–7
- patrilineal descent 249–50
- patron and client system 64, 443–4
 - Europe 559–60
 - South Asia 532
- Paulson, H. 615
 - explanation of the global economic crisis 615–23

- Pearce, D. 457
- peasant mode of production 508–9
- peasants 433–50, 531
- Brazilian Amazonian peasantries 441–7
 - comparison of peasant farming with industrial work 159–60
 - Europe 556–9
 - moral economies 402–6
 - peasant farmers and decisions 58–9, 60, 62–70
 - and their dilemmas 435–41
 - small-scale rural production and the household 314, 315–16
- performance-related remuneration 591
- person in the gift 278, 286–9
- personalisation of money 629
- personalised trust 536–7
- persons 95–6
- base and the person 104–5
 - deficiencies of the CBA relating to people 458
 - individual economic actors 58–60
 - partible person 313
 - and property 113, 115–16, 123, 124
- Peru 423
- map disputes at Lake Titicaca 333, 336–8, 338–9
- petty commodity production 436–7, 441, 443–4, 446–7, 448
- Philippines, migration from the 545–6
- piece-rate systems 152–3
- Pisté society 213
- pit traders 192–3
- Pitt-Rivers, J. 560
- place 119, 330
- boundary, map and 331–9
 - community of 628
- planned change 471, 472
- planned economy 571–84
- Plato 114
- Platteau, J.-P. 536
- plural currencies 630, 634, 635–6
- plural society 386–7
- Poehl, K.O. 576
- Polanyi, K. 13–25, 26, 150, 166–7, 613, 637
- distribution 203
 - double movement 14, 22, 171
 - embeddedness 14, 23, 362
 - legacy of 21–3
 - market capitalism 13–14, 14–15, 265
 - money 170–73, 179, 629–30, 634, 637
 - reciprocity 15, 21, 171, 515
 - redistribution 15, 21, 171, 515
 - substantive and formal economics 14–15, 514–15
- Polanyi group 14–23
- formalist response 17–21
 - major concepts 14–15
 - Polanyi school today 21–3
- policy makers 581
- policy making
- environmental 451–68
 - and the informal economy 495–6
- Polier, N. 63–4
- political community 628
- political ecology 225
- political economy 41–57
- capitalism, dependency and class formation 51–3
 - culture and the information age 32–5
 - history, time and dialectics 53–4
 - modes of production *see* modes of production
 - perspective in provisioning 84–6
 - progress and historicism 48–51
 - relationship with anthropology 26
 - South America 503, 505, 506–7, 508
 - world-system theory *see* world-system theory
- political society and property doctrine 325–6, 339
- politics, ethics and 408–9
- Pomeranz, K. 30
- Ponam Island, Papua New Guinea 245–6
- pooling, household 59, 61, 293–4
- population dynamics 31
- post-development thinking 473
- post-modern anthropology 477
- post-plural society 386–9
- postsocial relations 192
- postsocialism 266–7
- potlatch 168, 220, 221–2, 223, 241, 280, 366
- power 139, 141, 233, 507
- development projects and 475

- households, production, family
 - labour and 313–16
 - provisioning paths and 87–8
- practice, and culture 2
- practice theory 139
- predatory capitalism 348
- preferences 226
 - ordering 65–6
- prestations 168–9, 241
 - total 168, 241, 278
- prestige 223, 241, 277
- prestige sphere of exchange 16–17, 173–4
- prices
 - house prices 581–2
 - market efficiency 588–9
- primitive economic man 240
- primitive isolate 433
- private property 111, 116, 117–18, 119–20
 - modes of production 45–6, 47
 - see also* property
- private spheres 309–10
- problem solving 62–6
- processual approach to consumption 230–33
- processual view of property 113, 123, 124
- production 41, 202, 291, 292–3, 328
 - and consumption in Andean households 417–19
 - forces of 43–4
 - households, gender and 313–16
 - illegal 446, 489
 - labour and
 - classifying production units 130–32
 - relocation of production 135, 136
 - means of 43, 503, 504
 - modes *see* modes of production
 - overproduction *see* overproduction
 - petty commodity production 436–7, 441, 443–4, 446–7, 448
 - relations of 43, 311
 - small-scale rural production 314, 315–16
 - South America 503
 - upward spiral of capitalist production 132–3
- productivity of labour 130–31
 - peasants and increasing 439–40
- profit 129
 - modes of accumulation 129–30
- progress 203, 471
 - political economy 42, 48–51
- prohibited spaces 103
- proletarianisation 440
 - South Asia 532–3
- property 111–27
 - in anthropology 113–16
 - base and 107
 - Europe 556–9
 - households, power relations and property ownership 314–15
 - land 116–20
 - materiality and immateriality of 120–23
- Prosperity movement 373–4
- protective strategies 63–5
- Protestant work ethic 368–9, 534
- Protestantism 348
- proto-markets 427–8
- provisioning 77–94
 - approach 80–83
 - crises 90
 - food 77, 79–80, 90–91
 - paths 81–3, 83–8
 - distribution and circulation 88–91
- proxy wars 26
- public capture 580–82
- public goods 87
- ‘public purse’ 612–13
- public spheres 309–10
- purchase and sale 291
 - see also* markets
- pure gift, ideology of the 287, 288
- Putnam, H. 326
- quality, and food provisioning 79, 80
- quantitative measurement doctrine 326–7
- Quarles van Ufford, P. 484
- Radcliffe-Brown, A.R. 7
- Rajan, R. 598
- Rand, A. 618
- Rappaport, R. 223–4, 243, 325
- rating agencies 575–6, 591

- rational actor theory 106
rationalisation 370
rationality
 of economic actors 58–76
 economy and religion 365–7
Rawls, J. 399–400
Reagan, R. 266, 627
real estate agents 71
realisation of value 47–8
rebellions 442
reciprocity 17, 106, 166, 203
 delayed 239–40
 gift exchange 278, 279–81
 Polanyi 15, 21, 171, 515
 South America 503–4
reconstituted peasantries 442–3
recycling 453–5
Redfield, R. 433
redistribution 17, 106, 166
 distribution and 202–19
 Polanyi 15, 21, 171, 515
 South Asia 529–30
reed beds 333, 336–8, 338–9
regulation
 financial sector 586, 591–2
 provisioning 89–90
regulations 103
reindeer herding 389–90
Reinhart, C. 599–601
relations of production 43, 311
relative value 588
religion 149, 361–76
 Christmas and consumerism 374–5
 cultures of capitalism 367–74
 embeddedness of economy and
 362–5
 rationality 365–7
 sacrifice 224, 301
 South Asia 534–7
 see also under individual religions
reluctant participation position 469,
 475–8
remembering function of money 177,
 627
rent 211–12
rentiers and *kamikazes* 157–8
reproduction 309
resistance 440, 442
resources
 Europe 556–9
 management of natural resources in
 South Asia 533–4
responsibility system 544
restricted access commons 101–2
retail trade 90
Rey, P.-P. 517–18
rhetorics of the crisis 612–25
Rhodes-Livingstone Institute 512
Riccio, B. 391–2
rice farmers 60
Richards, A.I. 512
Richards, J.F. 35
‘right values’ argument 346–53
rights, property and 111, 114, 115
Riles, A. 183, 195–6
risk 62–3
 human nature and 616–17
 lack of objective risk assessment by
 rating agencies 575–6
 mystification of 572, 578–9
risk-free interest rate 588
Rissolo, D. 215–16
rituals 509
 ceremonial exchange 253–4
 ethics of rituals and consumption
 406–9
 life-cycle rituals 247–50, 548
Rivera, A. 404–5, 414, 418–19
Robertson, C. 520–21
Robotham, D. 22, 606
Rofel, L. 148–9
Rogers, B. 474
Rogoff, K. 599–601
Roldán, M. 61
Roman Catholicism 369
romanticism 19
Rose, C. 113
Rostow, W.W. 346, 472
rotating credit associations 216
Rousseau, J.-J. 114
Royal Anthropological Institute, *Notes
and queries on anthropology* 115
Royal Bank of Scotland 575
Rudner, D. 535–6
Rudnykyj, D. 372
rules 97
rural economic transactions 529–30
Saberwal, S. 536
sacra, base as 103–4

- sacrifice 224, 301
 Safcol 138
 'safety first' strategies 63–5
 Sahlins, M. 241, 279–80, 283, 406,
 503–4, 513
 saints' fiestas 213–15
 Salaula 81
 Sami people 380, 389–90
 sanctions 302
 Sanjek, R. 520
 Sassen, S. 33
 savannah–forest boundaries 332–3,
 334–6, 338–9
 scale 454–5
 Scandinavia 356, 380
 scanning technology 260, 261
 scenarios for the future 36
 Schneider, H. 18, 515
 Schneider, J. 555
 Schneider, P. 555
 Schonhuth, M. 480–81
 Schwimmer, E. 115
 science and technology studies (STS)
 183
 scientific forestry 327
 scientific management 151–2
 Scott, J. 316, 327, 402–3, 440
 Scott, R. 513
 Scottish Border hill sheep farmers 332,
 333–4, 338–9, 341
 Scudder, T. 512, 522
 second enclosure movement 120
 segmentation 493–4
 segregation 382–4
 selective trust 536–7
 self-employment, informal 490, 490–92,
 493–4
 self-interest 398–9
 financial institutions after the crisis
 620
 self-limiting economy 404–5
 self-sufficiency 404
 self-worth 161, 162
 semiotics 228
 semi-peripheral development 31, 32
 SEMRY 60
 Sen, A. 357
 Senegalese Wolof traders 391–2
 Seroa da Motta, R. 452, 453
 Service, E. 19
 services
 Andean households and their
 markets 416–17
 base, community and 102–3
 sexual division of labour 310–12
 shadow economy 572, 573–7
 Shanghai 191
 stock market 266
 sharecropping 66–8
 shareholder economies 352–3, 354
 sharing 204, 206, 501
 forager food sharing 294–5
 sheep farming 332, 333–4, 338–9, 341
 shells 17
 Shipton, P. 523
 short-termism 577–8
 Sicily 555
 Sierra, Leone 380–81
 Sillitoe, P. 482
 Silverman, S. 556–7
 Simmel, G. 629, 633–4
 Singer, M. 535
 Sivaramakrishnan, K. 533
 skills 99–100
 skirts 16
 slavery 45
 small-scale rural production 314,
 315–16
 Smith, A. 3, 167, 398–9, 410, 506, 613
 Smith, E.M. 561
 Smith, M.G. 513
 Smith, T.C. 159
 Sneath, D. 300
 social capital 106, 461
 social class *see* class
 social corrosion 400–402
 social democracy 626
 social formations 48
 social forms 247–53
 social hierarchies 592–3
 social laws 3
 social mobility 385–6
 social movements 34, 90–91
 social relations 328
 and culture 123, 124
 property as 113, 115–16
 provisioning 82–3, 84
 South America 503
 social studies of finance (SSF) 183
 Socialising Finance blog 183

- socialism 47, 436
 property regime 118–19
- society
 3BL assessments 459–62
 world society 635–6
- Solow, R.M. 70
- Sombart, W. 348
- South America 501–11
 schema for modelling economic activities 502–7
 deriving structure 507–9
 transition 503, 508–9
see also under individual countries
- South Asia 529–41
 agrarian structure,
 commercialisation, class and caste 530–33
 caste, religion and economic activity 534–7
 management of the commons 533–4
 rural economic transactions and the *jajmani* system 529–30
see also under individual countries
- South Sea Bubble 188
- Soviet Union
 collapse of 34, 579, 582
 Soviet-style mechanisms in contemporary finance capitalism 571–84
 informal structures 573–7
 mystification of risk 572, 578–9
 orthodoxy and public capture 580–82
 virtual economy 572, 577–8, 583
- special-purpose money 15, 172, 457, 515, 630, 634, 635–6
- specificity 346
- speculation 591
- Spencer, H. 167
- spheres of exchange 172, 173–4, 413–15
 breaching of 252–3
 Trobriand Islands 16–17
- spirit of the gift 278, 281–3
- spirit possession 155–6
- spirit-shrine system 363
- Spiro, M. 296
- stability 618, 619, 620–21
- Stack, C. 82
- stages of development 471, 472
- stagflation 627
- stakeholder economies 352–3, 354
- Stanfield, J.R. 22–3
- state 345
 distribution and redistribution 216–17
 East Asia 543
 formation and tribal societies 208–9
 information age 34
 and labour 132–4, 136–7
 organisational forms in tributary societies 212–13
 and provisioning 81–3, 89
 relationship with capitalist class 29, 136
 role in economic crises 603–4
 theories of the state 136
 value orientation 350–51
- state capture 571–84
- state enterprises, 'too big to fail' 572, 573–4
- Steiner, C. 263
- stewardship 111
- Stewart, P.J. 253–4
- Stiglitz, J. 132, 136, 598, 601, 605
- stigmatisation 379
- stock market crash 601
- Stocke, V. 556
- Strang, V. 121
- Strathern, A. 253–4, 361
- Strathern, M. 104, 284, 313
- stratified kinship systems 206–8
- strawberry agriculture 67–8
- structural adjustment 472, 614
 programmes (SAPs) 606
- structural Marxism (articulation school) 42–3, 49–51
- structuralism 488, 494
- structure 50–51, 377
 informal structures in real economies 573–7
 South America 507–9
 structural relations and capitalist crises 603–4
- sublation of bourgeois *Gesellschaft* 54
- subprime mortgages 72–3, 579
- sub-Saharan Africa *see* Africa
- subsistence ethic 402–3
- subsistence farming 444, 446–7, 448
- subsistence goods 173–4

- subsistence sphere of exchange 16
- substantivism 14–15, 170–74, 241
 - formalist–substantivist debate 18–20, 191–2, 292, 514–16
 - Trobriand Island economy 16–17
- successional disputes 212–13
- sugar 85–6, 134–5, 231, 458–9
- supply–market–demand complex 261–4
- sug*, Moroccan 259
- surplus 438–9
- sustainability 452
- Sweden 101, 102
- Switzerland 117–18
- symbolic consumption 225–7
- symbolic ecology 503, 505–6, 507
- symbolism 149
- systemic methodology 5–6
- systems
 - labour and the classification of economic systems 128–30
 - rhetorics of the global economic crisis 619–23
 - systemic processes and ethnicity 378
 - world-system theory *see* world-system theory
- Taussig, M. 149, 185, 371, 400–401, 504, 508–9
- Tax, S. 480
- taxation 211–12, 353
 - ecological 461
 - low for the financial sector 574
 - reduction of tax rates in the US 216–17
 - US legislation and transfer of wealth since the 1970s 217
- Taylor, F.W. 151–2
- technology 44, 472
 - information technology 32–5, 260, 261
- teleological narratives 145–7
- terms of debate 612–25
- Terray, E. 49–50, 209, 518
- Tett, G. 183
- Thailand 138, 545–6
 - Bangkok 268–9
- Thatcher, M. 266, 627
- theft 297
- this-worldly asceticism 534–5
- Thomas, N. 233, 252
- Thomas, R.B. 422
- Thompson, E.P. 402
- Thurnwald, R. 13
- Tikopia 112, 117
- time
 - objective historical time 51, 53–4
 - peasant agriculture and time discipline 159
 - temporality of value and investment 589
- Titicaca, Lake 333, 336–8, 338–9
- Tiv of Nigeria 172, 173–4
- token money 173, 176, 628–9
- Tonga 206–8
- ‘too big to fail’ enterprises 572, 573–4
- total prestations 168, 278, 241
- tourism 547
- trade
 - Africa 520–22
 - concentration 257–61
 - ethics and 405–6
 - fair trade 79, 405–6
 - and gift exchange 242–4
 - impersonal 94
 - see also* markets
 - trader’s dilemma 403–4
 - trading circuits 427
 - traditional knowledge 120, 121–2
 - Tranberg Hansen, K. 81
 - transactional perspective on provisioning 86–7
 - transactions, rural 529–30
 - transfers
 - in Andean households 417–19
 - one-way *see* one-way economic transfers
 - see also* exchange; gifts and gift giving
- transition 503, 508–9
- transnational entrepreneurship 390–92
- tribal (kin-organized) societies 44, 129, 203–9
- tributary mode of production 129, 209–13
- tributary states 204, 209–13
- Trinidad 229–30
- triple bottom line (3BL) assessments 459–62

- Trobriand Islands 5, 167, 246, 277
kula see kula system
 life-cycle rituals 248–9
 substantive economy 16–17
- Truman, H.S. 470
- Truman, T. 623
- trust 90, 347, 536–7
- Tsembaga society 223–4
- Tsing, A. 188
- Tsukiji market 261–3
- Tully, J. 325–6
- tuna 138, 261–2
- Tupi-Guarani 209
- turbulence 615–17, 618–19
- Turkey 458–9
- Turner, G. 581
- Turner, V. 512
- Tversky, A. 65, 66
- typical products 562–3
- Udry, C. 65
- Ulin, R.C. 563
- uncertainty, allocations under 62–3
- underdevelopment 28
 Europe 553–4
- unemployment 146–7
- Unicord 138
- unions 136, 140–42
- United Farm Workers of America (UFW) 67, 68
- United Kingdom (UK) 478, 514
 Pakistani immigrants 385
- United Nations 476
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
 gender-related development index 358
 Human Development Index (HDI) 357–8, 471
- United States of America (US) 22, 37
 Chicago *see* Chicago
 class and income distribution 133–4
colonias 215–16
 crises of US hegemony 602
 culture 351–2, 354, 355–6
 dollar 630, 631
 Federal Reserve 574, 575, 622
 financial sector 574–6
 institutional culture of investment banks 267
 gift to the host 297–9
 global economic crisis
 causal chain 607–8
 government role 575
 immigration and industrial work 147
 income redistribution 216–17
 information age 33
 sacra 104
 sharecropping in California 67–8
 state–business relationship 350–51
 Treasury 350
 tuna industry 138
 unions 141
 universal laws 3
 universalism 346
 unlimited base 100–101
 upward spiral of development 132–3, 135
 urbanisation 545–6
 use value 47, 401, 503
- value 47, 405–6
 economic valuations and
 environmental policy 451–68
 valuation methods 455–63
 environment and 327–30
 exchange value 47, 401, 503
 financial imagination 588–9
 labour theory of value 43–4, 202
 use value 47, 401, 503
- Value at Risk models 580
- values 344–60
 economic differences and value differences 354–9
 ‘right values’ argument 346–53
see also culture
- variable-rate mortgages 72
- Vaughan, M. 316
- Veblen, T. 223, 348
- Vélez-Ibáñez, C. 215–16
- Verdery, K. 113
- vertical gift exchange 276
- vertical integration 259–61, 270
- Vialles, N. 158–9
- virtual economy 572, 577–8, 583
- virtualism 607
- visibility 454–5
- VOC (Dutch United East India Company) 571
- voluntarist school 488–9, 494

- Wade, R. 534
- wage labour 503, 504
- hiring wage labourers 66, 68–70
 - informal wage employment 490, 491–2, 493–4
 - peasants 444, 446–7, 448
- wages, and house prices 581–2
- Waiwai society 507
- Wallerstein, I. 26, 27, 28, 555
- Washington consensus 352
- waste 452
- disposal and recycling 87–8
 - hierarchy 453–4
 - London Recycling Day 453–5
- water 120, 121
- water management institutions 534
- Watson, W. 512
- Weber, M. 344–5, 348–9, 368–70, 534–5
- Weiner, A. 16, 242, 246, 248–9, 277, 282, 284, 288
- Weiner, J.F. 119, 120
- Weismantel, M. 230, 231–2
- welfare states 353, 356, 358
- Weller, R.P. 372
- Wells, M. 67–8
- Wesleyan Methodist missionaries 208
- Western bias 479
- Weston, K. 188
- Whitehead, A. 314
- Wikipedia 613
- Wilk, R. 232–3, 308, 328, 559
- willingness to pay (WTP) 457
- Wilson, A. 268–9
- Wilson, G. 42, 473, 512
- wine production 563
- Wiser, W.H. 530
- Wolf, E.R. 35, 49, 50, 134, 161, 477, 555, 605
- culture 139
 - means of organising labour 129
 - peasants 438–9, 557
 - provisioning 85
 - upward spiral of development 132
- Wolf, M. 598
- Wolof entrepreneurship 391–2
- women
- Africa 519–20
 - elimination from industrial employment 146–7
 - informal employment 493, 494
 - market vending 259, 269–70
 - migration in East Asia 545–6
 - as objects of exchange 312
 - and work 160–61
 - spirit possession in Malaysia 155–6
- Women in Informal Employment: Globalizing and Organizing (WIEGO) 489, 495
- work
- Europe
 - and gender 560–62
 - informality 559–60
 - industrial *see* industrial work
 - informal employment 489–94
 - sexual division of labour 310–12
 - see also* labour; wage labour
 - working class 133–4, 148
- World Bank 106, 137, 186–7, 350, 472, 494–5, 522
- world society 635–6
- world-system theory 26–40, 52
- antecedents 27–8
 - comparative analysis of world-systems 30–32
 - culture and the information age 32–5
 - emergence of 28–9
 - Eurocentrism vs centrality of Asia 29–30
 - globalisation and the environment 35–7
 - typology of world-systems 32
- World Trade Organisation (WTO) 472
- WorldCom 578
- Yaitepec, Oaxaca 213–15
- yams 16
- Yang, M. 406–7
- Yanomami people 505
- Yngstrom, I. 314, 316
- Zaloom, C. 178, 192–3
- Zambezi valley 522
- Zelizer, V. 456–7
- Zonabend, F. 157–8
- Zorn, A. 99
- Zumbagua, Ecuador 231–2
- Zweig, M. 133–4