Index

activation policy 4–5, 9–11, 15–16, 22, 26–8, 37, 51–3, 68, 111, 129, 161–3
see also active labour market policy; active labour market policy measures; National Labour Market Board, AMS
activation programme 62, 64–5, 96, 145
see also active labour market policy measures; National Labour Market Board, AMS
Activation Section 4, 24, 26, 56–8, 62–4, 67, 74, 78, 96, 105, 155, 160, 162, 165–6
see also housewife; Jönsson, Ingeborg; National Labour Market Board, AMS; women; women’s employment; women’s occupations
active employment service 65, 70
see also Public Employment Service
active labour market policy 1–3, 10, 16–17, 23, 29, 37, 40, 43, 45, 47, 88, 111, 159, 163–5, 167
see also politics of full employment; reform bureaucracy; solidaristic wage policy, Swedish Model
active labour market policy measures equipment grant 45
family location grant 45
relocation grant 37, 56, 65, 68, 146, 150
settling-in grant 45
see also labour market institute; labour market training; retraining; solidaristic wage policy; vocational education; vocational guidance; vocational training; vocational training courses; vocational training programmes; vocational training units; Working Life and Training programme, ALU
active wage policy 44–5
see also active labour market policy
Adler Karlsson, Gunnar 82–4
adult education 88, 90, 118, 128, 131
see also National Board of Education, SÖ
adult worker model 163, 173
see also bredwinner model; dual breadwinner model; dual earner family
advertising
cinema advertising 134–5, 152
newspaper advertising 134–5, 152
outdoor advertising 134–5
see also attitudes; persuasion
age discrimination 87
attitudes 3, 16, 67, 70, 82, 90, 98, 102–3, 112, 129, 131–2, 134–6, 141–2, 151, 164, 166–7, 170
see also persuasion
Bagge, Gösta 40
Bernhardtsson, Göte 24
Beveridge, William 41
Bredwinner model 8, 11, 51, 57, 69, 163, 167, 173
see also adult worker model; dual breadwinner model; dual earner family
bureaucratic elites 15
see also elite; experts

child allowance 6
civil servants 3, 19, 22, 24–5, 37–8, 48, 63, 99, 100, 130, 159–61, 164–5, 173
see also activation inspector
civil servants departments (ämbetsverk) 22, 159
county council 22, 35, 48
county labour board 24, 35, 69, 98, 100, 106–7, 111, 113–14, 130, 144, 148, 150, 153, 157, 160, 156

Delegation for Gender Equality between Women and Men 57, 63, 77–8, 85, 104, 161, 169
see also Leijon, Anna-Greta
Denmark 11–14, 170
‘defamilization’ 8
disability 9, 38, 54, 61, 91
see also ‘occupational disabled’
dual breadwinner model 1–2, 8, 158, 162, 167, 173
see also adult worker model; dual earner family
dual earner family 1, 167, 172–3
see also adult worker model; dual breadwinner model
economic growth 9, 22, 29, 33, 46, 57, 59, 163, 173
elite 15, 18, 20–22, 108
see also bureaucratic elites; experts
employee 24, 48, 54, 80, 85, 89, 97, 113, 115, 127–8, 140, 144, 155–6, 162, 173–4
employer 3, 6, 38, 47, 49, 64–8, 78, 81, 88–90, 96–8, 103, 113, 116–17, 127, 139, 145–9, 159, 166, 168, 173

employment
employment rate 41–4, 52, 57, 65, 151, 158
employment ratio 1–2, 12, 52, 81, 102, 108, 118, 123, 148, 154
employment services 37, 49–50, 63, 65, 70, 150, 159
full employment 1–2, 4, 11, 16, 29, 40–5, 53, 57, 68, 70–1, 82, 84–5, 87, 102, 112, 119, 123, 139, 159, 164–6, 173
full-time employment 5, 12–13, 16, 28, 50, 61, 77, 80, 110, 147–8, 169, 171
overfull employment 41
see also female employment; part-time; unemployment; women’s employment; women’s occupation
Eriksson, Nancy 125
Erlander, Tage 39
ethnic segregation 5, 110, 173
see also migrant women
Europe
EU 9, 12–13
European activation policies 172
European labour market 9, 163
Northern Europe 10–11
Southern Europe 5, 10, 12, 14
Western Europe 11, 75
experts 7, 18, 21, 33, 38, 69, 114, 141, 144, 161, 170, 173
see also elite; bureaucratic elites
family
‘The Democratic Family’ 121–3, 167, 169
family relations 1, 3–4, 9, 20
families with children 1, 6, 61, 72, 81, 94, 119, 140
see also fathers; gender equal families; gender equality policy; mothers; women
family policy 6–8, 17, 26, 126–7, 142
see also Swedish Model
fathers 2, 7, 163
female emancipation 100
female employment 1, 97, 151, 165
Index

see also gainfully employed women; women’s employment; women’s occupation
female workforce
female activation 164–5, 173
female dominated occupations 66, 79, 83, 91, 97, 103, 110, 131, 136, 146, female labour force 12, 17, 24, 26–8, 51–4, 57, 59, 62, 71–6, 90–97, 103, 105, 113–16, 125, 140, 158, 162, 164 female labour participation 16 female paid labour 166, 173 female workers 37, 54, 97, 103–5, 143, 152 see also employment; female employment; women; women’s employment; women’s occupation
feminist welfare state research 8, 18 femocrats 19, 77
Finland 12, 14, 58, 170–171
France 11–14, 170
gainful employment 2, 11, 23, 28–9, 52–3, 70, 73, 90, 112, 124, 126, 129–130, 133–7, 144, 142, 151, 164, 166, 168, 171, 172, 174 see also employment; gainfully employed
gender equality
gender equal families 59, 172
gender equal working life 1, 4, 6, 16, 18, 26, 28, 62, 78, 80, 85, 97–8, 104, 123 gender relations 1–4, 9, 14, 19, 20, 23, 69, 164, 174 gender equality ambition 14, 18, 57, 155, 157, 160, 168–9, 173 gender equality policy 1–2, 8, 13, 20, 77–8, 98, 161, 164–5, 169–170 gender division of labour
gender segregation in the labour market 1, 4–5, 12, 97, 119, 126, 167, 169, 172 gender inequalities 163, 170, 173 Germany 10–12, 58, 171 ‘golden age of the welfare state’ 5, 20, 87, 163, 165 Greece 12, 14, 58
Hemmafru byter yrke (The housewife switches jobs) 26, 27, 67, 111, 113–16, 120, 123, 127, 133, 137, 148, 167 historical institutionalism
agency 3, 18, 166 conversion 17 institution 15–18, 20, 23, 26, 27, 48, 77, 127, 161–2, 165–8, 172 layering 17 political institutions 15–18 see also bureaucratic elite; elite; experts
housewife 7, 54, 62, 64, 69, 74, 80, 98, 101, 112, 114, 119, 124–5, 142, 166–7, 174 Hungary 58 husband 3, 12, 63, 101, 104, 119, 121, 126, 132, 156, 166, 173

Asa Lundqvist - 9781786436290
Downloaded from https://www.elgaronline.com/ at 08/02/2024 08:23:43AM
via free access
Transforming gender and family relations

Jönsson, Ove 63, 76
see also civil servants; National Labour Market Board, AMS

Keynes
Keynesian 9, 41, 44

Klein, Viola 6
see also Myrdal, Alva

Kontenta 148–9

see also work force

Labour Market Commission 29, 34–6, 94

labour market education centre (AMU-center) 79
see also labour market training

Labour Market Institute 50
see also labour market training

labour market training
adjustment courses 91–2
advanced training courses 3, 79, 91, 96
introductory courses 66, 91, 98
preparatory courses 95
reactivation courses 63, 91, 95–6, 144
refresher courses 91, 95–6
see also active labour market policy; activation policy; National Labour Market Board, AMS; Labour market education centre (AMU-center); politics of full employment; Public Employment Service; women; women’s employment

labour migration
labour immigration 42, 46, 53, 58–9, 166, 171
labour shortage 2, 7, 9–10, 31–3, 35, 42, 45–6, 56, 58, 68, 73, 75, 87, 90, 95–6, 100, 103, 125, 141, 147, 152–3, 163, 165–6
see also active labour market policy; activation policy; National Labour Market Board, AMS; Labour market education centre (AMU-center); politics of full employment; Public Employment Service; women; women’s employment

Larsson, Allan 24, 159

Leijon, Anna-Greta 63, 77–8, 85, 96, 113, 137, 154
see also activation section; Delegation for Gender Equality between Women and Men

Liberal
liberal party 7, 30–31, 63
liberal women’s policy 73

Luxembourg 12, 14

male breadwinner model 1, 8, 11, 51, 57, 69, 163, 167, 173
see also adult worker model; dual breadwinner model

male-dominated sectors 5, 66, 79, 170
see also industry

mass unemployment 6, 10, 39

maternity care 6
see also women; pregnant women; married women

maternity insurance 6, 14

media
local papers 100, 134
local radio 134–5, 151
local television 134
Swedish Radio 26, 82, 111, 114, 137, 167, 174
Swedish Television 128, 137
see also advertising; attitudes; persuasion

Meidner, Rudolf 38–44, 47, 82–4, 87
see also active labour market policy; National Labour Market Board, AMS; Rehn, Gösta; Rehn-Meidner model

middle class 5, 171

migrant women
immigrant women 58–9, 61, 158

Moberg, Eva 7, 77

mobility
alignment mobility 43
geographical mobility 70, 88
in the labour market 42–3, 45
labour force mobility 31, 34, 88
Index

misalignment mobility 43
see also activation policy; active labour market policy; National Labour Market Board, AMS; politics of full employment; Public Employment Service; Swedish Model

modernity
modern 6, 29, 69–70, 85, 107, 122
Möller, Gustav 33–4, 53
Mossberg, Eije 36
mothers
single mothers 12, 106–8, 140, 171
stay-at-home mothers 29
young mothers 72, 108, 116, 171 see also women; ‘women-friendly welfare state’; women’s employments; women’s wages
Myrdal, Alva 6–7, 84, 125
Myrdal, Gunnar 38, 40

National Board of Education, SÖ 88, 146, 148, 154
National Board of Health and Welfare 33, 35, 47–8, 154
National Federation of Social Democratic Women 125–6
National Institute of Economic Research 40
National Labour Market Board, AMS 2, 22, 29, 36, 38–9, 164
National Unemployment Commission, AK 31–2
Netherlands 12, 14, 170
Neymark, Ejnar 49, 94
Nilsson, Torsten 39
Norway 14, 58, 170–171

‘occupationally disabled’ 56, 61, 110
Ohlin, Bertil 40–41
Olsson, Bertil 39–40, 63, 74, 76, 78, 85–6, 89, 111, 123, 168 see also National Labour Market Board, AMS

paid leave 14, 115, 118
see also maternity insurance; parental leave

paid work 1–4, 6, 8, 11–12, 14, 29, 42, 46, 51–4, 64, 71–3, 76, 81, 84–6, 90, 95, 100–103, 112–13, 123, 128, 130, 132, 136, 139, 141, 143, 153, 160, 163–4, 166–8, 172–4 see also employment; female employment; full-time work; part-time work; women’s employment; women’s occupation

Palme, Olof 77–8
parental insurance
parental leave 2, 13–14, 61, 170
part-time work 4, 54, 60, 65, 71, 81, 84–5, 114–16, 144, 147–8, 170, 173 see also employment; female employment; full-time work; women’s employment; women’s occupation
persuasion
negative attitudes 3, 102–3, 164, 166, 170
opinion-shaping activities 3, 140, 167
opinion-shaping campaigns 4, 70, 113
persuasion campaigns 3, 166, 168
persuasive elements 3, 161–2
political elite 18, 20–22 see also elite; experts; state feminism
political rationalism 21
polities of full employment
full employment policy 2, 29, 44, 53, 57, 70, 82, 84–5, 87–8, 119, 139 see also active labour market policy; Meidner, Rudolf; National Labour Market Board, AMS; Rehn-Meidner model; Rehn, Gösta; solidaristic wage policy
Portugal 12
post-war era 2, 6, 11, 29, 36, 43, 53
Public Employment Service
career guidance counsellors 24
job centre adviser 24, 49, 66, 135, 144–6, 149, 151, 155–6, 160–162
Public Employment Service Act 48
public opinion 112, 166
see also attitudes; persuasion
publicly funded childcare
Childcare 1, 4, 8, 13–14, 18, 29, 52, 54, 57, 60, 64–6, 69–73, 81, 83, 95, 102–3, 106, 114, 116, 127, 133, 136–7 141–3, 146, 149, 154, 158, 163, 166–71
rationality
rational behaviour 122, 165, 169
rational planning 165, 173
reform bureaucracies 22, 165
Rehn, Gösta 38–40, 43–4, 47, 53
see also active labour market policy; Meidner, Rudolf; National Labour Market Board, AMS; Rehn-Meidner model; solidaristic wage policy
Rehnberg, Bertil 24, 34, 38–9, 89
see also National Labour Market Board, AMS
Rehn-Meidner model 40, 43–4, 47, 87
see also active labour market policy; Meidner, Rudolf; politics of full employment; Rehn, Gösta
relief work
relief works programmes 32
retraining
advanced training 3, 65, 79–80, 86, 88, 91, 96
Riksdag (Swedish Parliament) 39, 48, 54, 148
Rollén, Berit 82–4, 104–5
Second World War 33, 48, 50
’sex roles’ 7, 116, 154
Social Democratic Party
Social Democrats 21, 30–31, 33, 38–9
social investment 13, 170
social movements
trade union 30, 32, 38, 40, 44, 48, 72, 81, 88–9, 114, 153
women’s movement 2, 7, 18–19, 69, 73, 84, 95, 100, 105, 140, 142, 160, 162
solidaristic wage policy 43–5
see also active labour market policy; politics of full employment
Spain 12, 14, 170
state bureaucracy 18, 162, 165
state feminism
state feminists 140, 159, 161
Stockholm 4, 24, 63, 65, 69, 72, 97, 125, 150, 160
Sträng, Gunnar 39
’strong state’ 20, 22
see also Swedish Model
Swedish Agency for Public Management (Statskontoret) 130, 136–7
Swedish Confederation of Professional Associations, Saco 89, 127
Swedish Confederation of Professional Employees, Tco 89, 113
Swedish Employers’ Confederation, SAF 47, 81, 88, 113, 127
’Swedish exceptionalism’ 15, 21
Swedish Model 5, 8, 20–22, 30, 165
Index

see also active labour market policy; family policy; gender equality policy
Swedish Trade Union Confederation, LO 38, 46, 72, 88, 114
taxation
individual taxation 7, 59, 73–4
joint taxation 7, 57, 73, 102–3, 124–5
separate taxation 7, 73, 124–6
textile industry 4, 37
Thomson, Arthur 31, 34, 37, 53
Turkey 5, 58
UK 11–12
unemployment
frictional unemployment 41
unemployed 10–11, 30–37, 41–2, 47, 53, 61, 64–5, 80, 82–3, 87, 91–3, 102, 109–10, 141–2, 146, 150, 152, 159, 166
unemployment benefits 11, 115
unemployment policy 10–11, 30, 33, 36
unemployment rates 172
see also active labour market policy
urbanization 42, 57
Vahlberg, Gustav 38
see also National Labour Market Board, AMS
vocational education 57, 66, 106, 112, 150
vocational training
employment counselling 50–1
‘occupational rehabilitation’ 35, 50, 159
‘partially fit for work’ (partiellt arbetsför) 50, 54
vocational guidance 35, 37–8, 43, 49–50, 54, 67, 70, 114, 143–4
vocational guidance unit 35, 49
vocational training courses 36, 98
vocational training programmes 10, 66, 106
wage earners 3–4, 6, 16, 23, 25, 27, 59, 167
welfare 8–9, 18, 20, 22–3, 26, 29, 33, 35, 44, 47–8, 72, 100, 107, 115, 154, 163, 171–2
welfare state 1–2, 5, 18, 20, 23, 163, 165, 174
wider recruitment (breddad rekrytering) 27, 105, 156
women
childless women 2, 125
gainfully employed women 11, 130
married women 6, 42, 52–3, 56–8, 72, 86, 95, 98, 102, 108, 112, 116, 124–5, 132, 136, 140, 142, 144, 166
middle-aged women 29, 86, 95, 116, 118, 131, 171
older women 2, 58, 143–4
pregnant women 6
unemployed women 64, 166
women industrial worker 4, 96
see also migrant women; mothers
‘women-friendly welfare state’ 18
women’s employment 12–13, 30, 42, 49, 52, 69, 79, 81, 123, 132, 141, 170
see also gainfully employed women
women’s opportunities
in the labour market 3, 51, 60, 67–71, 96, 98–9, 114–19, 122, 127, 132, 136–8, 145, 147, 149, 151–2, 155, 159, 166
women’s organizations 7, 73, 151, 154
women’s wages
women wage earners 4, 16
work–life balance policies 13
working class 5, 51–2, 102
Working Group for Increased Labour Market Information to Families 113, 126, 137–8, 167
Transforming gender and family relations

working life 1, 3–4, 6, 16, 26, 28, 50, 55, 59, 62, 78, 80, 84–6, 97–8, 104, 108, 116–18, 123, 138, 142, 150, 169

retraining; vocational education; vocational guidance;

vocational training; vocational training courses; vocational training programmes;

vocational training units;

Working Life and Training programme, ALU 50
see also labour market institute;

labour market training;

Yugoslavia 5, 58